



Prepare the Scientists of Tomorrow

Welcome

We introduced our first Go Direct sensors with Bluetooth® wireless technology and USB connectivity in 2017, and we are excited to say we now have more than 50 Go Direct sensors! The newest additions are Go Direct sensors for Blood Pressure, Weather, and a Structures & Materials Tester, along with a Go Direct Spirometer.

We added many new features to our free Graphical Analysis software in 2019. We encourage you to update to the latest version, if you haven't done so recently.

We are excited to announce 13 new lab books, including *Middle School Explorations: Chemical Reactions*. This book uses the three-dimensional learning approach to support students as they form their own understanding of chemical reactions.

In 2019, we partnered with some great companies to expand possibilities of how hands-on data collection can deepen student understanding of a wide variety of topics. We worked with Microsoft to bring Go Direct sensors into their Hacking STEM world of rich, project-based activities that engage students and challenge them to solve problems. We worked with Google to integrate Go Direct sensor support into the Google Workbench platform. You can now use Go Direct sensors in Google's block-based programming canvas. We have also adapted some of our classroom-proven lessons into their rich, online content environment. Additionally, we are pleased to partner with OpenSciEd, Makeblock, Pivot Interactives, SAM Labs, and LEGO® Education. We have always been excited to work on innovative uses for sensors to bring hands-on exploration to students, and these partnerships help us do just that.

In last year's catalog letter, we mentioned that the tariff situation left us with some pricing uncertainty. Tariffs add to our production costs, and we have had to increase some prices accordingly. For only the second time in our 39 years of doing business, we are unable to guarantee a set price for our products for the entire calendar year. We hope that the tariff situation will improve soon, but for now, please check our website for up-to-date prices.

If you get to the Portland, Oregon, area, we encourage you to stop for a tour of our building. We also hold workshops during the summer at our office. Summer is a great time to visit the Pacific Northwest!

We also encourage you to give our products a try on a 30-day (or longer) preview basis. Feel free to contact any of us personally at any time.

John Wheeler
CEO
jwheeler@vernier.com

David and Christine Vernier
Co-Presidents and Co-Founders
dvernier@vernier.com
cvernier@vernier.com

About Vernier Software & Technology

Vernier Software & Technology was co-founded in 1981 by Dave and Christine Vernier. Dave's background as a physics teacher and Christine's knack for business combined to form a company with a deep commitment to education.

Thirty-nine years later, the company is still owned by Christine and Dave, along with nine employee owners who have backgrounds in science and math education, as well as business.

Vernier is proud to be recognized for its philanthropic commitment, environmental policies, steady growth, and as one of the Best 100 Companies to Work For in Oregon for 19 years.



2019 Best Companies to Work For in Oregon



2019 Healthiest Employers of Oregon



2019 Best Green Companies in Oregon



2019 Corporate Philanthropy Award



On the Cover

Students test blade designs and observe energy production data in real time.

Why Vernier?

Instill a Love of Learning in All Students

Your passion and dedication, along with the implementation of high-quality sensors, experiments, and resources in your classroom, enable your students to explore science in new ways.

Our mission is to provide you with the tools you need to encourage scientific curiosity in all students—see what partnering with us can do.

What the Research Says About the Value of Probeware for Science Instruction

In-depth research in our white paper, *What the Research Says About the Value of Probeware for Science Instruction*, supports the following findings:

- Data-collection technology can provide a learning advantage to students.
- Probeware can help deepen student understanding of science concepts.
- Hands-on use of technology tools is recommended in guidelines from influential, national organizations such as ISTE, ASTE, and others.

In addition to the research, the white paper provides a detailed bibliography to support your grant-writing efforts.



*Improves test scores**



Creates a deeper understanding



Supports standards



Frees class time



Easy to use



Builds student interest



Backed by exceptional support



Download our free white paper at [vernier.com/white-paper](https://www.vernier.com/white-paper)

* This study of 49,000 US students shows that students who used probeware to collect and analyze data scored significantly higher on tests than those who did not. Source: 2000 NAEP Science Assessment

Contents

What's New

PAGE 2

Elementary School

PAGE 4

Middle School

PAGE 16

High School

GETTING STARTED PAGE 30

BIOLOGY PAGE 42

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE PAGE 58

EARTH SCIENCE PAGE 70

CHEMISTRY PAGE 74

PHYSICAL SCIENCE PAGE 92

PHYSICS PAGE 96

ENGINEERING, CODING, AND ROBOTICS
PAGE 122

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS PAGE 132

COLLEGE [vernier.com/college](https://www.vernier.com/college)

Sensors & Accessories

PAGE 134

Index

PAGE 138

What's New?

Investigations



Our partnership with OpenSciEd gives you access to free, field-tested units that support the three-dimensional learning approach.
Learn more on pp. 19–21.



Middle School Explorations: Chemical Reactions

Your students will enjoy investigating chemical reactions as they build a model to explain what goes on at the molecular level during a chemical reaction.
Learn more on page 21.



Middle School Science E-books

Our new e-books offer classroom-tested experiments that will engage your students while helping them meet the NGSS and state standards.
Learn more on pp. 22–23.



Elementary Science E-books

Each new e-book includes a selection of sensor-specific experiments, so you get just what you need for your classroom.
Learn more on pp. 7–10.

Partnerships

Google Workbench

Track progress, access lessons, and keep a living record of work for students through Google Workbench. Free student-ready experiments from Vernier that explore coding, chemistry, biology, physiology, and physics are available through Google Workbench.
Learn more on page 41.



Microsoft Hacking STEM

Enhance your STEM curriculum through the Microsoft® Hacking STEM project. Use sensors from Vernier in an interactive project-based set of investigations.
Learn more on page 41.



Scratch

Engage your students with scientific and computational concepts through hands-on, project-based learning with the popular coding platform from Scratch and Go Direct Force and Acceleration.
Learn more on page 24.



SAM Labs

Bring STEAM, data collection, and coding to life for your middle school students with SAM Labs and Vernier sensors.
Learn more on page 24.



NEW

Sensors and Accessories



Go Direct Weather

The new Go Direct Weather is a wireless, handheld sensor used to measure ambient temperature, humidity, wind speed, barometric pressure, and more. Learn more on page 63.



Go Direct® Blood Pressure

Go Direct Blood Pressure is an affordable, non-invasive sensor designed to easily measure human blood pressure. Learn more on page 50.



Go Direct Spirometer

The Spirometer is designed to make human respiratory measurements at rest and during moderate activity. Learn more on page 50.



Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester

Use our new Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester to evaluate the strength of model bridges and engineered structures by measuring the applied load. Learn more on page 124.



Go Direct Polarimeter

Our new Go Direct Polarimeter helps students measure the rotation of plane-polarized light caused by optically active substances. Learn more on page 89.



Go Direct Mini GC

The new Go Direct Mini GC is a small gas chromatograph that can be used to separate and identify both polar and nonpolar compounds. Learn more on page 88.



Sensor not included

Go Direct Sensor Clamp

The Go Direct Sensor Clamp securely fastens to a wand-style Go Direct sensor, and the included lanyard works as a strap to prevent accidental drops during investigations in the field. Learn more on page 62.

NEW

Vernier Instrumental Analysis™ (page 88) and Vernier Video Analysis™ (page 39)

Elementary School

[vernier.com/elementary-school](https://www.vernier.com/elementary-school)

Why Vernier?

Technology engages young students. Our carefully designed hands-on data-collection technology helps elementary school teachers introduce young learners to science and STEM. We've created easy-to-use resources to help you educate and inspire your students.

EASY

Simple for students and teachers to use

AFFORDABLE

Priced to fit school budgets

VERSATILE

Compatible with a variety of devices



I can't even imagine all of the amazing things I'll be able to do with the kids with your products. I'm just beyond grateful for companies like yours who give back and help teachers inspire tomorrow's science leaders.

*Covey Denton,
Greenfield School*



Topics

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students deepen their understanding of key STEM concepts.

Temperature

PAGE 7

Gas Pressure

PAGE 8

Motion

PAGE 8

Force

PAGE 9

Light

PAGE 9

Magnetism

PAGE 10

Voltage

PAGE 10

Wind Energy

PAGE 12

Solar Energy

PAGE 12

Robotics

PAGE 13

Coding

PAGE 13



Instill a Lifelong Love of Learning

Young minds are naturally curious; engage your students with fun, interactive lessons that encourage investigation of their world and instill a lifelong love of learning.



New Lessons? They're Now a Breeze

From bubbling bread and baking soda reactions to reflectivity of light and simple motion, we offer a variety of student-ready, easy-to-implement investigations designed to help excite and engage your young learners.

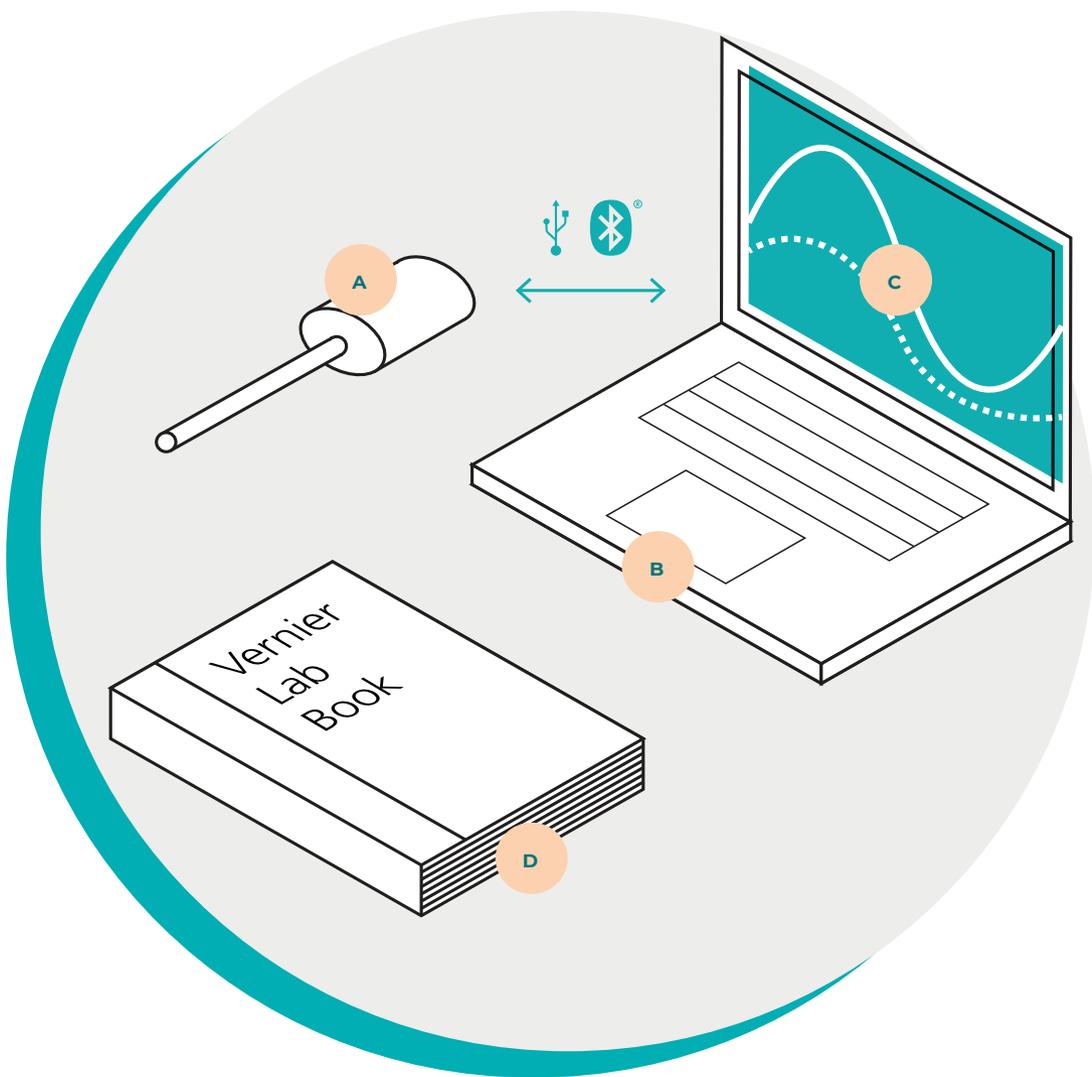


Educational Standards

Helping students meet standards is an important aspect of teaching. Vernier technology helps teachers as they prepare students to meet the NGSS and state standards through investigations that support three-dimensional learning.

[vernier.com/standards](https://www.vernier.com/standards)

Getting Started



What You Need to Get Started

A *Go Direct Sensor*

These versatile sensors connect to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB.

B *Device*

Go Direct® sensors connect to a wide variety of devices commonly used in classrooms, including Chromebooks, computers, compatible mobile devices, and LabQuest® 2.

C *Graphical Analysis™ 4 App*

Our free data-collection app facilitates student understanding with real-time graphs of experimental data. No additional software purchase is necessary.

D *Lab Book*

Step-by-step instructions at your fingertips save valuable time when integrating probeware into your curriculum. Most of our lab books for elementary school provide support for Go Direct sensors and the Graphical Analysis 4 app.

Our lab books come with a generous site license. Purchase once and share files schoolwide.

Temperature

Next Generation Science Standards

Hands-on learning has been at the core of Vernier's mission for 39 years, and as we create new products—whether it is hardware, software, or written investigations—we work to align to the NGSS, making it easy for teachers and science supervisors to help students meet these standards.

Vernier Books	NGSS DCI Topics			
	Physical Science	Life Science	Earth and Space Science	Engineering Design
<i>Investigating Temperature</i>	●			●
<i>Investigating Gas Pressure</i>	●	●		
<i>Investigating Motion</i>	●	●		
<i>Investigating Force</i>	●			
<i>Investigating Light</i>	●		●	
<i>Investigating Magnetism</i>	●			
<i>Investigating Voltage</i>	●			
<i>Elementary Science with Vernier</i>	●	●	●	●
<i>Investigating Wind Energy</i>	●			●
<i>Investigating Solar Energy</i>	●			●
<i>Coding with Codey Rocky: Mission to Mars</i>	●		●	●

Investigating Temperature

Watch a video



Download only
ELB-TEMP-E \$20

Download + print
ELB-TEMP \$25

In this book, students investigate topics related to temperature, including melting and freezing of water, insulation design, and chemical reactions.

10 Experiments Included

Physical Science

STRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES OF MATTER

- I'm Melting! Water Changes States
- Solid, Liquid, Gas: Water Can Do It All

ENERGY

- Are We Cool or What?
- Why Do We Need Thermometers?
- Celsius or Fahrenheit: What's the Difference?

- Getting it just Right! Adjusting Water Temperature
- The Temperature Probe Spends the Night
- Hold Everything! Comparing Insulators
- Keeping it Cool! Design Your Own Thermos
- Cool Reaction! The Reaction of Baking Soda and Vinegar (shown above)

Sensor Used

Go Direct Temperature

Students use this rugged, general-purpose sensor to monitor temperature.

GDX-TMP \$69

Teacher pack also available
(includes 8 Go Direct Temperature Probes and a Charge Station)
GDX-TMP-TP \$599



Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-temp](https://www.vernier.com/elb-temp)

Gas Pressure

Motion

Investigating Gas Pressure



Download only
ELB-GP-E \$10

Students investigate the behavior of gas pressure when more gas is added or the volume of the container changes.

4 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Pressure Sensor

Life Science

MATTER AND ENERGY IN ORGANISMS AND ECOSYSTEMS

- Bubbles in Your Bread

STRUCTURE, FUNCTION, AND INFORMATION PROCESSING

- Get a Grip! (shown above)

Physical Science

FORCES AND INTERACTIONS

- Under Pressure

Products Used



Go Direct® Gas Pressure

Measure the change in gas pressure as variables such as temperature and volume change.

GDX-GP \$89



Gas Pressure Sensor Bulb

GPS-BULB1 \$6

Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-gp-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-gp-e)

Investigating Motion



Download only
ELB-MD-E \$10

The motion of a bouncing ball and a toy car are just two examples of the investigations about motion that students will conduct using this e-book.

7 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Motion Detector

Physical Science

FORCES AND INTERACTIONS

- e-Motion!
- Spring into Action
- Air Ball! (shown above) also uses Go Direct Gas Pressure.

ENERGY

- Driving with Energy
- Weigh Station—All Trucks Stop!

Life Science

STRUCTURE, FUNCTION, AND INFORMATION PROCESSING

- Batty About Science

Sensor Used

Go Direct Motion

Monitor the position of a moving object using ultrasound.

GDX-MD \$99

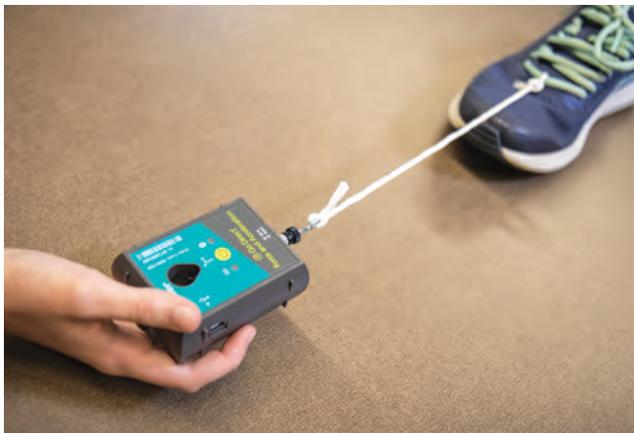


Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-md-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-md-e)

Force

Light

Investigating Force



Download only
ELB-FOR-E \$10

Everyday forces, such as the frictional force on a shoe, are investigated in this e-book.

4 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Force Sensor

Physical Science

FORCES AND INTERACTIONS

- Lift the Load!
- What a Drag! (*shown above*)
- Oh! My Aching Back! How Ramps Make Lifting Easier

Sensor Used

Go Direct Force and Acceleration

Use this force sensor to measure the force of pushes and pulls in the classroom and outdoors. This sensor can also measure acceleration.

GDX-FOR \$99



Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-for-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-for-e)

Investigating Light



Download only
ELB-LC-E \$10

Students investigate light properties including how light changes with distance, reflects off different colors, and varies with the seasons.

5 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Light Sensor

Physical Science

WAVES: LIGHT AND SOUND

- Sunshine on My Shoulders

Earth and Space Science

EARTH'S SYSTEMS

- Summer and Winter
- Reflectivity of Light (*shown above*)

SPACE SYSTEMS: STARS AND THE SOLAR SYSTEM

- Distance From the Sun

Sensor Used

Go Direct Light and Color

Students use this sensor to measure the brightness of a light bulb or the reflectance of light off of various objects. They can also measure UV light and relative amounts of red, blue, and green light.

GDX-LC \$79

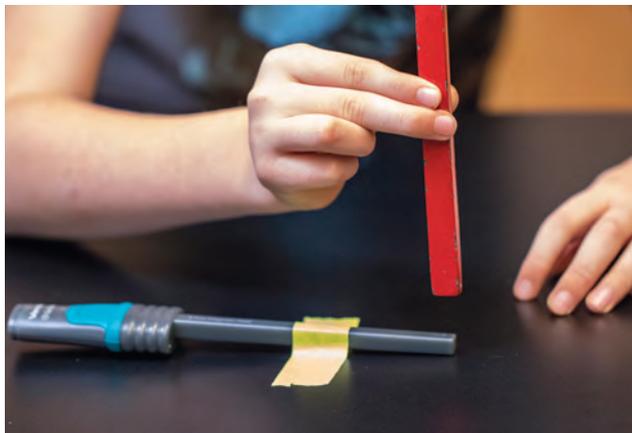


Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-lc-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-lc-e)

Magnetism

Voltage

Investigating Magnetism



Download only
ELB-3MG-E \$10

In this e-book, students investigate the magnetic field of magnets and electromagnets.

4 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Magnetic Field Sensor

Physical Science

FORCES AND INTERACTIONS

- Exploring the Poles (*shown above*)
- Making Magnets
- Electromagnets

Sensor Used

Go Direct® 3-Axis Magnetic Field

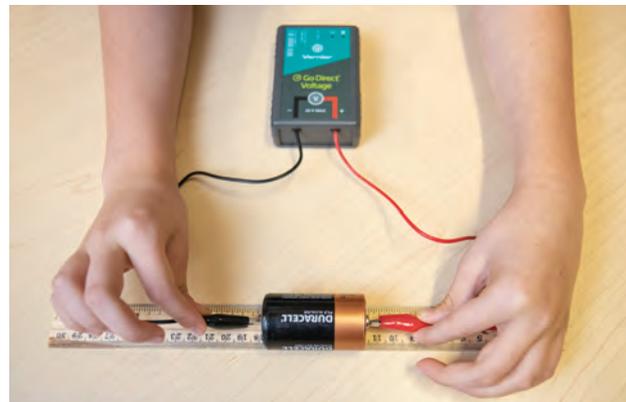
Use this sensor to explore properties of magnets, electromagnets, and the Earth's magnetic field.

GDX-3MG \$69



Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-3mg-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-3mg-e)

Investigating Voltage



Download only
ELB-VOLT-E \$10

Do C-cell batteries provide a higher voltage than AA batteries? Students investigate this type of question in this e-book focused on voltage.

4 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Voltage Probe

Physical Science

ENERGY

- Are All Batteries the Same? (*shown above*)
- Stacked Batteries
- All Worn Out

Sensor Used

Go Direct Voltage

This sensor is an excellent choice for investigating batteries, circuits, and electromagnets.

GDX-VOLT \$69



Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-volt-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-volt-e)

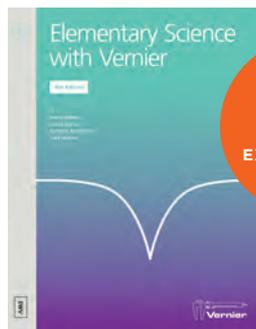
Elementary Science with Vernier



This collection of experiments for elementary students includes the topics of temperature, motion, force, magnetism, light, electricity, and gas pressure.

Includes Experiments from These E-books

- Investigating Temperature
- Investigating Gas Pressure
- Investigating Motion
- Investigating Force
- Investigating Light
- Investigating Magnetism
- Investigating Voltage



INCLUDES
43
EXPERIMENTS

Download only
EWV-E \$40

Printed book + download
EWV \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/ewv

Elementary Go Direct Package

8 Products · GDP-EL-DX · \$579
Buy 8 or more packages at \$562 and save \$136



This package includes

*Go Direct
Temperature*

*Go Direct Light
and Color*

*Go Direct
Motion*

*Go Direct 3-Axis
Magnetic Field*

*Go Direct
Gas Pressure*

*Go Direct
Voltage*

*Go Direct Force
and Acceleration*

*Gas Pressure
Sensor Bulb*

All sensors work with our free Graphical Analysis™ 4 app,
as well as LabQuest® 2.

Learn more at vernier.com/gdp-el-dx

Wind Energy

Solar Energy

Investigating Wind Energy



Download only
ELB-WIND-E \$20

Download + print
ELB-WIND \$25

Students investigate wind energy to learn about energy transfer, basic electric circuits, and blade design.

11 Experiments Included

- Introduction to Wind Turbines
- Exploring Wind Energy
- Introduction to the Energy Sensor
- Wind Turbine Output: The Effect of Load (*shown above*)
- Exploring Wind Turbine Blades
- Blade Design: Pitch
- Blade Design: Area
- Blade Design: Quantity
- Blade Design: Mass
- Blade Design: Material
- Project: Power Up! (Engineering Design)

Package Available

Investigating Wind Energy Package

GDP-EL-WE \$172
Buy 8 or more at \$167
and save \$40

Contains the following products

- Go Direct® Energy
- Vernier Resistor Board
- KidWind MINI Wind Turbine with Blade Design



Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-wind](https://www.vernier.com/elb-wind)

Investigating Solar Energy



Download only
ELB-SOLAR-E \$20

Download + print
ELB-SOLAR \$25

Solar energy provides a real-world example where students investigate energy transfer, series and parallel circuits, and other factors that affect solar panel output.

11 Experiments Included

- Introduction to Solar Panels
- Exploring Solar Energy
- Introduction to the Energy Sensor
- Making Connections: Circuits
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Load
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Shade
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Angle (*shown above*)
- Pumping Water with Solar Energy
- Exploring Surface Temperature
- Project: Solar Homes (Engineering Design)
- Project: What's Cookin'? (Engineering Design)

Package Available

Investigating Solar Energy Package

Contains the following products

- Go Direct Energy
- Solar Energy Exploration Kit
- Go Direct Surface Temperature
- Vernier Resistor Board

GDP-EL-SE \$265
Buy 8 or more at \$257 and save \$64

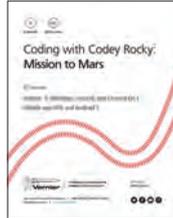


Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-solar](https://www.vernier.com/elb-solar)

Robotics

Coding

Coding with Codey Rocky: Mission to Mars



Download only
MBCR-M2M-E
\$20*

*Free with purchase
of Codey Rocky
from Vernier

Students program their Codey Rocky robot to explore, learn about, and survive on Mars.

6 Experiments Included in E-book

- Houston, This is Codey
- Dance of the Martians
- Surviving the Desert of Mars
- Wild, Wild Mars
- Daily Life on Mars
- Surveying Mars

Product Used

Codey Rocky™ by Makeblock®

Easy-to-use robotic hardware combined with block-based programming provides students with the ideal introduction to coding.

MB-CR \$99



Learn more at [vernier.com/mbcr-m2m-e](https://www.vernier.com/mbcr-m2m-e)

Coding with Scratch



Integrate Go Direct Force and Acceleration into your classroom activities with Scratch. Your students can learn coding by applying their skills to fun, collaborative, hands-on coding projects.

Starter Projects

- Frog Band: Shake, push, and toss the sensor to make music.
- Day and Night: Turn the sensor face down to turn day into night.
- Underwater Rocket: Spin and push the sensor to steer and push the ship.

Product Used

Go Direct® Force and Acceleration

With Go Direct Force and Acceleration, your students can make a sprite move in response to spinning, tilting, falling, or applying a force to the sensor.

GDX-FOR \$99



Learn more at [vernier.com/engineering/scratch](https://www.vernier.com/engineering/scratch)

Featured Products

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor		Order Code	Price
Go Direct® 3-Axis Magnetic Field		GDX-3MG	\$69
Go Direct Energy		GDX-NRG	\$89
Go Direct Force and Acceleration		GDX-FOR	\$99
Go Direct Gas Pressure		GDX-GP	\$89
Go Direct Light and Color		GDX-LC	\$79
Go Direct Motion		GDX-MD	\$99

Go Direct Sound		GDX-SND	\$89
Go Direct Surface Temperature		GDX-ST	\$79
Go Direct Temperature		GDX-TMP	\$69
Go Direct Voltage		GDX-VOLT	\$69

Go Direct Charge Station

Accessory		Order Code	Price
Go Direct Charge Station		GDX-CRG	\$69

See all our products for elementary school science at [vernier.com/elementary-school](https://www.vernier.com/elementary-school)

Additional Products

Product		Order Code	Price
Davis® Weather Stations		vernier.com/weather	
Gas Pressure Sensor Bulb		GPS-BULB1	\$6
KidWind MINI Wind Turbine with Blade Design		KW-MWTBD	\$65
Solar Energy Exploration Kit		KW-SEEK	\$79
USB Digital Microscope		BD-EDU-100	\$119
Vernier Resistor Board		VES-RB	\$18

Coding and Robotics

Product		Order Code	Price
Codey Rocky™		MB-CR	\$99
mBot™ (blue)		MBOT-B	\$69.99
mBot (pink)		MBOT-P	\$69.99
mBot Explorer		MBOT-S	\$79.99
Neuron Inventor Kit by Makeblock®		MB-NEURON	\$119.99
Go Direct Force and Acceleration (for use with Scratch)		GDX-FOR	\$99

Lab Books

Title	Order Code	Price
<i>Elementary Science with Vernier</i>	Download only: EWV-E	\$40
	Download + print: EWV	\$48
<i>Investigating Temperature*</i>	Download only: ELB-TEMP-E	\$20
	Download + print: ELB-TEMP	\$25
<i>Investigating Motion*</i>	Download only: ELB-MD-E	\$10
<i>Investigating Light*</i>	Download only: ELB-LC-E	\$10
<i>Investigating Magnetism*</i>	Download only: ELB-3MG-E	\$10
<i>Investigating Gas Pressure*</i>	Download only: ELB-GP-E	\$10
<i>Investigating Force*</i>	Download only: ELB-FOR-E	\$10
<i>Investigating Voltage*</i>	Download only: ELB-VOLT-E	\$10
<i>Investigating Solar Energy</i>	Download only: ELB-SOLAR-E	\$20
	Download + print: ELB-SOLAR	\$25
<i>Investigating Wind Energy</i>	Download only: ELB-WIND-E	\$20
	Download + print: ELB-WIND	\$25
<i>Coding with Codey Rocky: Mission to Mars</i> (Included with purchase of Codey Rocky from Vernier)	Download only: MBCR-M2M-E	\$20
<i>Coding with mBot: Self-Driving Vehicles</i> (Included with purchase of mBot from Vernier)	Download only: MBOT-MSDV-E	\$20

* All experiments from this e-book are included in Elementary Science with Vernier.

See all our products for elementary school science at vernier.com/elementary-school

Middle School

[vernier.com/middle-school](https://www.vernier.com/middle-school)

Why Vernier?

Hands-on learning with technology is ideal for middle school students. Enhance their discovery and understanding of the world around them with the use of Vernier technology. Using our versatile, cutting-edge products and ready-to-go experiments correlated to the NGSS and state standards, you can encourage their curiosity and prepare them for high school—and the world beyond.

EASY

Simple for students and teachers to use

AFFORDABLE

Priced to fit school budgets

VERSATILE

Supports a variety of devices and investigations



The technology's ease of use and accessibility allows students to really take charge of the learning process as they acquire data; the technology has been a game changer.

*Susan Foster,
Manlius Pebble Hill School*



Topics

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students deepen their understanding of key STEM concepts.

Getting Started

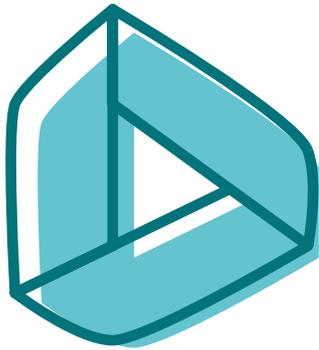
PAGE 18

Three-Dimensional Learning Approach

PAGE 19

Classic Approach

PAGE 19



Next Generation Science Standards

Hands-on learning has been at the core of our mission for over 39 years, and as we create new products—whether it is hardware, software, or written investigations—we will work to align them to the NGSS, making it easy for you to help students meet these standards.



Coding and Robotics

Set up your middle school students for success with cutting-edge products and partnerships that encourage curiosity, develop computational thinking skills, and enhance their understanding of the world around them.

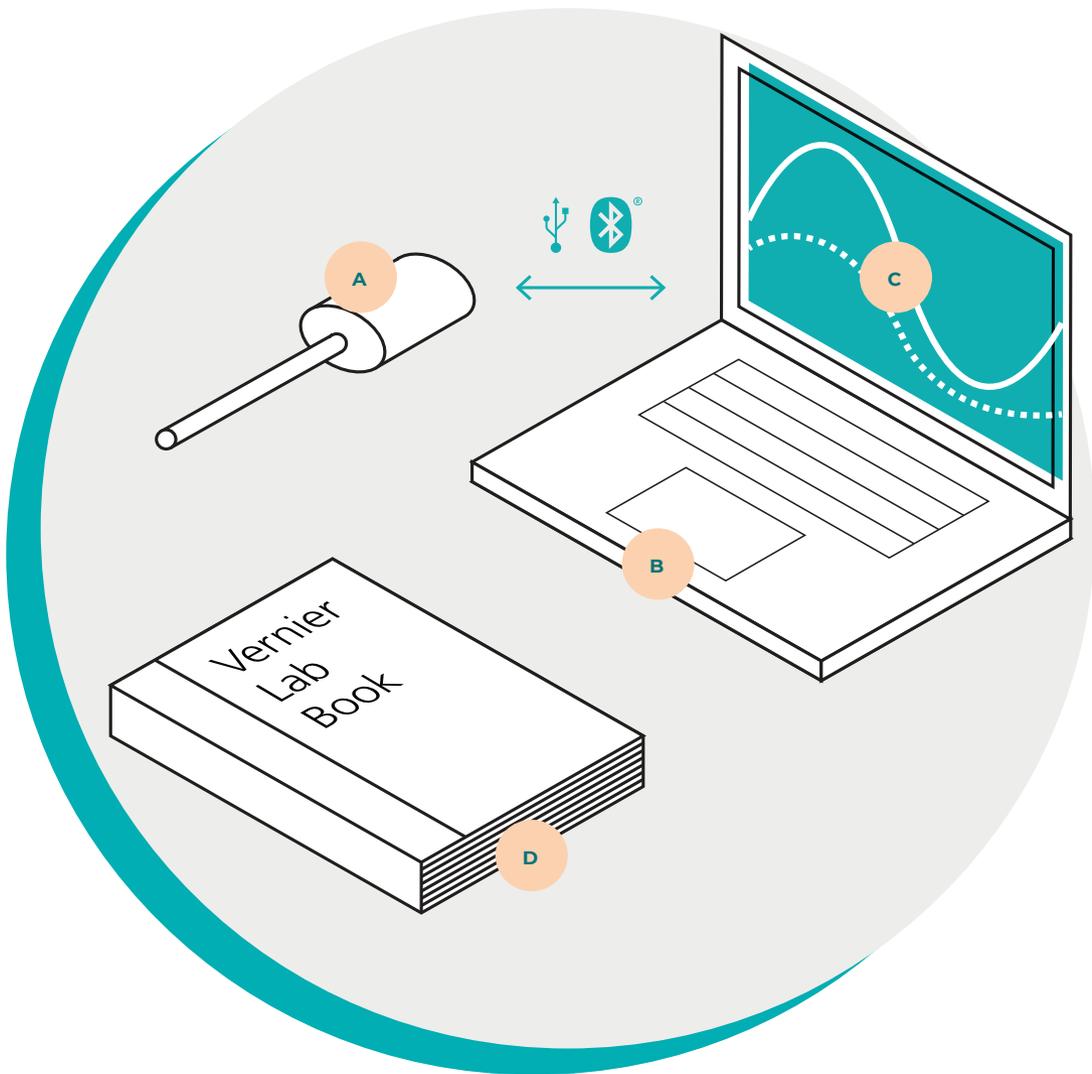


Professional Development

Whether you're currently using data-collection technology in your classroom or just exploring the use of probeware, you'll feel confident and prepared throughout the school year with our hands-on workshops, online training opportunities, and options for personalized professional development.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

Getting Started



What You Need to Get Started

A *Go Direct® Sensor*

These versatile sensors connect to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB.

B *Device*

Go Direct sensors connect to a wide variety of devices commonly used in classrooms, including Chromebooks, computers, compatible mobile devices, and LabQuest® 2.

C *Graphical Analysis™ 4 App*

Our free data-collection app facilitates student understanding with real-time graphs of experimental data. No additional software purchase is necessary.

D *Lab Book*

Step-by-step instructions at your fingertips save valuable time when integrating probeware into your curriculum. Most of our lab books for middle school provide support for Go Direct sensors and the Graphical Analysis 4 app.

Our lab books come with a generous site license. Purchase once and share files schoolwide.

Three-Dimensional Learning Approach



Vernier and OpenSciEd

Vernier knows that science education is not static. Your students need to understand critical scientific concepts, use these concepts to solve problems, and understand how they connect to the real world. These objectives are incorporated into the main pillars of the three-dimensional learning framework developed by the National Research Council. Vernier provides downloadable e-books, shown on the next page, that incorporate the three-dimensional learning approach.

We are proud to partner with OpenSciEd, a provider of high-quality, open-source, science instructional materials. Our partnership gives you access to free, field-tested and EQuIP-approved units that support the three-dimensional learning approach. Vernier is providing free downloadable supplements to these units that integrate data-collection technology. When Vernier technology is paired with OpenSciEd's classroom-tested curriculum, your students establish a deep understanding of critical scientific concepts through data collection.

Learn more at [vernier.com/openscienced](https://www.vernier.com/openscienced)

Classic Approach



Vernier Lab Books

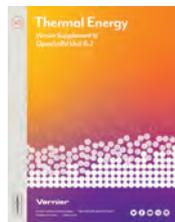
While the three-dimensional learning approach is valuable, sometimes a more classic approach to instruction is a better fit for your students, teaching style, and resources. In a classic approach, students follow detailed directions to conduct an experiment or investigate a specific science concept, topic, or law.

Vernier supports this more classic approach by providing a robust library of lab books covering most science disciplines. Our lab books provide teacher-created, step-by-step experiments that help your students work toward meeting the NGSS performance expectations and guide students through conducting hands-on experiments in a more structured way.

Learn more at [vernier.com/lab-books](https://www.vernier.com/lab-books)

Vernier Supplement to Thermal Energy

6TH GRADE



FREE DOWNLOAD

Students plan and carry out investigations to systematically test cup systems, tracking the flow of matter and energy into or out of the system as they develop a model of thermal energy.

18 Experiments in Unit, Including

- Why does the temperature of the liquid in some cup systems change more than in others?
- What cup features seem most important for keeping a drink cold?

Sensors Used



Go Direct® Temperature

This is a rugged, general-purpose sensor that students can use to monitor temperature.

GDX-TMP \$69

Teacher pack also available (includes 8 Go Direct Temperature Probes and a Charge Station)
GDX-TMP-TP \$599



Go Direct Light and Color

Students use this sensor to measure the brightness of a light bulb or the reflectance of light off of various objects. They can also measure UV light and relative amounts of red, blue, and green light.

GDX-LC \$79

Learn more at [vernier.com/opensci](https://www.vernier.com/opensci)

Vernier Supplement to Metabolic Reactions

7TH GRADE



FREE DOWNLOAD

In this unit on metabolic reactions, students use a real case study of a middle school student to develop models to explain how the body uses food and how the body's subsystems work together.

14 Experiments in Unit, Including

- What happens to matter when it is burned?
- Does this chemical reaction to burn food happen inside our bodies?

Sensor Used



Go Direct CO₂ Gas

Use this sensor to measure gaseous carbon dioxide concentration levels, air temperature, and relative humidity.

GDX-CO2 \$199

Learn more at [vernier.com/opensci](https://www.vernier.com/opensci)

Vernier Supplement to Sound Waves

8TH GRADE



FREE DOWNLOAD

Students engage in model-based reasoning, argumentation, and computational and mathematical reasoning to develop models to explain what makes a sound, how sound moves through air, and how it makes something move.

14 Experiments in Unit, Including

- How do the vibrations of the sound source compare for louder versus softer sounds?
- How do the vibrations from a sound source compare for higher-pitch versus lower-pitch sounds?

Sensor Used



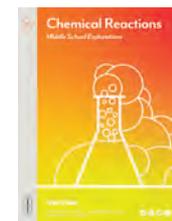
Go Direct Motion Detector

This sensor uses ultrasound to measure the position, velocity, and acceleration of moving objects.

GDX-MD \$99

Learn more at [vernier.com/opensci-ed](https://www.vernier.com/opensci-ed)

Middle School Explorations: Chemical Reactions



Download only
MSB-CR-E \$20

Students investigate various types of chemical reactions as they build a model to explain what goes on at the molecular level during a chemical reaction.

6 Experiments Included in E-book

Students investigate endothermic and exothermic reactions, precipitate formation, conservation of mass, and other reactions.

Sensor Used



Go Direct Temperature

This is a rugged, general-purpose sensor that students can use to monitor temperature.

GDX-TMP \$69

Teacher pack also available

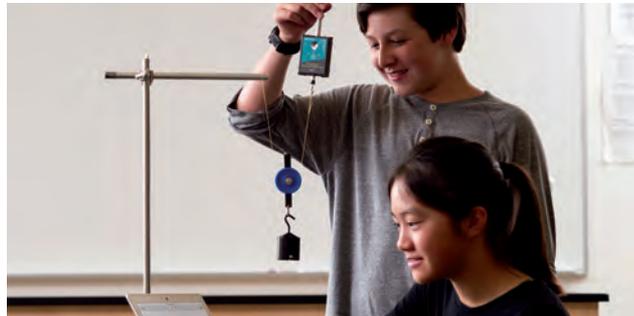
(includes 8 Go Direct Temperature Probes and a Charge Station)

GDX-TMP-TP \$599

Learn more at [vernier.com/msb-cr-e](https://www.vernier.com/msb-cr-e)

Physical Science

Exploring Physical Science



Download only
MSB-PS-E \$20

From matter and energy to motion and forces, students explore a wide variety of topics in basic chemistry and physics in this e-book.

22 Experiments Included in E-book

Structure and Properties of Matter

- Fun with Pressure

Chemical Reactions

- Boiling Temperature of Water
- Freezing Temperature of Water
- How Low Can You Go? Freezer Bag Ice Cream

PLUS 2 MORE

Forces and Interactions

- Friction

- First Class Levers
- Pulleys (*shown above*)

PLUS 7 MORE

Energy

- A Hot Hand
- A Good Sock
- Lemon "Juice"

Waves and Electromagnetic Radiation

- Reflectivity of Light
- Mapping a Magnetic Field
- Electromagnets

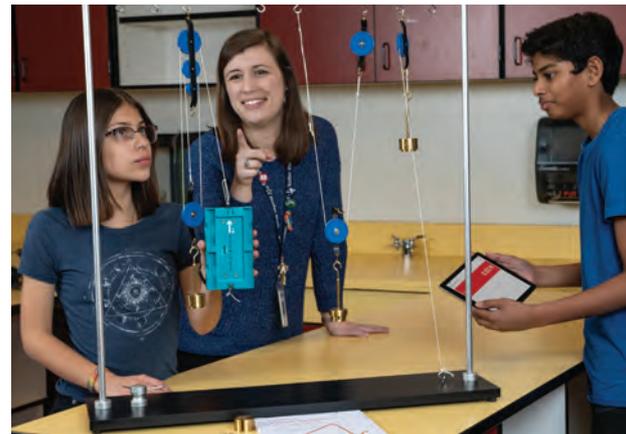
Package Available

Exploring Physical Science Go Direct® Package GDP-MS-PS \$642
Contains the following Go Direct sensors: Buy 8 or more at \$623 and save \$152
Temperature (2), Gas Pressure, Force and Acceleration, Motion Detector, Voltage, 3-Axis Magnetic Field, and Light and Color



Learn more at vernier.com/msb-ps-e

Exploring Motion and Force with Go Direct Sensor Cart



Download only
MSB-CART-E
\$20

In this e-book, students explore the force of friction, aspects of motion, and simple machines such as the lever, ramp, and pulley.

7 Experiments Included in E-book

- Investigating Friction
- Levers as Machines
- Pulleys as Machines (*shown above*)
- Ramps as Machines
- Getting Faster
- Crash Test
- Newton's Second Law

Package Available

Exploring Motion and Force with Go Direct Sensor Cart Package

Contains the following Go Direct sensors:
Sensor Cart (green) and Sensor Cart (yellow)



GDP-MS-SC \$338

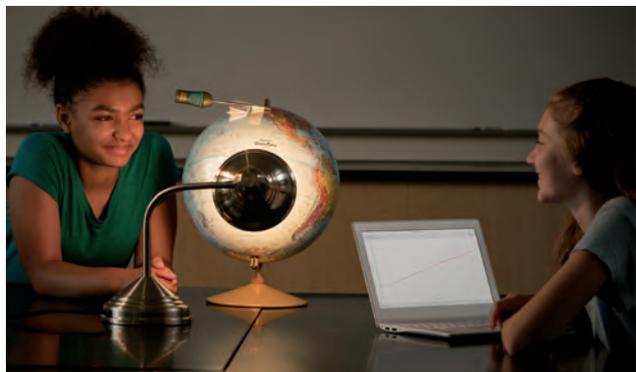
Buy 8 or more at \$328 and save \$80

Learn more at vernier.com/msb-cart-e

Earth and Space Science

Life Science

Exploring Earth and Space Science



Download only
MSB-ESS-E \$20

Weather, soil, and water quality are a few of the Earth science topics students explore in this e-book.

12 Experiments Included in E-book

Earth's Systems

- Soil Study
- Ocean Floor Mapping
- Water Hardness Study
- A Water Field Study

Weather and Climate

- Heating of Land and Water
- The Greenhouse Effect
- Relative Humidity
- Absorption of Radiant Energy
- Reflectivity of Light
- Schoolyard Study
- What Causes the Seasons? (shown above)
- Solar Homes (Engineering Design)

Package Available

Exploring Earth and Space Science Go Direct Package

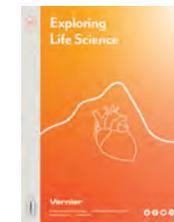
Contains the following Go Direct sensors: Temperature (2), Light and Color, Motion Detector, Conductivity, pH

GDP-MS-ESS \$504
Buy 8 or more at \$489 and save \$120



Learn more at vernier.com/msb-ess-e

Exploring Life Science



Download only
MSB-LS-E \$10

From yeast to humans, this e-book provides opportunities for students to learn about life science.

5 Experiments Included in E-book

Structure, Function, and Information Processing

- Get a Grip (shown above)
- Heart Rate and Body Position
- Heart Rate and Exercise

Matter and Energy in Organisms and Ecosystems

- Diffusion: How Fast?

Growth, Development, and Reproduction of Organisms

- Yeast Beasts in Action

Package Available

Exploring Life Science Go Direct Package

Contains the following sensors and accessories: Go Direct Gas Pressure, Go Wireless Heart Rate, Go Direct Conductivity, Gas Pressure Sensor Bulb

GDP-MS-LS \$283

Buy 8 or more at \$275 and save \$64



Learn more at vernier.com/msb-ls-e

Engineering, Technology, and Coding

ACTIVITY 6

Driving Outside the Lines

Students write, run, and troubleshoot mBot code to navigate their mBot using dead reckoning; in other words, using time to measure and predict distance traveled and degrees turned.



Products Used in This Activity



Can also be done with

mBot Explorer
MBOT-S \$79.99

mBot™ by Makeblock®

mBot provides students with a fun and tactile way to learn entry-level coding with simple, Scratch-based software. Included with your purchase is our *Coding with mBot: Self-Driving Vehicles* e-book.

MBOT-P (pink) or MBOT-B (blue) \$69.99 each

Experiment Source



Coding with mBot: Self-Driving Vehicles

Download only
MBOT-MSDV-E \$20*

*Free with purchase of mBot from Vernier

Learn more at vernier.com/mbot-msdv-e

Coding with Scratch

Engage your students with scientific and computational concepts through hands-on project-based learning using the popular coding platform Scratch.

Go Direct® Force and Acceleration brings real-world data into your Scratch project. With this integration, students can learn coding by purposefully and successfully applying their skills to fun, hands-on coding projects. This helps students make natural connections between the digital and physical worlds.



LEGO® MINDSTORMS® Education EV3 Core Set is a hands-on, cross-curricular STEM solution that engages students by providing the resources to design, build, and code their creations. Expand the possibilities of Scratch using this robotics kit.

LEGO-EV3-CORE
\$439.90



Learn more at vernier.com/scratch

SAM Labs and Google Workbench

Bring STEAM, data collection, and coding to life for your middle school students with SAM Labs and Vernier sensors.

You don't have to be a tech expert to give your students rigorous and engaging STEAM learning experiences. SAM Labs STEAM kits provide everything teachers need to get started, including teacher-created lesson plans, step-by-step activities, and world-class technical support.



Boost your students' learning by using Vernier sensor data to control your SAM Blocks. By adding Vernier sensors, your students can collect real-time data to bring their SAM Labs project to life in Google Workbench.

SL-ST-ALPHA \$159.00



Learn more at vernier.com/sam-labs

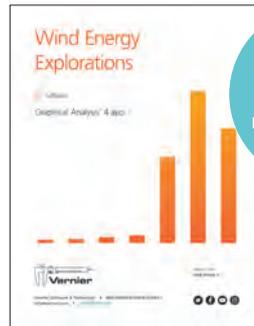
Wind Energy

Wind Energy Explorations

Students gain an understanding of energy, circuits, and loads, as well as practice engineering design as they use this e-book to explore wind energy.

Experiments Included in E-book

- Energy Transformation
- Measuring Wind Energy
- Exploring Wind Turbines
- Wind Turbines: Effect of Load
- Blade Variable: Pitch
- Blade Variable: Quantity
- Blade Variable: Area
- Blade Variable: Shape
- Project: Max Power (Engineering Design)



INCLUDES
9
EXPERIMENTS

Download only
MSB-WIND-E \$20

Wind Energy Explorations Go Direct Packages

Single Station Package *(shown below)*

This package includes

- Go Direct Energy (1)
- Vernier Resistor Board (1)
- KidWind Basic Wind Experiment Kit (1)

GDP-MS-WE \$231



Classroom Package

This package includes

- Go Direct Energy Sensors (3)
- Vernier Resistor Boards (3)
- KidWind Basic Wind Experiment Classroom Pack (includes materials for eight groups of 2 to 4 students each) (1)

GDP-MS-WEC \$630

Learn more at vernier.com/msb-wind-e

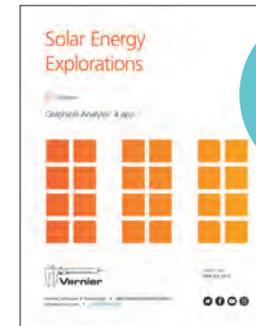
Solar Energy

Solar Energy Explorations

Solar energy provides a relevant topic for students to explore energy, temperature, and electrical circuits, culminating in an engineering design project.

Experiments Included in E-book

- Renewable Energy
- Introduction to Solar Panels and Solar Energy
- Measuring Energy
- Making Connections: Circuits
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Load
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Shade
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Angle
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Temperature
- Project: Build a Solar Car (Engineering Design)



INCLUDES
9
EXPERIMENTS

Download only
MSB-SOLAR-E \$20

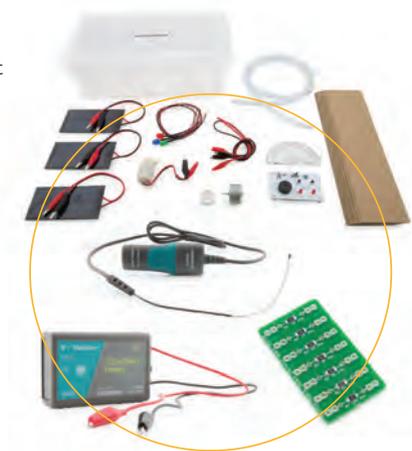
Solar Energy Explorations Go Direct Package

This package includes 2 sensors, which both work with our free Graphical Analysis® 4 app or LabQuest® 2. It also includes an experiment kit and a resistor board.

- Go Direct Energy
- Solar Energy Exploration Kit
- Go Direct Surface Temperature
- Vernier Resistor Board

GDP-MS-SE \$265

Buy 8 or more packages at \$257 and save \$64



Learn more at vernier.com/msb-solar-e

Featured Products

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor		Order Code	Price
Go Direct® 3-Axis Magnetic Field		GDX-3MG	\$69
Carts and Tracks			
Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Carts		DTS-GDX [⬆]	\$535
Go Direct Sensor Cart (Green)		GDX-CART-G	\$169
Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)		GDX-CART-Y	\$169
Go Direct Conductivity		GDX-CON	\$99
Go Direct Current		GDX-CUR	\$79
Go Direct Energy		GDX-NRG	\$89
Go Direct Force and Acceleration		GDX-FOR	\$99
Go Direct Gas Pressure		GDX-GP	\$89
Go Wireless Heart Rate		GW-HR	\$89

Go Direct Light and Color		GDX-LC	\$79
Go Direct Motion		GDX-MD	\$99
Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen		GDX-ODO	\$298
pH Sensors			
Go Direct pH		GDX-PH	\$89
Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH		GDX-FPH	\$115
Go Direct Sound		GDX-SND	\$89
Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester		GDX-VSMT	\$999
Temperature Probes			
Go Direct Surface Temperature		GDX-ST	\$79
Go Direct Temperature		GDX-TMP	\$69
Go Direct Voltage		GDX-VOLT	\$69
Go Direct Weather		vernier.com/gdx-wthr	

See all our products for middle school science at vernier.com/middle-school

Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)

Go Direct Charge Station

Accessory	Order Code	Price
Go Direct Charge Station 	GDX-CRG	\$69

LabQuest 2 Interface and Sensors

Learn more about LabQuest® 2 and sensors at [vernier.com/labq2](https://www.vernier.com/labq2)

Additional Products

Products	Order Code	Price
Davis® Weather Stations 	vernier.com/weather	
pH Storage Solution 	PH-SS	\$20
KidWind Basic Wind Experiment Kit 	KW-BWX	\$124
OHAUS® Balances 	vernier.com/ohaus	
Solar Energy Exploration Kit 	KW-SEEK	\$79
Vernier Resistor Board 	VES-RB	\$18

Coding and Robotics

Products	Order Code	Price
Go Direct Force and Acceleration (for use with Scratch) 	GDX-FOR	\$99
LEGO® MINDSTORMS® Education EV3 Core Set with Charger 	LEGO-EV3-CORE	\$439.90
mBot™ (blue) mBot (pink) 	MBOT-B MBOT-P	\$69.99 \$69.99
mBot Explorer 	MBOT-S	\$79.99
SAM Labs STEAM Course Kit - Classroom 	SL-ST-CLASS	\$1,499
SAM Labs STEAM Course Kit - Team 	SL-ST-TEAM	\$459
SAM Labs STEAM Course Kit - Alpha 	SL-ST-ALPHA	\$159

Lab Books

Title	Order Code	Price
<i>Middle School Science with Vernier</i>	Download + print: MSV Download only: MSV-E	\$48 \$40
<i>Exploring Motion and Force with Go Direct Sensor Cart</i>	MSB-CART-E	\$20
<i>Exploring Physical Science*</i>	MSB-PS-E	\$20
<i>Exploring Life Science*</i>	MSB-LS-E	\$10
<i>Exploring Earth and Space Science*</i>	MSB-ESS-E	\$20
<i>Solar Energy Explorations</i>	MSB-SOLAR-E	\$20
<i>Wind Energy Explorations</i>	MSB-WIND-E	\$20
<i>Coding with mBot: Self-Driving Vehicles</i>	MBOT-MSDV-E	\$20
<i>Earth Science with Vernier</i>	Download + print: ESV Download only: ESV-E	\$48 \$40

See all our products for middle school science at [vernier.com/middle-school](https://www.vernier.com/middle-school)

*All experiments from this e-book are included in Middle School Science with Vernier.

High School

[vernier.com/high-school](https://www.vernier.com/high-school)

Encourage your students and build their confidence in pursuing a STEM career path with hands-on experience using data-collection technology from Vernier. Our technology supports you as you set up students for success for standardized testing, as well as preparing them to meet the NGSS and state standards through experiments that support three-dimensional learning.



Contents

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students deepen their understanding of key STEM concepts.

Lab Books & Investigations

PAGE 29

A Guide to Vernier Data Collection

PAGE 30

LabQuest® 2

PAGE 32

Interfaces

PAGE 35

Software

PAGE 36

Digital Curriculum

PAGE 40

Subjects

BIOLOGY
PAGE 42

ENVIRONMENTAL
SCIENCE
PAGE 58

EARTH SCIENCE
PAGE 70

CHEMISTRY
PAGE 74

PHYSICAL SCIENCE
PAGE 92

PHYSICS
PAGE 96

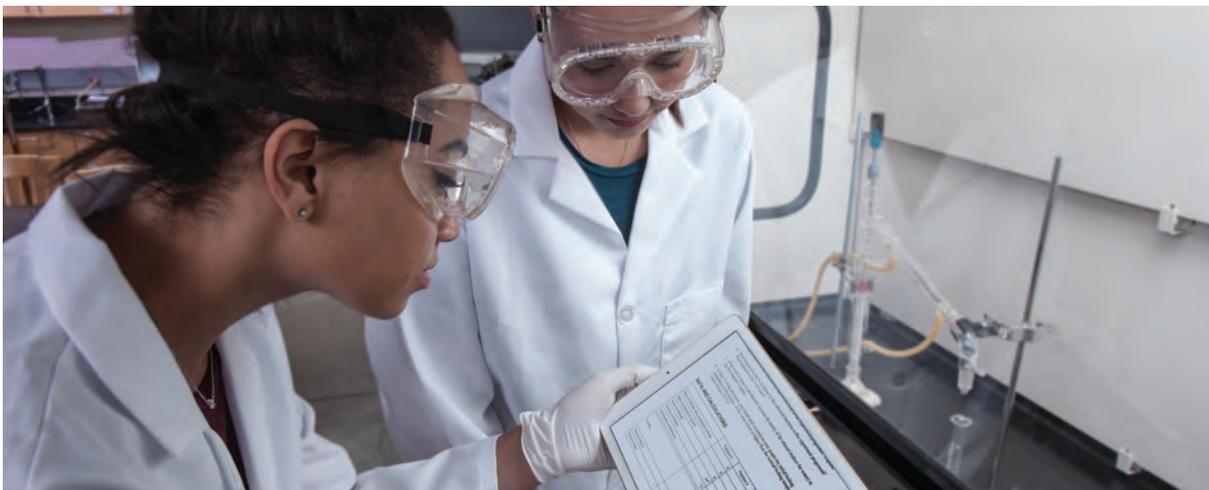
ENGINEERING, CODING,
AND ROBOTICS
PAGE 122

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS
PAGE 132

College

[vernier.com/college](https://www.vernier.com/college)

Lab Books & Investigations



E-books and Printed Books—the Choice is Yours

Many of our popular, award-winning lab books are available in both e-version and printed formats. When you purchase a printed book, you also receive the electronic version. When you purchase either format, you receive

- Anytime access to the most up-to-date versions of experiments on all supported Vernier software
- Editable student files and complete teacher information files, including sample data and supplies lists
- A generous site license—purchase once and share files with other teachers in your school

Helping You Meet Standards and Learning Objectives

Vernier understands that helping students meet standards is an important part of teaching. As standards change, we are committed to providing you with the most current information. You will find the following alignments and correlations for Vernier lab books at [vernier.com/standards](https://www.vernier.com/standards)

- NGSS (Next Generation Science Standards)
- CSTA (Computer Science Teachers Association)
- AP* (Advanced Placement Program)
- IB[†] (International Baccalaureate Diploma Program)

Ideas for Your Science Classroom

If you are looking for experiments that can help you excite your students about STEM, check out our extensive library of experiments. We make it easy to find ideas from fellow educators and Vernier professionals.

Visit [vernier.com/ideas](https://www.vernier.com/ideas)

Digital Curriculum

We recognize that you partner with dependable providers you have come to know and trust. We strive to do the same, which is why we are now partnering with other leaders in technology, including Microsoft® and Google Workbench.

Learn more on page 40.

NGSS Aligned

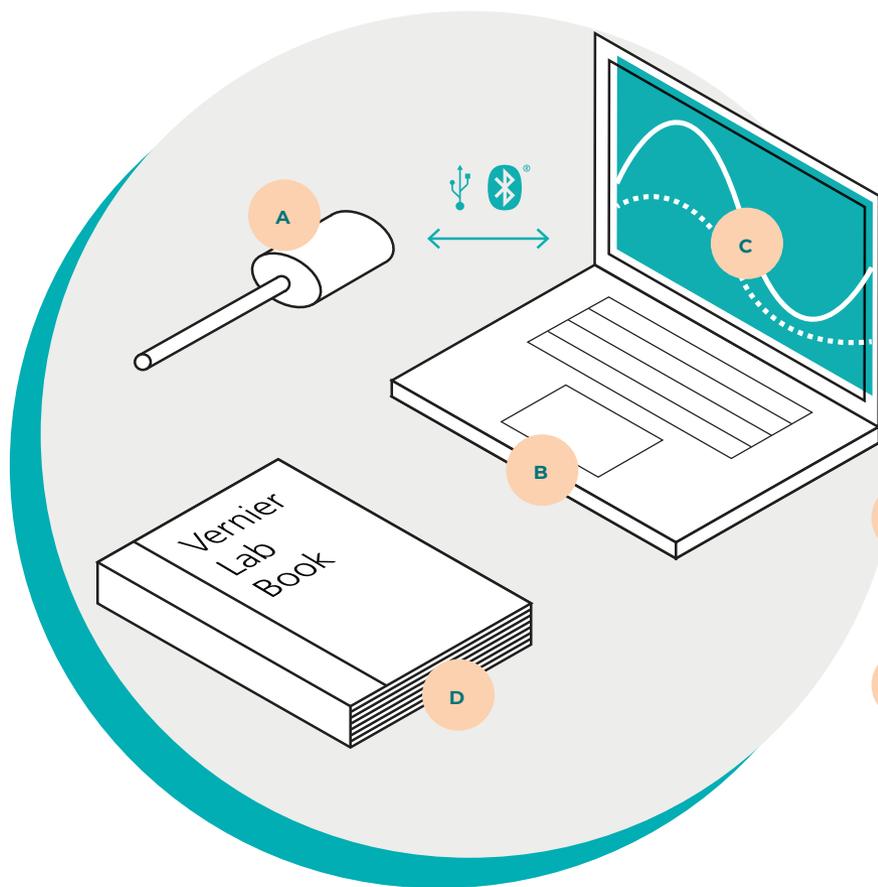
To learn about the Next Generation Science Standards and Vernier, visit [vernier.com/ngss](https://www.vernier.com/ngss)

Learn more at [vernier.com/lab-books](https://www.vernier.com/lab-books)

* AP and Advanced Placement Program are registered trademarks of the College Entrance Examination Board, which was not involved in the production of and does not endorse this product.

† The IB Diploma Program is an official program of the International Baccalaureate Organization (IBO) which authorizes schools to offer it. The material available here has been developed independently of the IBO and is not endorsed by it.

Getting Started with Go Direct Sensors



Why Choose Go Direct Sensors?

With over 50 sensors to choose from, our Go Direct® family of sensors offers an affordable solution that includes free software. Go Direct sensors are easy to use—just connect and start collecting data with your device.

What You Need to Get Started

A Go Direct Sensor

These versatile sensors connect to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB.

B Device

Go Direct sensors connect to a wide variety of devices commonly used in classrooms, including Chromebooks, computers, compatible mobile devices, and LabQuest 2.

C Graphical Analysis™ 4 App

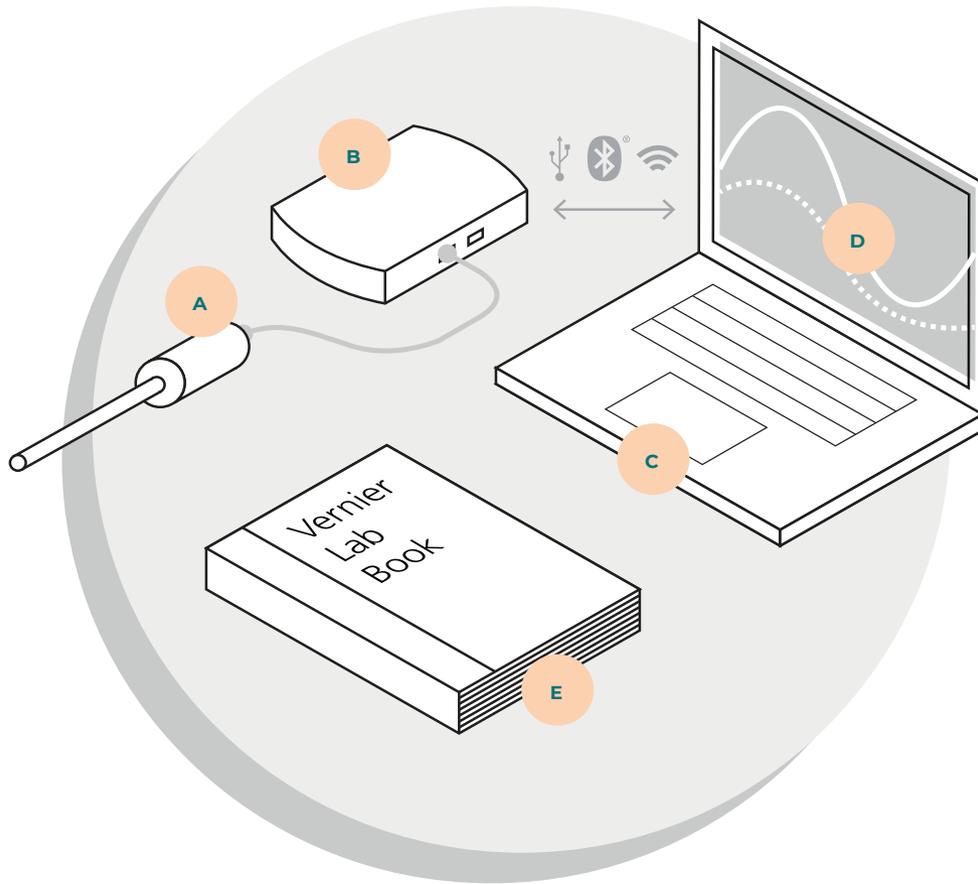
Our free data-collection app facilitates student understanding with real-time graphs of experimental data. No additional software purchase is necessary.

D Lab Book

Step-by-step instructions at your fingertips save valuable time when integrating probeware into your curriculum. Many of our lab books provide support for Go Direct sensors and the Graphical Analysis 4 app.

Our lab books come with a generous site license. Purchase once and share files schoolwide.

Getting Started with LabQuest Sensors



Why Choose LabQuest Sensors?

With over 80 sensors to choose from, our LabQuest® family of sensors offers the widest variety of experiments to integrate into your existing curriculum. Connect LabQuest sensors with an interface to your device, or use LabQuest 2 as a standalone device in the field or on the benchtop. With LabQuest 2, you can also transfer data wirelessly via Wi-Fi to one or more devices.

What You Need to Get Started

A LabQuest Sensor

LabQuest sensors share data with your device via a wired connection (BTA/BTD) to an interface from the LabQuest family.

B Interface

An interface sends information from the sensor to the data-collection and analysis software. The LabQuest family includes LabQuest 2, LabQuest Stream®, and LabQuest Mini.

C Device

LabQuest sensors connect to computers, Chromebooks, and compatible mobile devices through a LabQuest interface.

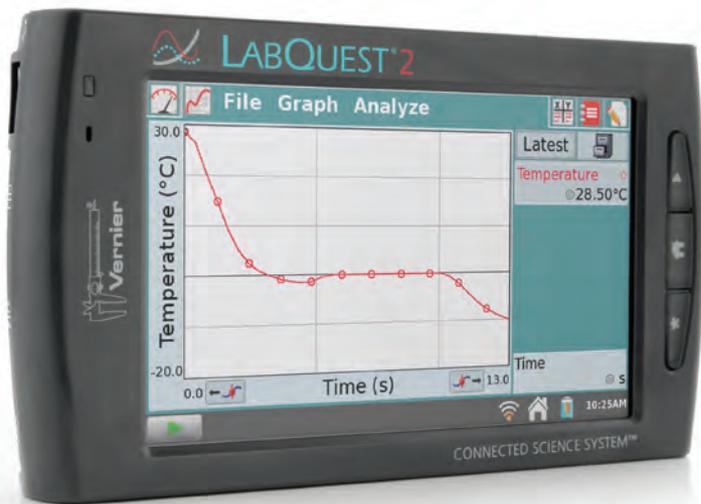
D Software

Our LabQuest family of interfaces are supported by our award-winning data-collection and analysis software, including Graphical Analysis 4 and Logger Pro® 3.

E Lab Book

Our popular, award-winning lab books provide hundreds of well-tested, customizable experiments.

Our lab books come with a generous site license. Purchase once and share files schoolwide.



LabQuest 2

LabQuest 2 is a powerful, connected, and remarkably versatile data-logging solution.

Why? LabQuest[®] 2 can serve as a standalone data-collection platform that works with all of our sensors. This makes it an excellent choice for you and your students in the lab, in the classroom, and in the field.

LABQ2 \$339



Standalone

The most engaging and effective approach to science is interactive, with students collecting and analyzing data to understand and apply core concepts. Graphing and analyzing data is an essential component of the inquiry and learning process. LabQuest 2, with its built-in data collection and analysis app that works with all Vernier sensors, supports hands-on data collection in the classroom, in the lab, and in the field.

- Chromebook cart not available? No problem. LabQuest 2 can do it all—data collection, data analysis, and data sharing.
- Keep your expensive computers safe from spills, drops, and crashes—use LabQuest 2 in the chemistry lab, at the watershed, or next to your bridge tester. LabQuest 2 does not need another device for data collection or analysis.
- With a portable design, LabQuest 2 lets your students take it anywhere they go.
- LabQuest 2 works with all of our sensors—both LabQuest and Go Direct.[®]



One-to-Many Data Sharing

Students can share real-time data with multiple devices for a truly hands-on, collaborative learning environment. Use LabQuest 2 to transfer data wirelessly to one or more computers, Chromebooks, or compatible mobile devices running Graphical Analysis[™] 4.



USB Sensor Interface

If you want to collect data on a computer or Chromebook,[™] use LabQuest 2 as a conduit between our LabQuest sensors and these computing devices. LabQuest 2 works as a USB sensor interface with our Logger Pro[®] 3 software or Graphical Analysis 4 app.

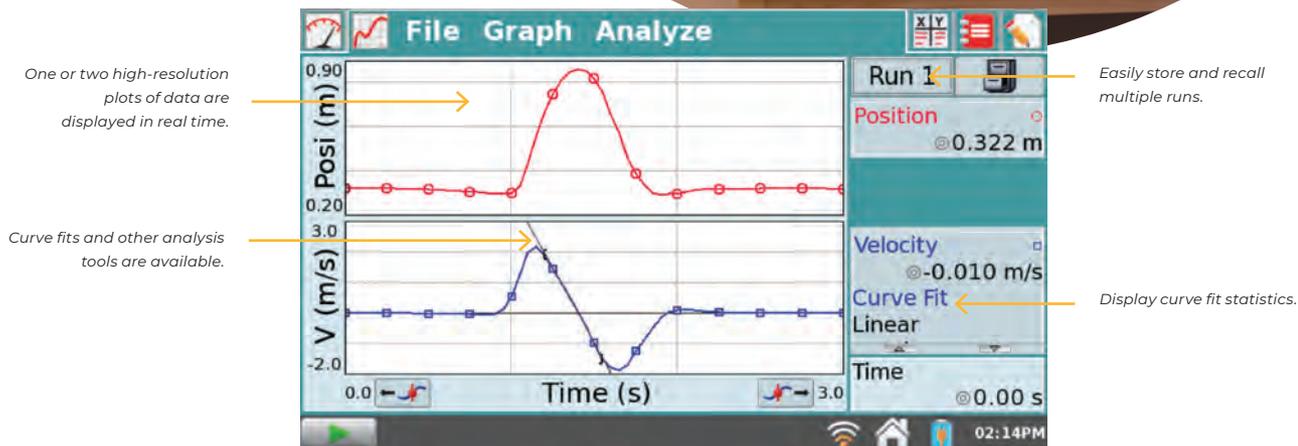
Learn more at [vernier.com/labq2](https://www.vernier.com/labq2)

LabQuest App

LabQuest 2's built-in software gives your students real-time graphing capabilities in a handheld device. It's powerful, yet beautifully simple.

- Collect data and view them in a Data Table, Meter, and Graph.
- Perform curve fits.
- Use built-in sensors—GPS, accelerometers, and more.
- Draw a prediction before collecting data.
- Display two graphs at once.
- Display a tangent line or use the Integral function tool.
- Calculate statistics for your data.

Learn more about built-in applications and other great features at vernier.com/labq2

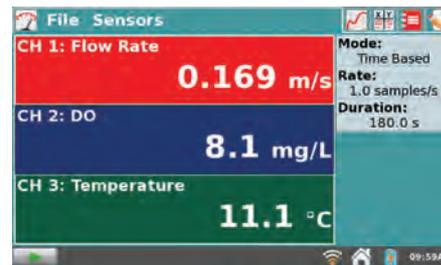


One-Touch Simplicity

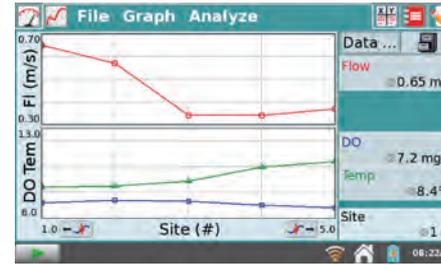
Your students can collect data and view them in a Data Table, Meter, or Graph.

Site (#)	Flow (m/s)	DO (mg/L)	Temp (°C)
1	0.65	7.2	8.4
2	0.57	7.4	8.5
3	0.34	7.3	8.9
4	0.34	7.0	10.0
5	0.37	6.8	10.4
6	0.32	6.6	10.9
7	0.30	6.5	11.5

Data Table



Meter



Graph

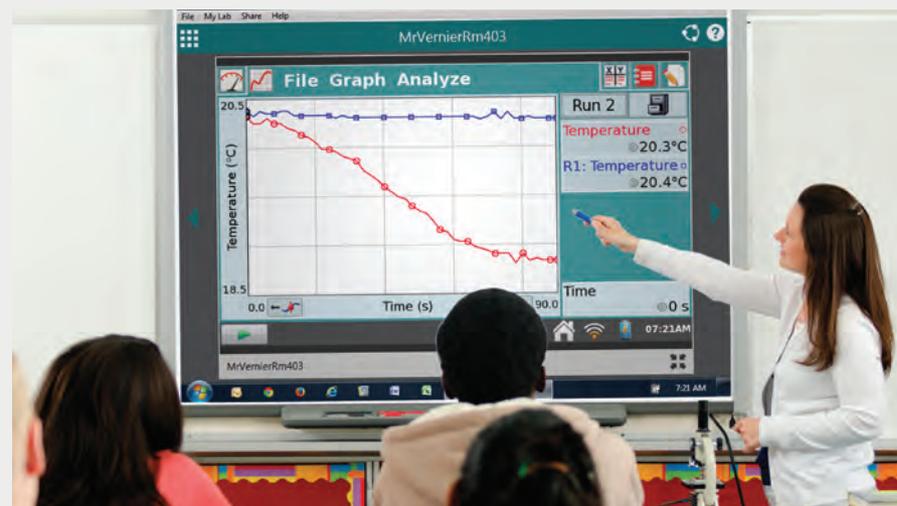
Learn more at vernier.com/labq2

LabQuest 2
Accessories

Product	Order Code	Price
	LabQuest Charge Station LQ2-CRG	\$129
	LabQuest 2 Lab Armor LQ2-ARMOR	\$15
	LabQuest 2 Stand LQ2-STN	\$5
	LabQuest Power Supply LQ-PS	\$11
	LabQuest Stylus Tether (pkg. of 5) LQ-TETH-5	\$5
	LabQuest Lanyard LQ-LAN	\$5
	LabQuest 2 Battery LQ2-BAT	\$19
	LabQuest Battery Boost 3 LQ-BOOST3	\$119
	LabQuest SD Card LQ-SD	\$12
	LabQuest 2 Stylus (pkg. of 5) LQ2-STYL-5	\$5
	Vernier Mini USB Cable CB-USB-MINI	\$5
	Vernier USB Type C to Mini USB Cable CB-USB-C-MINI	\$9

Can't find the accessory you need? Check our complete list of accessories at vernier.com/lq2-accessories

LabQuest 2
LabQuest Viewer App



LabQuest Viewer®

Teach students how to use LabQuest® by projecting your LabQuest screen. Display live images of all LabQuest units in your lab to monitor student progress or compare group data. Compatible with both macOS® and Windows® computers.

Computer software includes a site license for every teacher's computer in your school.

LQ-VIEW \$79

For more information, visit vernier.com/lq-view



LabQuest Viewer for iPad®

Use LabQuest Viewer app for iPad on your classroom iPad to wirelessly view and control LabQuest. When your iPad is used with a projector, you can easily display any LabQuest screen for the entire class to see.

For more information, visit vernier.com/lq-view-ipad



LabQuest Mini



LabQuest Mini

LabQuest Mini brings the power of our award-winning LabQuest technology to you when you don't need the versatility of a standalone device. The perfect solution for educators collecting data with a computer or Chromebook,[™] LabQuest Mini interfaces with Graphical Analysis[™] 4, Logger Lite[®], and Logger Pro[®] 3 software.

LQ-MINI \$169



Learn more at vernier.com/lq-mini

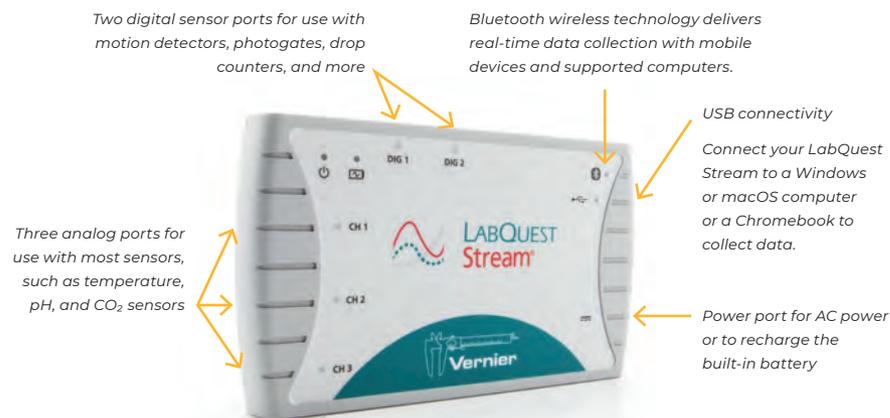
LabQuest Stream



LabQuest Stream[®]

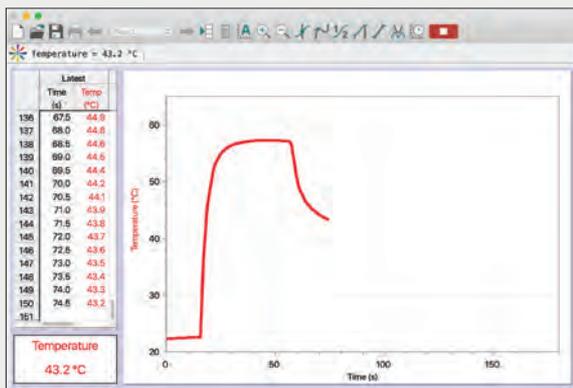
LabQuest Stream brings data collection with LabQuest sensors to even more platforms—computers, Chromebooks, smartphones, and tablets. LabQuest Stream connects via a one-to-one USB or wirelessly via Bluetooth[®] wireless technology without the need to connect to your school's network. LabQuest Stream is our recommended interface for BYOD classrooms using LabQuest sensors.

LQ-STREAM \$229

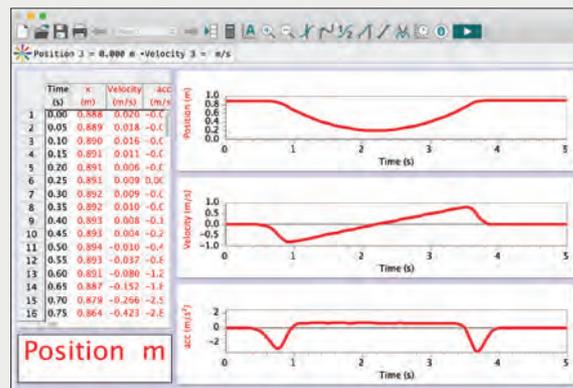


Learn more at vernier.com/lq-stream

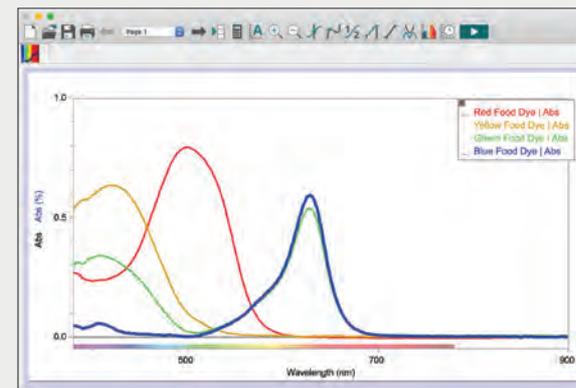
Software Logger Pro 3



After you click Collect, Logger Pro 3 draws the graph in real time, and the data table and digital meter update continuously.



Plot position, velocity, and acceleration data from a Motion Encoder Cart.



Collect absorbance data from Vernier spectrometers, including our Go Direct SpectroVis Plus and Vernier UV-VIS Spectrophotometers.

Real-Time Graphing and Powerful Analytical Tools

Logger Pro[®] 3 is our data-collection and analysis software for LabQuest sensors on Windows[®] and macOS[®] computers. With a complete suite of data-collection and analysis tools, Logger Pro 3 is suitable for all students, from beginning to advanced.

One program does it all—for only \$249—for all of your school's computers AND your students' personal computers.

Think of Logger Pro 3 as the digital data hub of your classroom and lab. It can gather data from a variety of sources, including LabQuest[®] 2, LabQuest Mini, LabQuest Stream[®], Go!Link[®], OHAUS[®] balances, compatible TI graphing calculators, and spectrometers.

Key Features

Logger Pro 3 includes a site license for your entire high school.

- Site license includes home computers of teachers and students

Logger Pro 3 Data Sharing

- This is ideal software for lecture demonstrations. Collect data on your computer and Data Share your data to student devices running our free Graphical Analysis[™] 4 app.

Advanced Features

- Import remotely collected data from LabQuest 2 and TI-84 Plus calculators.
- Lay out graphs, tables, and text across multiple pages to describe your experiment.

- Graph data in a variety of ways, including log graphs, double-Y graphs, strip charts, and FFT graphs.
- Model data with user-adjustable functions.
- Extract data from movies using frame-by-frame video analysis.
- Capture video from video cameras or import compatible movie files.
- IB* curriculum support—manual curve fits and error bars

Note: Logger Pro 3 cannot be used to collect data with our Go Direct[®] sensors (other than Go Direct SpectroVis[®] Plus).

* The IB Diploma Program is an official program of the International Baccalaureate Organization (IBO) which authorizes schools to offer it. The material available here has been developed independently of the IBO and is not endorsed by it.

Logger Pro 3

with manual, CD, and download

LP \$249

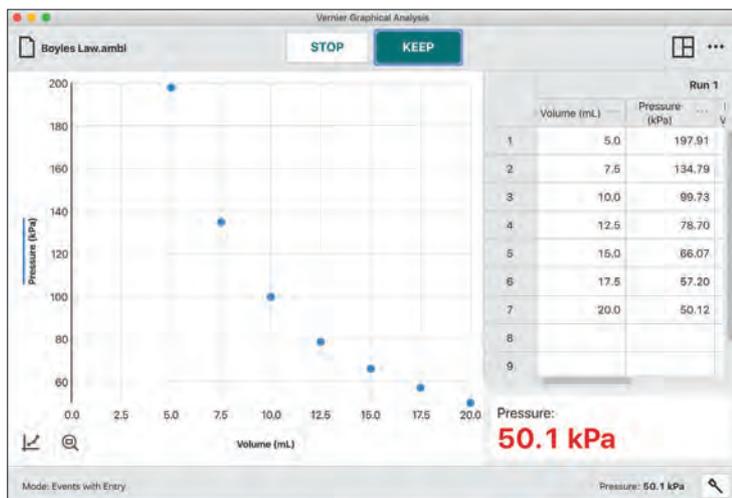
download only

LP-E \$249

Windows[®] and macOS[®] computers only

Learn more at vernier.com/logger-pro

Graphical Analysis 4



View a graph, table, and meter simultaneously.



Use analysis tools, including text annotations and statistics.

Collect, share, and analyze sensor data with our free software for Chrome OS™, iOS, iPadOS™, Android™, Windows, and macOS.

Using Graphical Analysis 4 app, you can collect data from Go Direct sensors or LabQuest sensors connected to a compatible interface.

Enter data manually, copy data saved on your clipboard, or receive data from a Data Sharing source (LabQuest 2 or Logger Pro 3) using Wi-Fi.

Key Features

Data Collection

- Collect data from multiple sensors simultaneously.
- Select time-based or event-based data collection, including events with entry.
- Adjust data-collection rate and duration as needed.
- Enter data manually or using the clipboard.
- Draw predictions before data collection.
- Perform graph matching exercises with a Motion Detector.

Data Analysis

- Display one, two, or three graphs as needed.
- Easily select what columns and data sets are plotted on each graph.
- Calculate descriptive statistics and fit lines and curves to some or all of your data.
- View data in a meter, on a graph, in a table, or all three at once.

Download Graphical Analysis 4 for free



Download for Windows and macOS at [vernier.com/ga4](https://www.vernier.com/ga4)

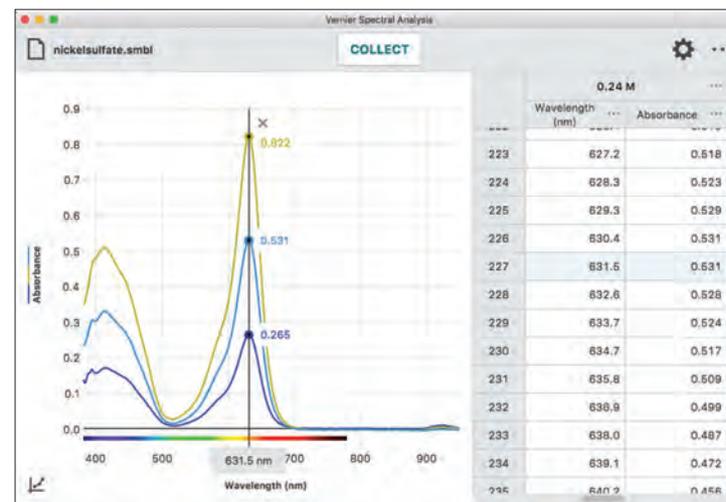


Learn more at [vernier.com/graphical-analysis](https://www.vernier.com/graphical-analysis)

Vernier Spectral Analysis



Create an absorbance vs. concentration graph to study Beer's law using copper sulfate.



Absorbance spectra of green food coloring at different concentrations

Collect, share, and analyze spectrometer data with our free software for Chrome OS,[™] Windows,[®] macOS,[®] iOS, iPadOS,[™] and Android.[™]

Benefits

The free Vernier Spectral Analysis[®] app makes it easy to incorporate spectroscopy into your biology, chemistry, and physics experiments. Using the app, students can collect a full spectrum and explore topics such as Beer's law, enzyme kinetics, and plant pigments.

The user-friendly software includes analysis features such as curve fitting and data interpolation.

Features

- Follow on-screen instructions for simplified Beer's law or kinetics data collection.
- Collect full absorbance spectrum or % transmittance data in less than one second.
- Analyze data with built-in analysis tools, including data interpolation and curve fittings.
- Determine the order of kinetics reaction with the calculated columns function.
- Understand color transmission using the color strip shown on full spectrum graphs.
- View a full spectrum of your sample while collecting data for Beer's law or kinetic experiments.
- View spectral lines by collecting intensity vs. wavelength data.

Download Vernier Spectral Analysis for free



available in the
chrome web store

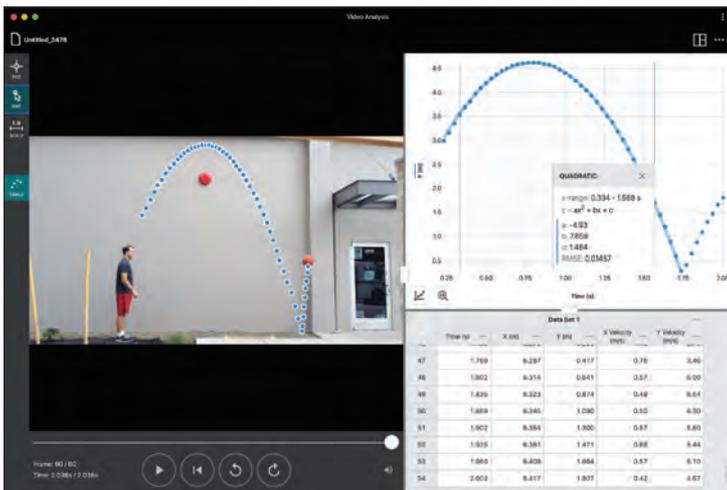
Download for Windows
and macOS at
vernier.com/spectral-analysis

Download on the
App Store

ANDROID APP ON
Google Play

Learn more at vernier.com/spectral-analysis

NEW Vernier Video Analysis



Follow the trajectory of a basketball and demonstrate projectile motion.



Show the link between circular motion and simple harmonic motion.

The Vernier Video Analysis app brings video analysis to your students in a dedicated and streamlined application.

Benefits

Students can use their mobile devices in the classroom or out in the field to insert a video with recorded motion, mark points to track the object in motion, and set the scale of the video. Vernier Video Analysis™ generates accurate and visually rich graphs and a data table reflecting the recorded motion.

Features

- Video Analysis app is compatible with multiple devices and platforms: macOS®, iPadOS™, iOS, Windows® 10, Chrome OS™, and Android™.
- Students can use prepared videos, found videos, or collect their own videos for analysis.
- Vernier Video Analysis makes it possible to do experiments that cannot be done with sensors, such as following a basketball in flight.
- Since analysis is rapid and easily repeated, students can immediately analyze and think critically about the collected data.
- No need to purchase other multi-featured apps just to do video analysis—our dedicated app streamlines the work to save time with better results.
- Easy annual site-licensing makes purchasing and renewing quick and easy.
- Upcoming features include auto-tracking, multiple objects, polar coordinate systems, and more.
- Free trial period



Vernier Video Analysis runs in the Chrome™, Safari™, and Firefox™ browsers.

Browsers can run on Chrome OS, Windows, macOS, Android, and iOS/iPadOS.

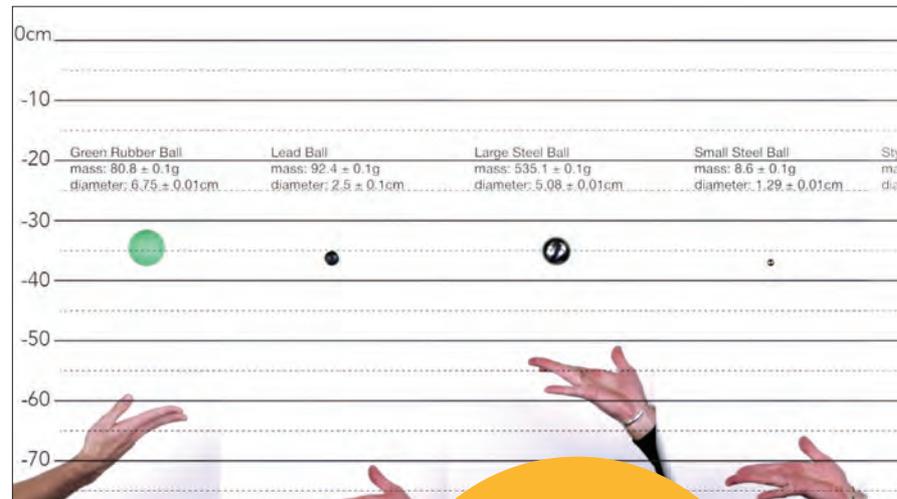
Get a free trial and learn about site license options at [vernier.com/video-analysis](https://www.vernier.com/video-analysis)

Learn more at [vernier.com/video-analysis](https://www.vernier.com/video-analysis)

Pivot Interactives



Students overlay tools onto high-quality videos to make measurements, such as in this activity where torque is calculated.



In this popular activity, students use graphs and video as they learn that objects with different masses have the same freefall acceleration.

**See Pivot
in Action**

Watch
a video

Free Trial for Educators

Try Pivot Interactives free for 30 days. Browse the entire library of videos, explore the analysis tools, and use it with your students.

Start a free 30-day trial today at pivotinteractives.com



Deepen Student Understanding with Pivot Interactives

Benefits

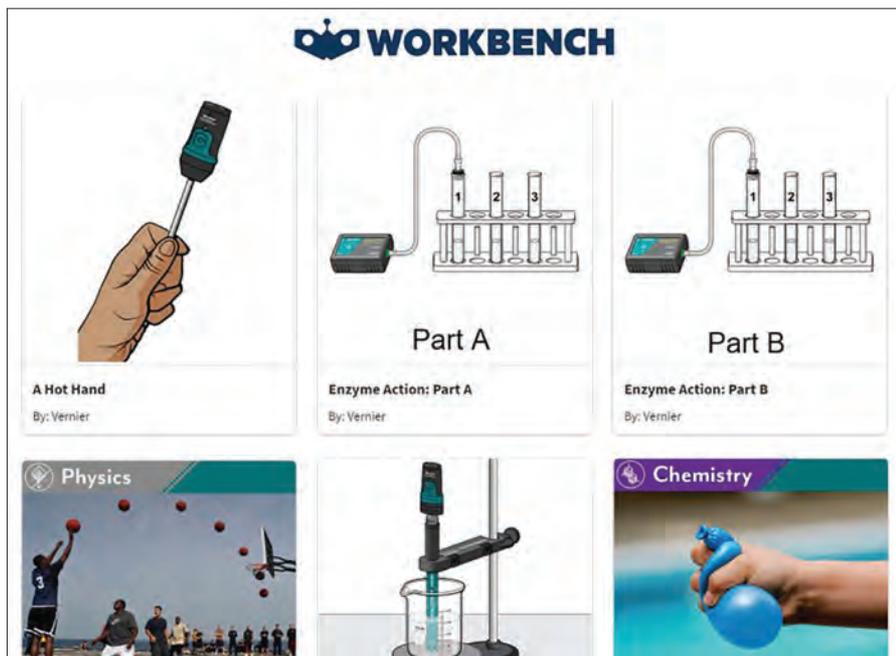
Pivot Interactives is a powerful supplement to hands-on experimentation, enabling students to vary experimental parameters one at a time to view results from a set of many recordings of the same experiment. These high-quality videos give your students the opportunity to observe and study hard-to-replicate phenomena. Students make measurements and analyze their data directly within the Pivot Interactives online environment.

Features

- Augment hands-on learning with interactive videos to teach concepts in physics and chemistry.
- Use Pivot Interactives for formative and summative assessment.
- Assign pre-made activities to students or author new ones.
- Provide feedback to students through Pivot Interactives.

Learn more at [vernier.com/pivot](https://www.vernier.com/pivot)

Google Workbench



A collection of our NGSS-aligned lessons are now available through the Vernier content channel of Google Workbench. This channel provides the ability to integrate data-collection technology into curriculum. You can easily copy and customize these lessons within Workbench and assign with the built-in Google Classroom integration.

Features

- Built-in Google Classroom integration
- Lessons are customizable
- Lessons align with the NGSS

Learn more at [vernier.com/google-workbench](https://www.vernier.com/google-workbench)

Microsoft Hacking STEM



Vernier Go Direct® sensors now integrate with Microsoft® Excel® Data Streamer to bring real-time data into Excel. The integration enables all Go Direct sensors to stream data into Microsoft Excel.

Two new example Microsoft Hacking STEM lessons, based on this integration, help students understand real-world phenomena using real-time data.

Lessons

- “Understanding Adiabatic Compression and the Ideal Gas Law”
Uses Go Direct Gas Pressure, Go Direct Surface Temperature
- “Detecting Alpha, Beta, and Gamma Radiation”
Uses Go Direct Radiation Monitor

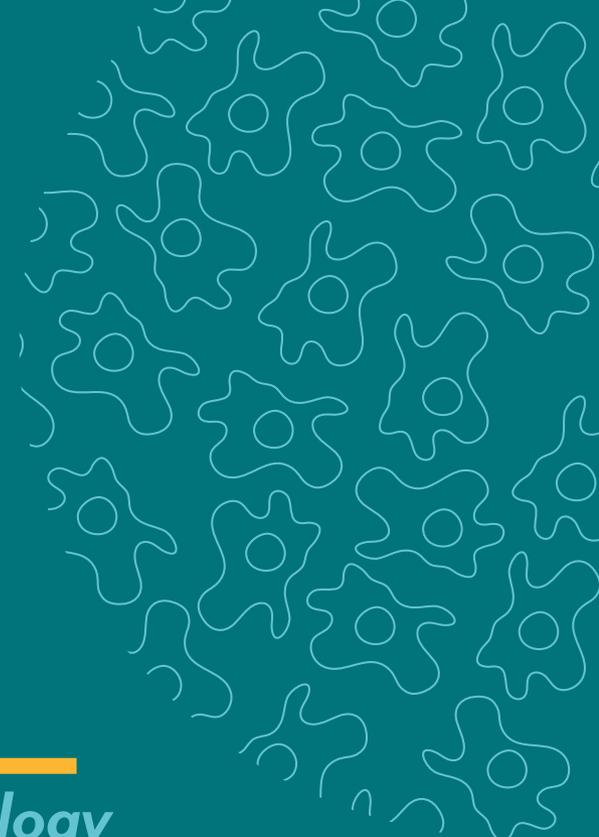
Learn more at [vernier.com/microsoft-education](https://www.vernier.com/microsoft-education)



Biology

[vernier.com/biology](https://www.vernier.com/biology)

Our biology solutions include high-quality sensors, easy-to-use software, and exceptional technical support to set up you and your students for classroom success.



Topics

Explore our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students engage with data-collection technology and deepens their understanding of key biological concepts.

Biology

PAGE 44

Human Physiology

PAGE 48

Agricultural Science

PAGE 51

Spectroscopy

PAGE 52

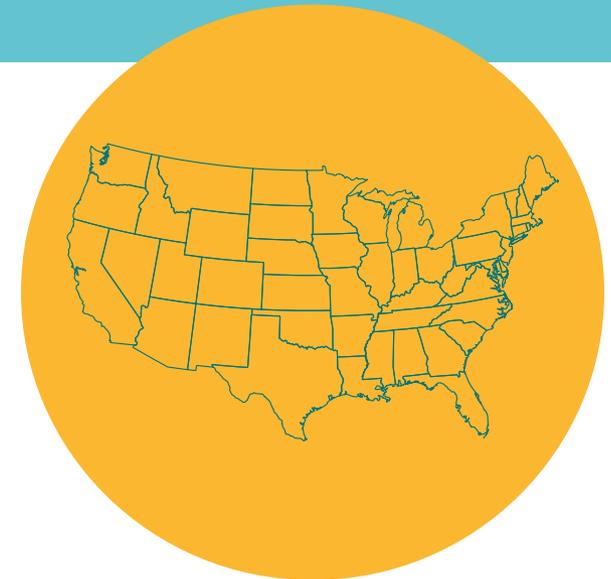
Biotechnology

PAGE 54



Bring Your Biology Lessons to Life

From cellular biology to ecology to human physiology, get your students excited about biology using Vernier technology. Our sensors, software, and investigations help biology students explore phenomena, develop their understanding of living organisms, and encourage their scientific curiosity. Work with our team to implement high-quality sensors, experiments, and technology solutions in your classroom and set your students up for success in science and beyond.



Professional Development

Whether you're currently using data-collection technology in your classroom or just exploring new possibilities, you'll feel confident and prepared throughout the school year with our hands-on workshops, online training opportunities, and options for personalized professional development.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

EXPERIMENT 11

Cell Respiration

Students measure cellular respiration in germinating peas and determine what effect temperature has on respiration rate.



Sensor Used



Go Direct® CO₂ Gas

Use Go Direct CO₂ Gas to measure CO₂ gas levels, air temperature, and relative humidity. It's an excellent sensor for measuring fermentation, cell respiration, and photosynthesis.

GDX-CO2 \$199

Experiment Source



Biology with Vernier

Download only: BWV-E \$40
Printed book + download: BWV \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/bwv-11b

EXPERIMENT 6

Enzyme Action

Students measure the activity of the enzyme catalase and analyze how different factors (e.g., enzyme concentration, pH, and temperature) influence enzyme activity.

Watch a video



Sensor Used



Go Direct Gas Pressure

Use Go Direct Gas Pressure to monitor gas pressure in a variety of experiments. Easily change the displayed units to any one of seven options. This sensor includes a syringe, tubing, and stoppers to ease experiment setup.

GDX-GP \$89

Experiment Source



Biology with Vernier

Download only: BWV-E \$40
Printed book + download: BWV \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/bwv-6b

INCLUDES
31
EXPERIMENTS

EXPERIMENT 1

Energy in Food

Students determine and compare the energy content of different foods using calorimetry.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Temperature

This rugged probe measures the temperature of a variety of substances including air, soil, and water.

GDX-TMP \$69

Experiment Source



Biology with Vernier

Download only: BWV-E \$40

Printed book + download: BWV \$48

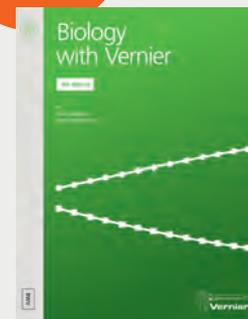
Learn more at vernier.com/bwv-1

Biology with Vernier

Biology with Vernier addresses the fundamentals of a high school biology course with 31 experiments that include cell respiration, photosynthesis, membrane diffusion, osmosis, human physiology, transpiration, fermentation, and more.

The instructor information section included for each experiment contains reagent preparation information, sample data, and tips for successful completion.

Learn more at vernier.com/bwv



Download only

BWV-E \$40

Printed book + download

BWV \$48

Biology Go Direct Starter Package

This package includes 4 sensors, which all work with our free Graphical Analysis™ 4 app or LabQuest® 2.

- Go Direct Temperature
- Go Wireless Heart Rate
- Go Direct Gas Pressure
- Go Direct CO₂ Gas

GDP-BIO-ST \$446

Learn more at vernier.com/gdp-bio-st

Standard package also available
(see page 49)



EXPERIMENT 25

Primary Productivity

Measuring the effect of light level on net and gross productivity in aquatic ecosystems helps students understand primary productivity.



Sensor Used



Go Direct® Optical Dissolved Oxygen

Use this sensor to measure dissolved oxygen, water temperature, and atmospheric pressure.

GDX-ODO \$298

Accessory Used



Primary Productivity Kit

This kit is an accessory for one of our most popular biology labs, "Primary Productivity." The kit consists of a box of 7 plastic bottles, 7 rubber stoppers, and a set of screens.

PPK \$44

Experiment Source



Biology with Vernier

Download only: BWV-E \$40

Printed book + download: BWV \$48

Learn more at [vernier.com/bwv-25](https://www.vernier.com/bwv-25)

EXPERIMENT 31

Photosynthesis and Respiration (CO₂ & O₂)

Students use a terrestrial plant to measure photosynthesis and cellular respiration.



Sensors Used



Go Direct CO₂ Gas

Measure gaseous carbon dioxide concentration levels, air temperature, and relative humidity using this sensor.

GDX-CO2 \$199



Go Direct O₂ Gas

Use this sensor to measure gaseous oxygen concentration levels and air temperature.

GDX-O2 \$189

Accessory Used



BioChamber 2000

BC-2000 ⬆️ \$22

Experiment Source



Biology with Vernier

Download only: BWV-E \$40

Printed book + download: BWV \$48

Learn more at [vernier.com/bwv-31c](https://www.vernier.com/bwv-31c)

Biology Go Direct Standard Package

GDP-BIO-ODX [‡] • \$1,528

Buy 8 or more packages at \$1,482 and save \$368



This package includes 11 sensors, which all work with our free Graphical Analysis™ 4 app or LabQuest® 2. Two sampling chambers are also included.

- Go Direct Temperature
- Go Direct Gas Pressure
- Go Direct O₂ Gas
- Go Direct CO₂ Gas
- Go Direct Colorimeter
- Go Direct Conductivity
- Go Direct EKG
- Go Direct pH
- Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen
- Go Direct Respiration Belt
- Go Wireless Heart Rate
- BioChamber 250
- BioChamber 2000

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdp-bio-odx](https://www.vernier.com/gdp-bio-odx)

Starter package also available

Biology Lab Books



Biology with Vernier

Download only BWV-E \$40

Printed book + download BWV \$48

31 Experiments



Advanced Biology with Vernier*

Download only BIO-A-E \$40

Printed book + download BIO-A \$48

17 Experiments

* Instructions for Graphical Analysis 4 app not yet available



Investigating Biology through Inquiry

Download only BIO-I-E \$40

Printed book + download BIO-I \$48

22 Investigations

AP[†] AND IB[‡] CORRELATIONS

To see all AP[†] correlations, visit [vernier.com/ap-correlations](https://www.vernier.com/ap-correlations)

[†] AP and Advanced Placement Program are registered trademarks of the College Entrance Examination Board, which was not involved in the production of and does not endorse this product.

To see all IB[‡] correlations, visit [vernier.com/ib-correlations](https://www.vernier.com/ib-correlations)

[‡] The IB Diploma Program is an official program of the International Baccalaureate Organization (IBO) which authorizes schools to offer it. The material available here has been developed independently of the IBO and is not endorsed by it.

EXPERIMENT 8

Introduction to Electrocardiography

After obtaining graphical representations of the electrical activity of the heart, students learn to recognize the different waveforms in an EKG and associate them with events in the heart.



Sensor Used



Go Direct® EKG

The Go Direct EKG measures electrical activity in the heart and electrical signals produced during muscle contractions.

GDX-EKG \$159

Experiment Source



Human Physiology Experiments

Download only: HSB-HP-E \$30
Printed book + download: HSB-HP \$38

Learn more at [vernier.com/hsb-hp-8](https://www.vernier.com/hsb-hp-8)

EXPERIMENT 7

Effect of Exercise on Heart Rate

Observing and measuring how the heart responds to exercise is a fun, hands-on way for students to learn about the cardiovascular system.



Sensor Used



Go Wireless® Heart Rate

This sensor is ideal for continuously monitoring heart rate before, during, and after exercise or while a person is stationary.

CW-HR \$89

Experiment Source



Human Physiology Experiments

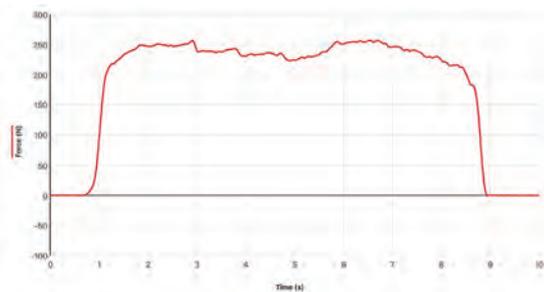
Download only: HSB-HP-E \$30
Printed book + download: HSB-HP \$38

Learn more at [vernier.com/hsb-hp-7](https://www.vernier.com/hsb-hp-7)

EXPERIMENT 2

Limb Position and Grip Strength

Students measure and compare grip strength in both the right and left hands as well as correlate grip strength with arm position and handedness.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Hand Dynamometer

Use this sensor to measure grip strength, pinch strength, and muscle fatigue.

GDX-HD \$109

Experiment Source



Human Physiology Experiments

Download only: HSB-HP-E \$30

Printed book + download: HSB-HP \$38

Learn more at vernier.com/hsb-hp-2

Human Physiology Go Direct Standard Package

This package includes 9 sensors, which all work with our free Graphical Analysis™ 4 app or LabQuest® 2. Two useful accessories are also included.

- Go Direct Blood Pressure
- Go Direct EKG
- Go Direct Force and Acceleration
- Go Direct Hand Dynamometer
- Go Direct O₂ Gas
- Go Direct Respiration Belt
- Go Direct Surface Temperature
- Go Direct Spirometer
- Go Wireless Heart Rate
- Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit
- BioChamber 250

GDP-HP-DX ⚡ \$1,164

Buy 8 or more packages at \$1,129 and save \$280

Learn more at vernier.com/gdp-hp-dx

Starter package also available (see page 45)



PLTW Biomedical Science

PLTW Biomedical Science (9–12) inspires students to make an impact on others' lives and empowers them to pursue their life and career goals—whether it's a future in diagnosing, treating, or preventing disease.

Learn more at vernier.com/pltw

Learn more about PLTW Engineering

See page 128

Featured Products

NEW Go Direct® Spirometer

This is a multi-channel sensor that reports air pressure, flow rate, volume, and respiration rate. Measuring tidal volumes and other lung function parameters are both simple and easy due to channels that automatically adjust for baseline drift.

Included accessories & parts

- Go Direct Spirometer
- Disposable mouthpieces (3)
- Disposable bacterial filters (3)
- Nose clips (3)
- Micro USB Cable

GDX-SPR \$199

Download free sample experiments at vernier.com/gdx-spr



NEW Go Direct Blood Pressure

Go Direct Blood Pressure is an affordable, non-invasive sensor designed to easily measure human blood pressure. It measures systolic, diastolic, and mean arterial pressure using the oscillometric method. Go Direct Blood Pressure can also report pulse rate and can display both individual pressure pulses and peak-to-peak pulse amplitudes, giving students a few ways to collect data.

GDX-BP \$105

Download free sample experiments at vernier.com/gdx-bp



Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit

The Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit converts your Vernier force sensor into a reflex hammer. Use it to capture the strike of the hammer on a tendon. When using the kit with an EKG sensor to record EMGs, students can study reflexes.

RFX-ACC \$29

vernier.com/rfx-acc



Force sensor not included

Go Direct Respiration Belt

The Go Direct Respiration Belt uses a force sensor and an adjustable nylon strap to measure human respiration rates before, during, and after exercise.

GDX-RB \$99

vernier.com/gdx-rb



Go Direct Surface Temperature

This sensor has an exposed thermistor that results in an extremely rapid response time. The design allows it to be used on skin or in air or water.

GDX-ST \$79

vernier.com/gdx-st



Agricultural Science

Featured Products

EXPERIMENT 13

Transpiration

Students measure the rate of transpiration from a plant and then investigate how different environmental factors influence water transport in plants.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Gas Pressure

Use Go Direct Gas Pressure to monitor gas pressure in a variety of experiments. Easily change the displayed units to any one of seven options. This sensor includes a syringe, tubing, and stoppers to ease experiment setup.

GDX-GP \$89

Experiment Source



Agricultural Science with Vernier

Download only: AWV-E \$40

Printed book + download: AWV \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/awv-13

LabQuest® 2

LabQuest 2 is a powerful, connected, and remarkably versatile data-logging solution.

Why? LabQuest 2 can serve as a standalone data-collection platform that works with all of our sensors. This makes it an excellent choice for teachers and students in the classroom and in the field.

LABQ2 \$339

vernier.com/labq2



Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH

Use Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH to measure the pH of a solution or semisolid, such as food or a soil slurry.

GDX-FPH \$115

vernier.com/gdx-fph



Go Direct CO₂ Gas

Use Go Direct CO₂ Gas to measure CO₂ gas levels, air temperature, and relative humidity. An excellent sensor for measuring fermentation, cell respiration, and photosynthesis.

GDX-CO2 \$199

vernier.com/gdx-co2



Vernier is proud to work with CASE, the Curriculum for Agricultural Science Education. CASE is an ambitious project started by the National Council for Agricultural Education in 2007 and is managed by the National Association of Agricultural Educators. It is committed to the goal of improving educational experiences for agriculture students by empowering agriculture teachers.

Visit the CASE website at case4learning.org

INVESTIGATION 14

Plant Pigments

After analyzing the absorbance spectrum of chlorophyll from spinach, students investigate the absorbance spectrum of other pigments commonly found in fruits, vegetables, and other plants.

Free sample experiment available at vernier.com/plant-pigments



INVESTIGATION 4

Chemistry of Membranes

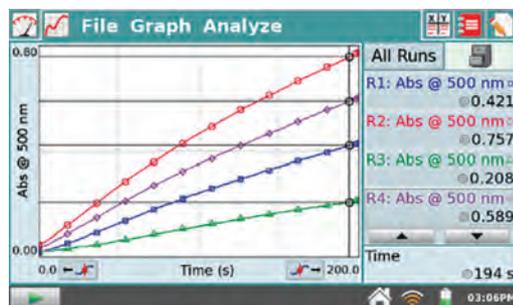
After measuring how alcohol damages the cell membranes of beets, students investigate how other compounds can damage cell membranes.



INVESTIGATION 6C

Testing Enzyme Activity

Students measure the enzymatic activity of turnip peroxidase and investigate how different factors (e.g., enzyme concentration, substrate concentration, pH, and temperature) influence enzyme activity.



Investigating Biology through Inquiry

Investigating Biology through Inquiry contains investigations for many fundamental concepts in biology. Each investigation includes a preliminary activity, instructor information, sample researchable questions, and sample data.

Topics covered include

- Cell and Molecular Biology
- Organismal Biology
- Ecology
- Evolution

If you are new to inquiry-based instruction, the extensive Instructor Information sections that accompany each investigation will help guide you through the inquiry-based style of biology instruction.

Learn more at vernier.com/bio-i



INCLUDES
22
INVESTIGATIONS

Download only

BIO-I-E \$40

Printed book + download

BIO-I \$48

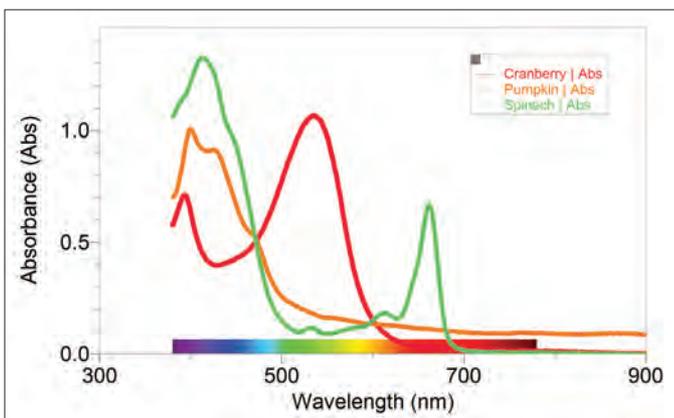
Spectrometers

Go Direct[®] SpectroVis[®] Plus

Introduce your students to spectroscopy with our affordable Go Direct SpectroVis Plus. Students can easily collect a full-wavelength spectrum (absorbance, percent transmission, fluorescence, or intensity), study absorbance vs. concentration (standard curve), or monitor enzyme activity (kinetics). Collect and analyze data using Vernier Spectral Analysis[®] app, LabQuest[®] App, or Logger Pro[®] 3.

GDX-SVISPL \$399

vernier.com/gdx-svispl



Plant pigments spectra

Vernier UV-VIS Spectrophotometer

The Vernier UV-VIS Spectrophotometer is a portable ultraviolet and visible light spectrophotometer. It is ideal for measuring the absorbance spectra of various biochemical compounds, including DNA and proteins.

VSP-UV \$2,100

vernier.com/vsp-uv



Vernier Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer

This spectrophotometer measures the fluorescence and absorbance spectra of ultraviolet and visible samples such as quinine sulfate, fluorescein, rhodamine, and DAPI.

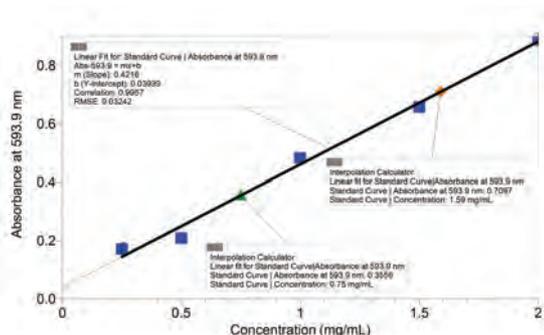
VSP-FUV \$2,899

vernier.com/vsp-fuv

EXPERIMENT 17

Macromolecules: Experiments with Protein

The protein content of milk and protein drinks are measured and analyzed using the Bradford Assay.



Sensor Used



Go Direct SpectroVis Plus

Use the Go Direct® SpectroVis® Plus to collect a full-wavelength spectrum, create standard curves for Bradford and other colorimetric assays, or to monitor enzymatic reactions.

GDX-SVISPL \$399

Download free sample experiments at vernier.com/bio-rad-kits

Experiment Source



Advanced Biology with Vernier

Download only: BIO-A-E \$40

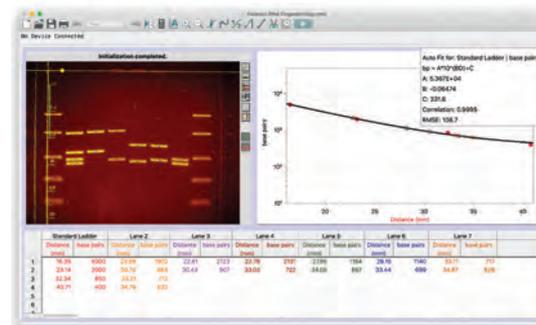
Printed book + download: BIO-A \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/bio-a-17

EXPERIMENT 6B

Forensic DNA Fingerprinting

Students use prepared DNA samples to determine if any of the five “suspects” from a “crime scene” can be excluded as suspects. Gel electrophoresis, DNA staining, and imaging techniques are used to analyze the samples.



Equipment Used



BlueView Transilluminator

Uses super bright blue LEDs to illuminate electrophoresis gels stained with fluorescent dyes (e.g., SYBR Safe). This combination is a safer alternative to ethidium bromide and a UV transilluminator.

BLUE-VIEW \$419

Download free sample experiments at vernier.com/bio-rad-kits

Experiment Source



Advanced Biology with Vernier

Download only: BIO-A-E \$40

Printed book + download: BIO-A \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/bio-a-6b

Key Products for Biotech

Go Direct Conductivity

GDX-CON \$99



Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH

GDX-FPH \$115



Go Direct Temperature

GDX-TMP \$69



Go Direct Drop Counter

GDX-DC \$99



Stir Station

STIR \$129



OHAUS® Balances

vernier.com/ohaus



BIO-RAD

Vernier and Bio-Rad®

Bio-Rad combines high-quality supplies, equipment, and curricula with outstanding customer service and technical support—things we believe are important to teachers. Vernier and Bio-Rad enhance classroom experiences with joint experiments and curricula for biotechnology.

Download free sample experiments at vernier.com/bio-rad-kits

Imagers



USB Digital Microscope

This 5 megapixel camera connects to a computer or Chromebook™ via USB. It features 10–300× magnification with manual focus and an adjustable LED light source.

BD-EDU-100 \$119

vernier.com/bd-edu-100



Celestron Digital Microscope Imagers

Celestron® Digital Microscope Imagers turn your traditional compound or stereo microscope into a high-resolution digital imager using a personal computer or Chromebook.

CS-5MP ⚡ \$109

CS-DMI ⚡ \$79

vernier.com/cs-dmi

Featured Products

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor		Order Code	Price
Go Direct® Blood Pressure		GDX-BP	\$105
Go Direct CO ₂ Gas		GDX-CO2	\$199
Go Direct Colorimeter		GDX-COL	\$119
Go Direct Conductivity		GDX-CON	\$99
Go Direct EKG		GDX-EKG	\$159
Go Direct Ethanol Vapor		GDX-ETOH	\$149
Go Direct Force and Acceleration (for use with Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit)		GDX-FOR	\$99
Go Direct Gas Pressure		GDX-GP	\$89
Go Direct Hand Dynamometer		GDX-HD	\$109
Heart Rate Monitors			
Go Wireless Exercise Heart Rate		GW-EHR	\$79
Go Wireless Heart Rate		GW-HR	\$89
Go Direct O ₂ Gas		GDX-O2	\$189

Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen		GDX-ODO	\$298
pH Sensors			
Go Direct pH		GDX-PH	\$89
Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH		GDX-FPH	\$115
Go Direct Respiration Belt		GDX-RB	\$99
Go Direct Spirometer		GDX-SPR	\$199
Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus		GDX-SVISPL	\$399
Temperature Probes			
Go Direct Surface Temperature		GDX-ST	\$79
Go Direct Temperature		GDX-TMP	\$69
Accessories			
Accessory		Order Code	Price
Go Direct Charge Station		GDX-CRG	\$69
Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit		RFX-ACC	\$29

See all our products for biology at [vernier.com/biology](https://www.vernier.com/biology)

LabQuest Sensors

Sensor	Order Code	Price
25-g Accelerometer	ACC-BTA	\$96
Blood Pressure Sensor	BPS-BTA	\$109
CO ₂ Gas Sensor	CO2-BTA	\$269
Colorimeter	COL-BTA	\$119
Conductivity Probe	CON-BTA	\$99
EKG Sensor	EKG-BTA	\$158
Ethanol Sensor	ETH-BTA	\$119
Gas Pressure Sensor	GPS-BTA	\$89
Goniometer	GNM-BTA	\$159
Hand Dynamometer	HD-BTA	\$110
Heart Rate Monitors		
Exercise Heart Rate Monitor	EHR-BTA	\$99
Hand-Grip Heart Rate Monitor	HGH-BTA	\$119
O ₂ Gas Sensor	O2-BTA	\$199
Optical DO Probe	ODO-BTA	\$299
PAR Sensor	PAR-BTA	\$229
pH Sensors		
pH Sensor	PH-BTA	\$88
Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor	FPH-BTA	\$104
Qubit Sensors		
Qubit EKG/EMG Sensor	Q-S207	\$1099
Qubit GSR Sensor	Q-S222	\$899
Soil Moisture Sensor	SMS-BTA	\$109
Spirometer	SPR-BTA	\$219
Temperature Probes		
Stainless Steel Temperature Probe	TMP-BTA	\$36
Surface Temperature Sensor	STS-BTA	\$25

Spectrophotometers

Equipment	Order Code	Price
Go Direct SpectroVis Plus	GDX-SVISPL	\$399
Vernier Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer	VSP-FUV	\$2,899
Vernier UV-VIS Spectrophotometer	VSP-UV	\$2,100

Digital Microscopes

Equipment	Order Code	Price
Celestron® Digital Microscope Imager	CS-DMI ⚡	\$79
5MP Celestron Digital Microscope	CS-5MP ⚡	\$109
ProScope™ 5MP Microscope Camera	BD-PS-MC5UW	\$299
USB Digital Microscope	BD-EDU-100	\$119

Lab Books*

Title	Order Code	Price
<i>Biology with Vernier</i>	BWV	\$48
<i>Investigating Biology through Inquiry</i>	BIO-I	\$48
<i>Advanced Biology with Vernier</i> (LabQuest sensors only)	BIO-A	\$48
<i>Human Physiology Experiments</i> (Go Direct sensors only)	HSB-HP	\$38
<i>Human Physiology with Vernier</i> (LabQuest sensors only)	HP-A	\$48
<i>Agricultural Science with Vernier</i> (LabQuest sensors only)	AWV	\$48

*Includes printed book and download; also available as a download only

Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)

See all our products for biology at [vernier.com/biology](https://www.vernier.com/biology)



Environmental Science

vernier.com/environmental-science

Help your students see that the environmental science concepts discussed in the classroom have serious implications on the world around them. Our hands-on investigations and data-collection technology help students form a better understanding of phenomena.



Topics

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students engage with data-collection technology and deepen their understanding of key environmental science concepts.

Environmental Science

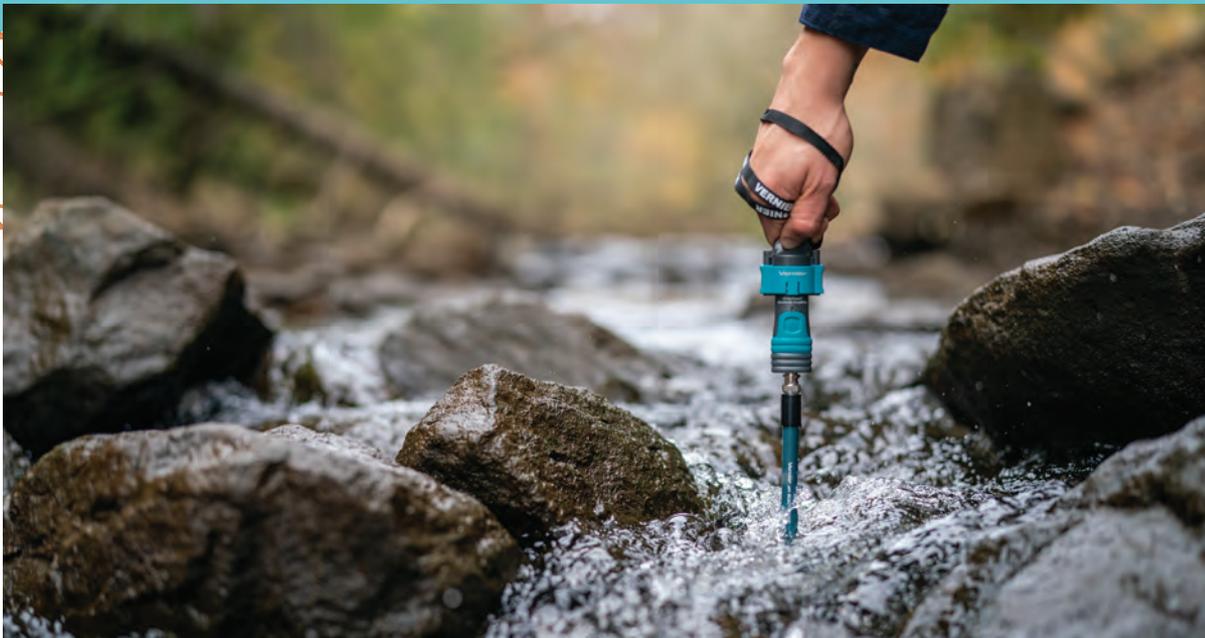
page 60

Water Quality

page 62

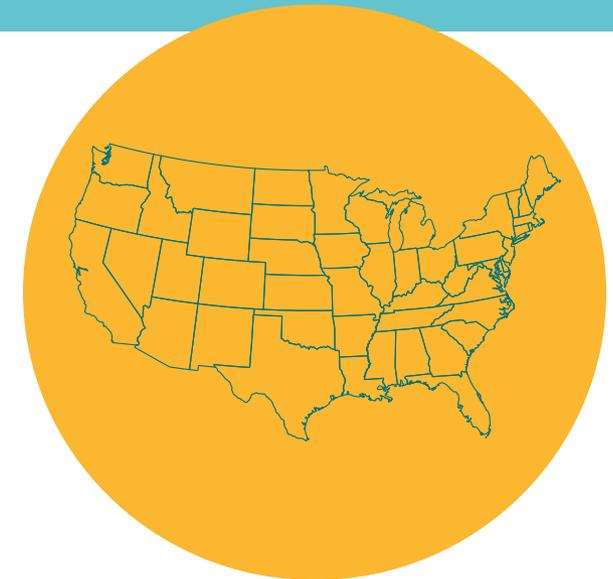
Renewable Energy

page 64



Show Students How To Investigate Their World

From soil studies to wind energy investigations, the study of environmental science helps students understand how to interact with the natural world. Our easy-to-use sensors support you as you help your students understand key environmental science concepts. Our lab books include ready-to-go investigations to help students establish a deep understanding of key scientific concepts.



Professional Development

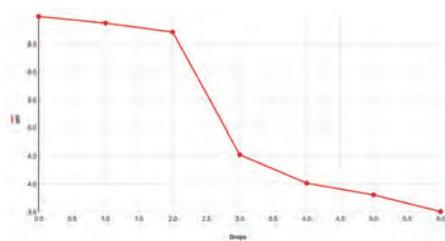
Whether you're currently using data-collection technology in your classroom or just exploring new possibilities, you'll feel confident and prepared throughout the school year with our hands-on workshops, online training opportunities, and options for personalized professional development.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

INVESTIGATION 31

The Effect of Acid Deposition on Aquatic Ecosystems

Investigate acid deposition by measuring the magnitude of the change in pH levels in an aquatic environment when dilute acid is introduced dropwise.



Sensors Used



Go Direct® Tris-Compatible Flat pH

The flat glass, double-junction design makes this sensor a good choice for environmental science.

GDX-FPH \$115

Accessories Used



Electrode Support

ESUP \$10



Go Direct Conductivity

Determine the ionic content of an aqueous solution by measuring its electrical conductivity.

GDX-CON \$99

Stir Station

STIR \$129



Investigation Source



Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry

Download only: ESI-E \$40

Printed book + download: ESI \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/esi-31

INVESTIGATION 26

Fossil Fuel Energy

Students calculate the amount of heat transferred from a burning candle to a known volume of water. They also design an experiment to investigate fossil fuels.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Temperature

This is a rugged, general-purpose sensor that students can use to monitor temperature.

GDX-TMP \$69

Investigation Source



Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry

Download only: ESI-E \$40

Printed book + download: ESI \$48

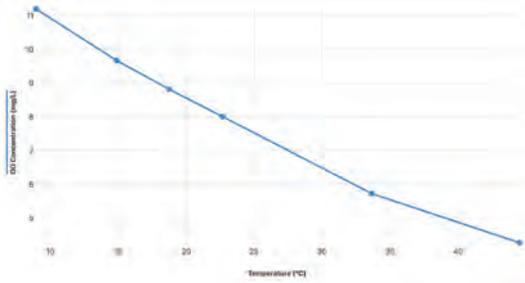
Learn more at vernier.com/esi-26

INCLUDES
34
INVESTIGATIONS

INVESTIGATION 3

Investigating Dissolved Oxygen

Students analyze the effect temperature has on dissolved oxygen in water by measuring the concentration of dissolved oxygen in different temperatures of water.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen

This optical sensor makes it easy to measure dissolved oxygen in water, atmospheric pressure, and water temperature.

GDX-ODO \$298

Investigation Source



Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry

Download only: ESI-E \$40
Printed book + download: ESI \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/esi-3

Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry*

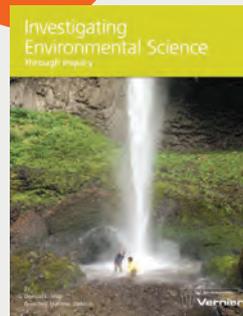
Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry contains 34 inquiry-based environmental science investigations.

Topics include

- Earth systems and resources (air, water, and soil)
- The living world
- Global change and population
- Energy resources and consumption
- Pollution

Learn more at vernier.com/esi

* Instructions for Graphical Analysis 4 app not yet available



Download only

ESI-E \$40

Printed book + download

ESI \$48

Environmental Science Go Direct Starter Package

This package includes 4 sensors, which all work with our free Graphical Analysis™ 4 app or LabQuest 2.

- Go Direct Temperature
- Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH
- Go Direct Conductivity
- Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen

GDP-EV-ST \$581

Learn more at vernier.com/gdp-ev-st



Water Quality

TEST 12

Total Dissolved Solids

Students measure the total dissolved solids of a sample from a local body of fresh water.



Sensor Used



Go Direct® Conductivity

Determine the ionic content of an aqueous solution by measuring its electrical conductivity.

GDX-CON \$99

Accessories Used



Water Quality Bottles

This box of 8 plastic bottles with stoppers is for general water quality use. They could also be used as replacements for the bottles and stoppers in the Primary Productivity Kit. See page 46.

WQ-BOT \$28

Experiment Source



Water Quality with Vernier

Download only: WQV-E \$40

Printed book + download: WQV \$48

Learn more at [vernier.com/wqv-12](https://www.vernier.com/wqv-12)

Water Quality with Vernier*

With the 18 tests in *Water Quality with Vernier*, students investigate the water quality of a body of water by testing pH, total dissolved solids, dissolved oxygen, BOD, and more. A comprehensive introduction is included for each test, providing important background information for your students. All nine tests in the Water Quality Index (WQI) are supported.

Learn more at [vernier.com/wqv](https://www.vernier.com/wqv)

*Instructions for Graphical Analysis™ 4 app not yet available

CONTAINS
18
TESTS

Water Quality with Vernier



Download only

WQV-E \$40

Printed book + download

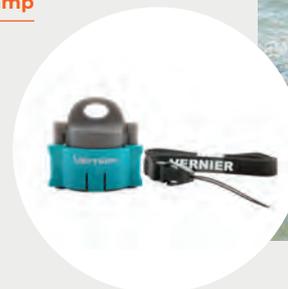
WQV \$48

Go Direct Sensor Clamp

The Go Direct Sensor Clamp securely fastens to a wand-style Go Direct sensor, and the included lanyard works as a strap to prevent accidental drops during investigations in the field. Sensors are sold separately.

GDX-CLAMP \$12

Learn more at
[vernier.com/gdx-clamp](https://www.vernier.com/gdx-clamp)



GLOBE[®] & Vernier

The GLOBE Program is an international science and education program that provides students and the public worldwide with the opportunity to participate in data collection and the scientific process as well as contribute meaningfully to our understanding of the Earth system and global environment. Use Vernier sensors to collect GLOBE data.

To learn more about Vernier and GLOBE, see vernier.com/globe



Weather

NEW Go Direct Weather

Easily monitor a wide variety of environmental factors with just one sensor. Go Direct Weather is an affordable, wireless, handheld sensor used to measure ambient temperature, humidity, wind speed, wind chill, dew point, barometric pressure, and more.

Available Spring 2020

Learn more at vernier.com/gdx-wthr



Davis[®] Vantage Vue Weather Station

The wireless Vantage Vue Weather Station provides accurate, reliable weather monitoring in a self-contained, easy-to-install system. The sensor suite measures

- Temperature
- Humidity
- Barometric Pressure
- Wind Speed and Direction
- Dew Point
- Rainfall

Choose to view weather data streamed live on the internet via Wi-Fi, on a dedicated console in your classroom, or both!



Available Bundles	Stream Live Data on the Internet via Wi-Fi	View Data on Console	Order Code	Price
Davis Vantage Vue Wireless Weather Station (with console)		●	DWVUE	\$395
Davis Vantage Vue + WeatherLink™ (without console)	●		DWVUE-LWOC	\$465
Davis Vantage Vue + WeatherLink (with console)	●	●	DWVUE-LWC	\$595

For accessories and weather station options, visit vernier.com/davis-weather-station

Renewable Energy



Strengthen students' critical thinking skills by introducing them to alternative energy solutions to real-world problems.

The KidWind Project and Vernier have teamed up to provide the technology, resources, and support you need for your students to investigate renewable energy.

- Engage your students as they watch power output and energy production data develop in real time.
- Inspire creativity as your students build and test prototypes, test solutions to engineering problems, and optimize designs.
- Measure voltage and current, and calculate power, without using a multimeter.
- Set up activities quickly and easily, creating more time for instruction and exploration.

Recommended Classroom Setup for Wind Energy



3 Test Stations



6 to 10 Groups
of 2 to 4 Students

We recommend three test stations for a classroom with 6 to 10 groups of 2 to 4 students.

Each test station should have

- Box fan
- Wind turbine tower with nacelle and generator
- Go Direct® Energy (GDx-NRG)
- Vernier Variable Load (VES-VL)

Each student group needs

- Blade Pitch Protractor
- Wind Turbine Hub
- Blade consumables

KidWind Accessories & Replacement Parts

Part Name	Order Code	Price
Balsa Blade Sheets (100 Pack)	KW-BBS10	\$12
Basic Turbine Building Parts	KW-BTPART	\$16
Blade Design Consumables Classroom Pack	KW-BDC	\$149
Blade Pitch Protractor	KW-BPP	\$4
Chipboard Sheets (50 Pack)	KW-CB50	\$19
Dowels (25 Pack)	KW-D25	\$5
Dowels (100 Pack)	KW-D100	\$10
Gear Set	KW-GEAR	\$9
High Torque Generator with Wires	KW-HIGEN	\$9
KidWind Airfoil Balsa Blade Sheets	KW-ABBS10	\$19
Power Output Board	KW-POBD	\$39
Wind Turbine Generator (10 Pack)	KW-GEN10	\$60
Wind Turbine Hub (3 Pack)	KW-WTH3	\$22

Learn more at [vernier.com/renewable-energy](https://www.vernier.com/renewable-energy)

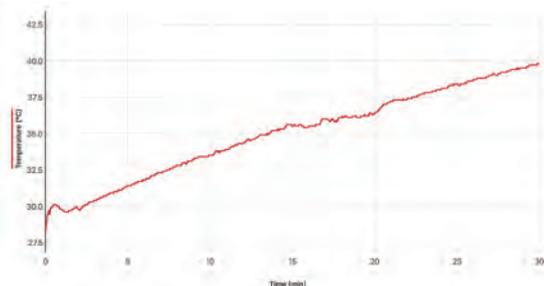
Featured Experiments

26 Experiments Available

EXPERIMENT 24

Exploring Solar Collectors

Students measure the temperature change produced when using a solar collector. Students then design an experiment to test the impact a changed variable will have on a solar collector.



Sensors Used



Go Direct Surface Temperature

Use this sensor in situations in which low thermal mass or flexibility is required.

GDX-ST \$79



Go Direct Light and Color

Students use this sensor to measure the brightness of a light bulb or the reflectance of light off of various objects.

GDX-LC \$79

Accessory Used



Solar Thermal Exploration Kit

KW-STXK \$59

Experiment Source



Renewable Energy with Vernier

Download only: REV-E \$40
Printed book + download: REV \$48

[Learn more at vernier.com/rev-24](http://vernier.com/rev-24)

EXPERIMENT 17

Exploring Solar Panels

Investigate different variables and how they impact electricity production with a solar panel. Students also calculate the efficiency of power production with the solar panel.



Sensors Used



Go Direct Energy

This sensor quantifies the voltage, current, power, and energy output of small wind turbines and solar panels, such as those used in our KidWind Experiment Kits.

GDX-NRG \$89



Go Direct Light and Color

Students use this sensor to measure the brightness of a light bulb or the reflectance of light off of various objects.

GDX-LC \$79

Accessories Used



KidWind 2V/400mA Solar Panel

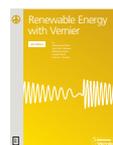
KW-SP2V \$19



Vernier Variable Load

VES-VL \$64

Experiment Source



Renewable Energy with Vernier

Download only: REV-E \$40
Printed book + download: REV \$48

[Learn more at vernier.com/rev-17](http://vernier.com/rev-17)

Featured Experiments

EXPERIMENT 8

Exploring Wind Turbines

Students investigate different variables that affect how a wind turbine moves and produces electricity.



Sensor Used



Go Direct® Energy

This sensor quantifies the voltage, current, power, and energy output of small wind turbines and solar panels, such as those used in our KidWind Experiment Kits.

GDX-NRG \$89

Accessories Used



KidWind Advanced Wind Experiment Kit

KW-AWX \$154

Vernier Variable Load

VES-VL \$64



Experiment Source



Renewable Energy with Vernier

Download only: REV-E \$40

Printed book + download: REV \$48

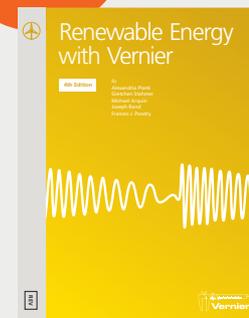
Learn more at [vernier.com/rev-8](https://www.vernier.com/rev-8)

Renewable Energy with Vernier

The *Renewable Energy with Vernier* lab book features 26 experiments in wind and solar energy. The book contains a combination of explorations, classic experiments, inquiry investigations, engineering projects, and more.

Learn more at [vernier.com/rev](https://www.vernier.com/rev)

INCLUDES
26
EXPERIMENTS



Download only

REV-E \$40

Printed book + download

REV \$48

KidWind Competitions—Putting the “E” in STEM

Challenge students to compete in a wind turbine design competition with peers in a supportive environment at local and national events.

To see our recommendations and to get started, visit [kidwindchallenge.org](https://www.kidwindchallenge.org)



Featured Products

KidWind Advanced Wind Experiment Kit

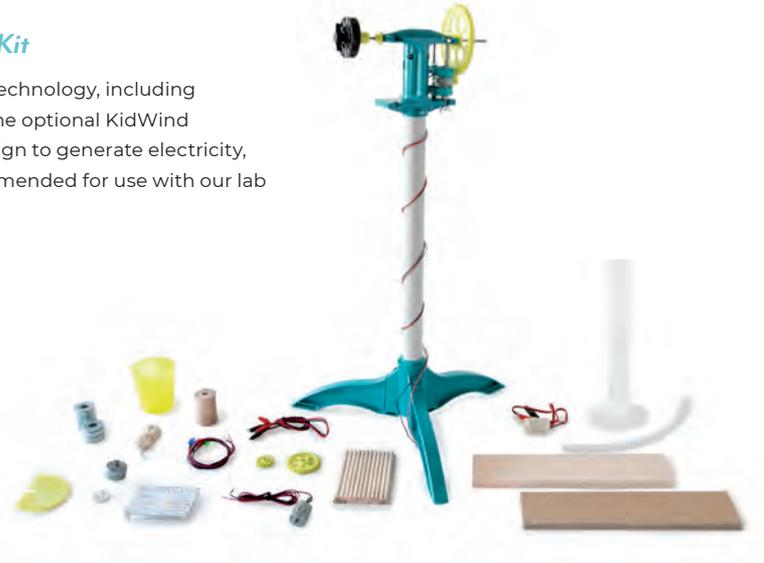
Discover advanced concepts of wind turbine technology, including gearboxes and generator construction (with the optional KidWind simpleGEN). Students use the blades they design to generate electricity, lift weights, and pump water. This kit is recommended for use with our lab book *Renewable Energy with Vernier*.

KW-AWX \$154

KidWind Advanced Wind Experiment Kit Classroom Pack

KW-AWXC \$389

[Learn more at vernier.com/kw-awx](http://vernier.com/kw-awx)



KidWind simpleGEN

The simpleGEN is an easy-to-build AC generator that students can use to demonstrate Faraday's law, light LEDs, and perform experiments that explore how coils, magnets, and rotation affect power generation.

KW-SGEN \$59

[Learn more at vernier.com/kw-sgen](http://vernier.com/kw-sgen)



Solar Energy Exploration Kit

Explore solar energy with this innovative science kit designed to help students investigate energy transformations. Experiment with basic circuits and learn about important factors in photovoltaic systems.

KW-SEEK \$79

[Learn more at vernier.com/kw-seek](http://vernier.com/kw-seek)



KidWind GENPack

Using the parts in the GENPack, students can construct their own electrical generator and perform experiments with electricity and magnetism. Changing variables in the generator design affects current and voltage output.

KW-GP \$54

[Learn more at vernier.com/kw-gp](http://vernier.com/kw-gp)



Featured Products

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor		Order Code	Price
Go Direct® CO ₂ Gas		GDX-CO2	\$199
Go Direct Colorimeter		GDX-COL	\$119
Go Direct Conductivity		GDX-CON	\$99
Go Direct Current		GDX-CUR	\$79
Go Direct Energy		GDX-NRG	\$89
Go Direct Ethanol Vapor		GDX-ETOH	\$149
Go Direct Light and Color		GDX-LC	\$79
Ion-Selective Electrodes			
Go Direct Ammonium Ion-Selective Electrode		GDX-NH4	\$249
Go Direct Calcium Ion-Selective Electrode		GDX-CA	\$249
Go Direct Chloride Ion-Selective Electrode		GDX-CL	\$249
Go Direct Nitrate Ion-Selective Electrode		GDX-NO3	\$249

Go Direct O ₂ Gas		GDX-O2	\$189
Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen		GDX-ODO	\$289
pH Sensors			
Go Direct pH		GDX-PH	\$89
Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH		GDX-FPH	\$115
Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus		GDX-SVISPL	\$399
Temperature Probes			
Go Direct Surface Temperature		GDX-ST	\$79
Go Direct Temperature		GDX-TMP	\$69
Go Direct Voltage		GDX-VOLT	\$69
Go Direct Accessories			
Accessory		Order Code	Price
Go Direct Charge Station		GDX-CRG	\$69
Go Direct Sensor Clamp		GDX-CLAMP	\$12

See all our products for environmental science at [vernier.com/environmental-science](https://www.vernier.com/environmental-science)

LabQuest Sensors

Sensor		Order Code	Price
Anemometer		ANM-BTA	\$89
Barometer		BAR-BTA	\$71
Conductivity Probe		CON-BTA	\$99
Flow Rate Sensor		FLO-BTA	\$129
Optical DO Probe		ODO-BTA	\$299
pH Sensor		PH-BTA	\$88
Tris-Compatible Flat pH		FPH-BTA	\$104
Relative Humidity Sensor		RH-BTA	\$69
Salinity Sensor		SAL-BTA	\$119
Soil Moisture Sensor		SMS-BTA	\$109
Turbidity Sensor		TRB-BTA	\$112

Digital Microscopes

Equipment	Order Code	Price
Celestron® Digital Microscope Imager	CS-DMI [⚡]	\$79
USB Digital Microscope	BD-EDU-100	\$119

Lab Equipment

Equipment	Order Code	Price
KidWind Advanced Wind Energy Kit	KW-AWX	\$154
KidWind Basic Wind Energy Kit	KW-BWX	\$124
Primary Productivity Kit	PPK	\$44
Solar Energy Exploration Kit	KW-SEEK	\$79
Water Depth Sampler	WDS	\$89
Water Quality Bottles	WQ-BOT	\$28

Lab Books

Book Title	Order Code	Price
<i>Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry</i>	Printed book + download: ESI	\$48
	Download only: ESI-E	\$40
<i>Water Quality with Vernier</i>	Printed book + download: WQV	\$48
	Download only: WQV-E	\$40
<i>Renewable Energy with Vernier</i>	Printed book + download: REV	\$48
	Download only: REV-E	\$40

Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)

See all our products for environmental science at [vernier.com/environmental-science](https://www.vernier.com/environmental-science)



Earth Science

[vernier.com/earth-science](https://www.vernier.com/earth-science)



When you use Vernier technology to teach Earth science you can count on our affordable sensors, intuitive software, and creative solutions to help your students understand key Earth science concepts.



Earth Science Helps Students Understand Their World

The study of Earth science helps you give students a means to understand the world around them. Your students can explore seafloor spreading, the effect of acid rain on soil, the changing of the seasons, and more with Vernier sensors, software, and experiments.



Professional Development

Whether you're currently using data-collection technology in your classroom or just exploring new possibilities, you'll feel confident and prepared throughout the school year with our hands-on workshops, online training opportunities, and options for personalized professional development.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

Earth Science with Vernier

In addition to the 33 experiments in *Earth Science with Vernier**, the six projects in this book engage students as they learn about the world around them.

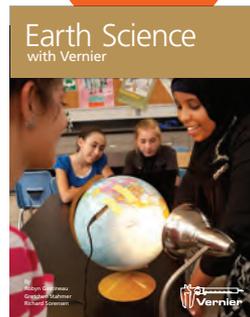
Topics include

- Geology
- Soil analysis
- Water quality tests
- Hydrology/Oceanography
- Meteorology
- Energy

Learn more at vernier.com/esv

*Instructions for Graphical Analysis™ 4 app are not yet available.

INCLUDES
33
EXPERIMENTS



Download only

ESV-E \$40

Printed book + download

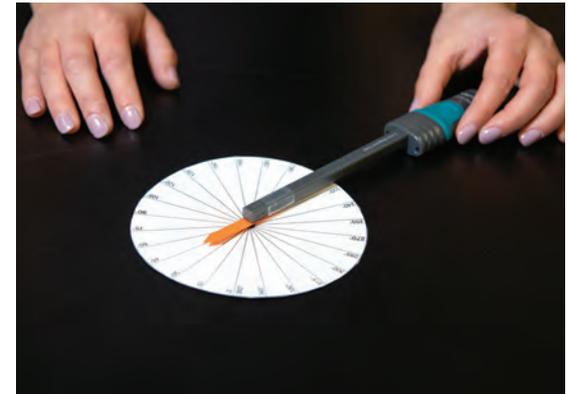
ESV \$48

Earth Science

EXPERIMENT 3

Where is North?

Magnetic north is often not the same direction as true north. In this experiment, students measure the Earth's magnetic field to determine magnetic north at their location.



Sensor Used



Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field

Useful for topics in geology, this sensor can determine the magnitude and direction of a magnetic field at any point in space.

GDX-3MG \$69

Experiment Source



Earth Science with Vernier

Download only: ESV-E \$40

Printed book + download: ESV \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/esv-3



NEW Go Direct Weather

Easily monitor a wide variety of environmental factors with just one sensor. Go Direct® Weather is an affordable, wireless, handheld sensor used to measure ambient temperature, humidity, wind speed, wind chill, dew point, barometric pressure, and more.

Available Spring 2020

Learn more at vernier.com/gdx-wthr

EXPERIMENT 6

Soil pH

Soil pH is one factor that determines which nutrients are available to plants. In this experiment, students make a slurry of soil and distilled water to measure its pH.



Sensor Used



Go Direct® Tris-Compatible Flat pH

The flat glass, double-junction design makes this sensor the best choice for measuring the pH of soils.

GDX-FPH \$115

Experiment Source



Earth Science with Vernier

Download only: ESV-E \$40
Printed book + download: ESV \$48

Learn more at [vernier.com/esv-6](https://www.vernier.com/esv-6)

EXPERIMENT 29

Seasons and Angle of Insolation

In this experiment, students model how the angle of light from the sun striking various places on Earth is one factor that causes seasons.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Temperature

This rugged probe measures the temperature of a variety of substances including air, soil, and water.

GDX-TMP \$69

Experiment Source



Earth Science with Vernier

Download only: ESV-E \$40
Printed book + download: ESV \$48

Learn more at [vernier.com/esv-29](https://www.vernier.com/esv-29)

Featured Products

Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit vernier.com/replacements

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor	Order Code	Price
Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field	GDX-3MG	\$69
Go Direct CO ₂ Gas	GDX-CO2	\$199
Go Direct Conductivity	GDX-CON	\$99
Go Direct Current	GDX-CUR	\$79
Go Direct Energy	GDX-NRG	\$89
Go Direct Light and Color	GDX-LC	\$79
Go Direct Motion	GDX-MD	\$99
Go Direct O ₂ Gas	GDX-O2	\$189
Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen	GDX-ODO	\$289
pH Sensors		
Go Direct pH	GDX-PH	\$89
Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH	GDX-FPH	\$115
Temperature Probes		
Go Direct Surface Temperature	GDX-ST	\$79
Go Direct Temperature	GDX-TMP	\$69
Go Direct Voltage	GDX-VOLT	\$69

Go Direct Accessories

Accessory	Order Code	Price
Go Direct Charge Station	GDX-CRG	\$69
Go Direct Sensor Clamp	GDX-CLAMP	\$12

LabQuest Sensors

Sensor	Order Code	Price
Anemometer	ANM-BTA	\$89
Barometer	BAR-BTA	\$71
Flow Rate Sensor	FLO-BTA	\$129
Magnetic Field Sensor	MG-BTA	\$58
Salinity Sensor	SAL-BTA	\$119
Soil Moisture Sensor	SMS-BTA	\$109
Stainless Steel Temperature Probe	TMP-BTA	\$36
Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor	FPH-BTA	\$104
Turbidity Sensor	TRB-BTA	\$112

Accessories & Lab Equipment

Product	Order Code	Price
Davis® Weather Stations	vernier.com/davis-weather-station	
Electrode Support	ESUP	\$10
KidWind 2V/400mA Solar Panel	KW-SP2V	\$19
KidWind Basic Wind Experiment Kit	KW-BWX	\$124
Solar Energy Exploration Kit	KW-SEEK	\$79
Vernier Resistor Board	VES-RB	\$18

Lab Books

Title	Order Code	Price
<i>Earth Science with Vernier</i>	Printed book + download: ESV	\$48
	Download only: ESV-E	\$40
<i>Water Quality with Vernier</i>	Printed book + download: WQV	\$48
	Download only: WQV-E	\$40

See all our products for Earth science at vernier.com/earth-science



Chemistry

[vernier.com/chemistry](https://www.vernier.com/chemistry)

Vernier chemistry resources cover an array of key concepts to help prepare your students for what lies ahead. From gas laws to spectroscopy, our products are backed by an extensive collection of experiments and unparalleled technical support.



Topics

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students engage with data-collection technology and deepen their understanding of key chemistry concepts.

General Chemistry

PAGE 76

AP* Chemistry

PAGE 78

Organic Chemistry

PAGE 89

Advanced Chemistry

PAGE 80

Inquiry Chemistry

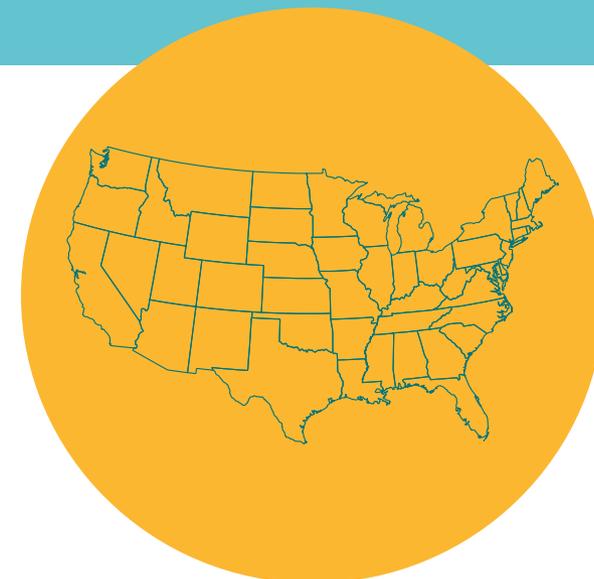
PAGE 82



Make Your Chemistry Classes More Elemental

Whether you are teaching Beer's law or exploring how humans use food for energy, Vernier technology and investigations will help your students better understand important chemistry concepts. Give your students insight into this vital subject with interactive learning opportunities from Vernier.

*AP and Advanced Placement Program are registered trademarks of the College Entrance Examination Board, which was not involved in the production of and does not endorse this product.



Professional Development

Whether you're currently using data-collection technology in your classroom or just exploring new possibilities, you'll feel confident and prepared throughout the school year with our hands-on workshops, online training opportunities, and options for personalized professional development.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

For more information, and to see all our products, visit [vernier.com](https://www.vernier.com)

EXPERIMENT 2

Freezing and Melting of Water

Students measure the temperature of water as it changes from a liquid to a solid. The data are analyzed to make predictions about the freezing patterns of other substances.



Sensor Used



Go Direct® Temperature

Students can use this rugged, general-purpose sensor to monitor temperature.

Range: -40 to 125°C

GDX-TMP \$69

Experiment Source



Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CWV-E \$40

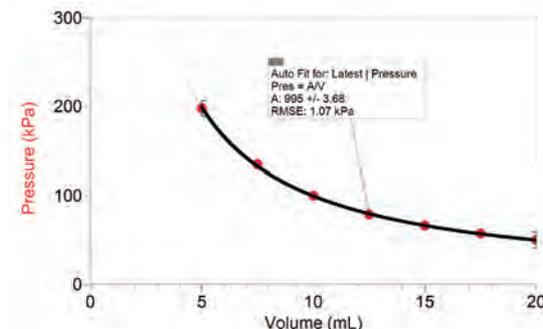
Printed book + download: CWV \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/cwv-2

EXPERIMENT 6

Boyle's Law: Pressure-Volume Relationship in Gases

Determine the mathematical relationship between pressure and volume of a gas.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Gas Pressure

Explore pressure changes and gas laws with this sensor that measures the absolute pressure of a gas.

GDX-GP \$89

Experiment Source



Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CWV-E \$40

Printed book + download: CWV \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/cwv-6

EXPERIMENT 21

Household Acids and Bases

Students investigate the pH scale by measuring the pH of household solutions using different methods.



Sensor Used



Go Direct pH

This general-purpose pH sensor is used to monitor pH of aqueous solutions.

GDX-PH \$89

Accessories Used



Electrode Support

ESUP \$10



Stir Station

STIR \$129

Experiment Source



Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CWV-E \$40

Printed book + download: CWV \$48

[Learn more at vernier.com/cwv-21](http://vernier.com/cwv-21)

Chemistry with Vernier

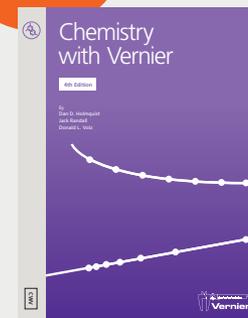
Combine *Chemistry with Vernier* with the Starter Package (shown below) to teach students the essentials in chemistry. This lab book contains ready-to-use student experiments and instructor information, including sample data.

Topics include

- Thermochemistry
- Gas laws
- Acid-base reactions
- Equilibrium
- Electrochemistry
- Electrolytes
- States of matter

[Learn more at vernier.com/cwv](http://vernier.com/cwv)

INCLUDES
36
EXPERIMENTS



Download only

CWV-E \$40

Printed book + download

CWV \$48

Chemistry Go Direct Starter Package

This package includes 4 sensors, which all work with our free Graphical Analysis™ 4 app or LabQuest® 2.

- Go Direct Temperature (2)
- Go Direct Gas Pressure
- Go Direct pH

GDP-CH-ST \$316

[Learn more at vernier.com/gdp-ch-st](http://vernier.com/gdp-ch-st)

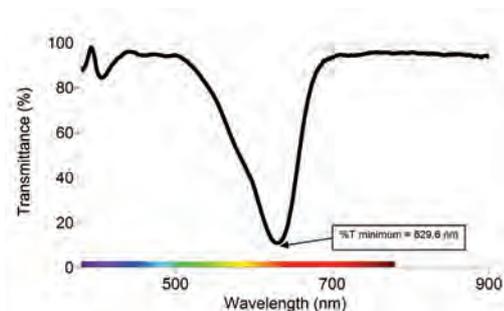
Standard package also available
(see page 81)



INVESTIGATION 1

Investigating Food Dyes in Sports Beverages

Use spectroscopy to examine the relationship between % transmittance and concentration of a solution to determine the amount of food dye in a sports drink.



Sensor Used



Go Direct® SpectroVis® Plus

This spectrophotometer quickly measures a full-wavelength spectrum (380 nm–950 nm).

GDX-SVISPL \$399

Recommended Accessories



100 Plastic Cuvettes (Visible Range)

CUV \$19



Cuvette Rack

CUV-RACK \$9

Investigation Source



Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP* Chemistry

Download only: APCHEM-E \$40

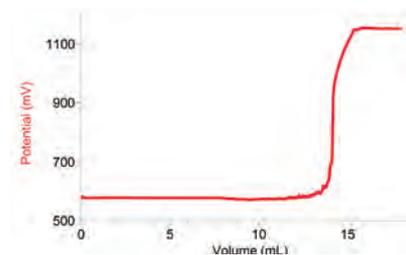
Printed book + download: APCHEM \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/apchem-1

INVESTIGATION 8

Determining the Percent Hydrogen Peroxide in a Commercial Product

Test a bottle of commercial hydrogen peroxide and determine the concentration using a potentiometric titration.



Sensors Used



Go Direct ORP

Measure the ability of a solution to act as an oxidizing or reducing agent.

GDX-ORP \$99



Go Direct Drop Counter

As an alternative to using a buret, the drop counter precisely records the number of drops of titrant added during a titration and then automatically converts it to volume.

GDX-DC \$99

Accessory Used



Stir Station

STIR \$129

Investigation Source



Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP* Chemistry

Download only: APCHEM-E \$40

Printed book + download: APCHEM \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/apchem-8

INCLUDES
16
INVESTIGATIONS

INVESTIGATION 9

Investigating the Components of a Commercial Tablet

A pain medication tablet chips and cracks due to contamination or an incorrect tablet formula. Students use melting point to investigate these two theories.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Melt Station

Accurately determine the melting temperature of solid substances.

GDX-MLT ⚡ \$529

Recommended Accessory



Melt Station Capillary Tubes

MLT-TUBE \$19

Investigation Source



Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP* Chemistry

Download only: APCHEM-E \$40
Printed book + download: APCHEM \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/apchem-9

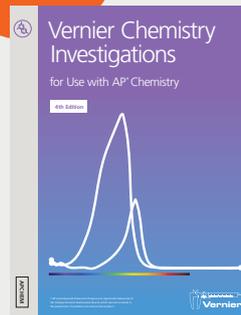
Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP* Chemistry

This lab book provides AP* Chemistry students with 16 inquiry-based laboratory experiments aligned with the investigations published by the College Board.

Topics include

- Spectroscopy
- Titrations
- Intermolecular forces and properties

Learn more at vernier.com/apchem



Download only
APCHEM-E \$40

Printed book + download
APCHEM \$48

Chemistry Lab Books with AP* Correlations



Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP* Chemistry

Download only: APCHEM-E \$40
Printed book + download: APCHEM \$48

16 Investigations



Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CHEM-A-E \$40
Printed book + download: CHEM-A \$48

35 Experiments



Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry

Download only: CHEM-I-E \$40
Printed book + download: CHEM-I \$48

25 Investigations

To see all AP correlations, visit vernier.com/ap-correlations

* AP and Advanced Placement Program are registered trademarks of the College Entrance Examination Board, which was not involved in the production of and does not endorse this product.

EXPERIMENT 10

The Determination of an Equilibrium Constant

Determine the concentration of ions present in an equilibrium system using spectroscopy. Students calculate the equilibrium constant, K_{eq} , for the reaction.



Sensor Used



Go Direct® SpectroVis® Plus

This spectrophotometer quickly measures a full-wavelength spectrum (380 nm–950 nm).

GDX-SVISPL \$399

Recommended Accessories



100 Plastic Cuvettes (Visible Range)

CUV \$19



Cuvette Rack

CUV-RACK \$9

Experiment Source



Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CHEM-A-E \$40

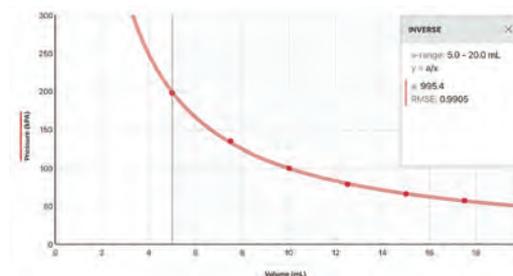
Printed book + download: CHEM-A \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/chem-a-10

EXPERIMENT 30

Exploring the Properties of Gases

Students conduct a set of experiments, each of which illustrates a gas law such as Boyle's law, shown here. Use the results to derive a single mathematical relationship that relates pressure, volume, temperature, and number of molecules.



Sensors Used



Go Direct Gas Pressure

Explore pressure changes and gas laws with this sensor that measures the absolute pressure of a gas.

GDX-GP \$89



Go Direct Temperature

Students can use this rugged, general-purpose sensor to monitor temperature.

Range: -40 to 125°C

GDX-TMP \$69

Accessories Used



Electrode Support

ESUP \$10



Stir Station

STIR \$129

Experiment Source



Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CHEM-A-E \$40

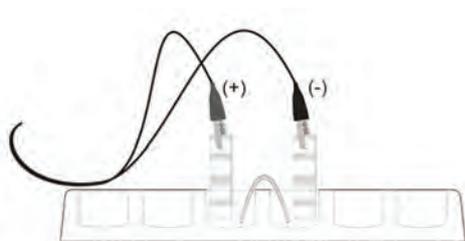
Printed book + download: CHEM-A \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/chem-a-30

EXPERIMENT 20

Electrochemistry: Voltaic Cells

Construct voltaic cells to explore oxidation-reduction reactions. Use the measured potentials to identify unknown metal electrodes and create concentration cells for understanding the Nernst equation.



Sensor Used



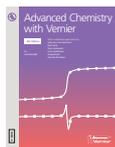
Go Direct Voltage

This sensor has a wide input voltage and high precision making it an excellent choice for investigating the basic principles of electrochemical cells.

Range: ± 20 V

GDX-VOLT \$69

Experiment Source



Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CHEM-A-E \$40

Printed book + download: CHEM-A \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/chem-a-20

Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

The *Advanced Chemistry with Vernier* lab book expands students' skills with experiments appropriate for second year, honors, and AP* Chemistry students.

Topics include

- Redox reactions
- Colligative properties
- Equilibrium

Learn more at vernier.com/chem-a

*AP and Advanced Placement Program are registered trademarks of the College Entrance Examination Board, which was not involved in the production of and does not endorse this product.

Chemistry Go Direct Standard Package

This package includes 8 sensors, which all work with our free Graphical Analysis™ 4 app or LabQuest® 2.

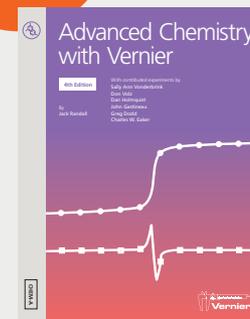
- Go Direct Temperature (2)
- Go Direct Conductivity
- Go Direct Gas Pressure
- Go Direct Colorimeter
- Go Direct pH
- Go Direct Drop Counter
- Go Direct Voltage

GDP-CH-DX \$702

Buy 8 or more packages at \$681 and save \$168

Learn more at vernier.com/gdp-ch-dx

INCLUDES
35
EXPERIMENTS



Download only

CHEM-A-E \$40

Printed book + download

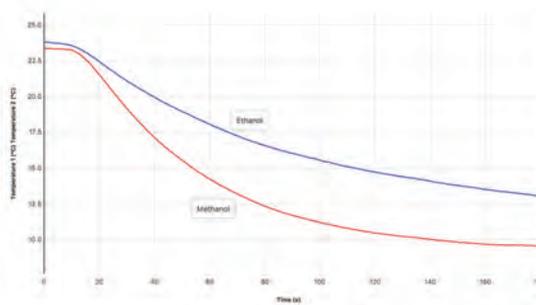
CHEM-A \$48



INVESTIGATION 8

Evaporation and Intermolecular Attractions

Students study temperature changes caused by the evaporation of different liquids and relate the temperature changes to the strength of intermolecular forces of attraction.



Sensor Used



Go Direct® Temperature

Students can use this rugged, general-purpose sensor to monitor temperature.

Range: -40 to 125°C

GDX-TMP \$69

Investigation Source



Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry

Download only: CHEM-I-E \$40

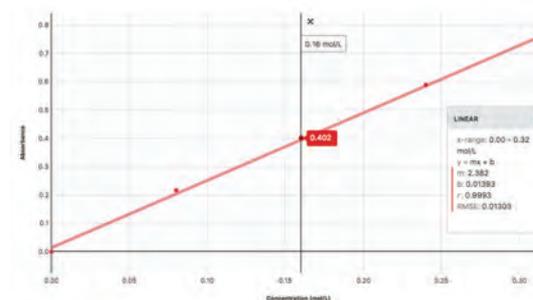
Printed book + download: CHEM-I \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/chem-i-8

INVESTIGATION 11

Beer's Law Investigations

Beer's law states that the concentration of a chemical is directly proportional to the absorbance of a solution. Students apply this relationship to determine the concentration of an unknown.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Colorimeter

The 4-wavelength (430 nm, 470 nm, 565 nm, 635 nm) Go Direct Colorimeter measures absorbance or % transmittance of a liquid sample.

GDX-COL \$119

Investigation Source



Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry

Download only: CHEM-I-E \$40

Printed book + download: CHEM-I \$48

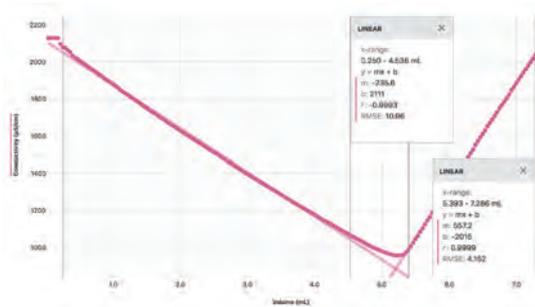
Learn more at vernier.com/chem-i-11

INCLUDES
25
INVESTIGATIONS

INVESTIGATION 18

Conductimetric Titrations

Monitor changes in conductivity and analyze a precipitation reaction to determine the equivalence point. Support the answer with a gravimetric analysis.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Conductivity

Determine the ionic content of an aqueous solution by measuring its electrical conductivity.

Range: 0 to 20,000 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$

GDX-CON \$99

Recommended Accessories



Electrode Support

ESUP \$10

Stir Station

STIR \$129



Investigation Source



Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry

Download only: CHEM-I-E \$40

Printed book + download: CHEM-I \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/chem-i-18

Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry

The *Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry* lab book supports both open and guided inquiry experiments. Instructors can help students devise their own researchable questions or choose from a list provided in each experiment.

Topics include

- Chemical kinetics
- Acids and bases
- Thermochemistry

Learn more at vernier.com/chem-i



Download only

CHEM-I-E \$40

Printed book + download

CHEM-I \$48

Chemistry Lab Books with IB[†] Correlation



Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CHEM-A-E \$40

Printed book + download: CHEM-A \$48

35 Experiments



Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry

Download only: CHEM-I-E \$40

Printed book + download: CHEM-I \$48

25 Investigations

To see all IB correlations, visit vernier.com/ib-correlations

[†] The IB Diploma Program is an official program of the International Baccalaureate Organization (IBO) which authorizes schools to offer it. The material available here has been developed independently of the IBO and is not endorsed by it.

Chemistry Go Direct Starter Package

4 Sensors · GDP-CH-ST · \$316



This package includes

*Go Direct®
Temperature (2)*

*Go Direct
Gas Pressure*

*Go Direct
pH*

All sensors work with our free Graphical Analysis™ 4 app, as well as LabQuest® 2.

Learn more at vernier.com/gdp-ch-st

Chemistry Go Direct Standard Package

8 Sensors · GDP-CH-DX · \$702
Buy 8 or more packages at \$681 and save \$168



This package includes

*Go Direct
Temperature (2)*

*Go Direct
Gas Pressure*

*Go Direct
pH*

*Go Direct
Voltage*

*Go Direct
Conductivity*

*Go Direct
Colorimeter*

*Go Direct
Drop Counter*

All sensors work with our free Graphical Analysis 4 app, as well as LabQuest 2.

Learn more at vernier.com/gdp-ch-dx

Featured Products

pH Sensor Comparison

Sensor	Features
Go Direct pH GDX-PH \$89	Recommended for General Use Go Direct pH is an important and versatile sensor for lab and field activities alike. Conduct acid-base titrations, monitor pH changes during chemical reactions, and investigate household acids and bases. The wireless connection makes it easier to do field-based studies such as testing the pH of surface water.
	Go Direct pH Teacher Pack GDX-PH-TP \$758 Includes 8 Go Direct pH Sensors and a Go Direct Charge Station

Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH GDX-FPH \$115	Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH is a double-junction electrode for measuring pH in Tris buffers and solutions containing proteins or sulfides. The flat glass shape makes it easy to clean and useful for measuring the pH of semisolids such as soil slurries and certain foods.
	

Go Direct Glass-Body pH GDX-GPH \$139	Go Direct Glass-Body pH can be used with non-aqueous solutions and solutions containing solvents, strong acids, and strong bases.
	

Learn more at [vernier.com/ph-sensors](https://www.vernier.com/ph-sensors)

Temperature Sensor Comparison

Sensor	Range	Features and Applications
Go Direct Temperature GDX-TMP \$69	-40°C to 125°C	Recommended for General Use <ul style="list-style-type: none">Conduct endothermic and exothermic reactions.Determine the physical properties of water.Measure the energy content of foods.Investigate intermolecular forces.
		Go Direct Temperature Teacher Pack GDX-TMP-TP \$599 Includes 8 Go Direct Temperature Probes and a Go Direct Charge Station

Go Direct Surface Temperature GDX-ST \$79	-25°C to 125°C	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Use this sensor in situations in which low thermal mass or flexibility is required.The exposed thermistor provides an extremely rapid response to temperature changes.Use this sensor in air and water only.
		

Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature GDX-WRT \$114	-20°C to 330°C	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Determine the melting point of caffeine or the boiling point of different vegetable oils.RTD (Resistance Temperature Detector) technology establishes a $\pm 0.5^\circ\text{C}$ accuracy.
		

Learn more at [vernier.com/temperature-sensors](https://www.vernier.com/temperature-sensors)

Featured Products

Go Direct Constant Current System

Determine Avogadro's number and perform various electroplating and electrolysis experiments. This system combines a DC power source with a built-in current sensor to eliminate the need for a separate power supply. It can deliver up to 0.6 A at 5 V DC.

GDX-CCS \$74

vernier.com/gdx-ccs



Go Direct Melt Station

Teach students the visual detection capillary method of melting point determination with Go Direct Melt Station. It accurately measures melting temperatures of a solid (up to 260°C), and the real-time graphing provides a unique perspective of the melting process.

GDX-MLT \$529

vernier.com/gdx-mlt

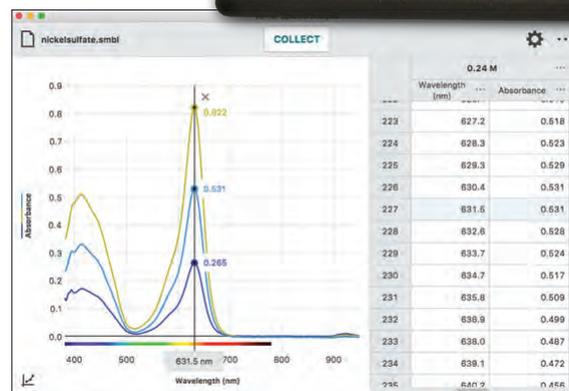


Go Direct® SpectroVis® Plus

Introduce your students to spectroscopy with the affordable Go Direct SpectroVis Plus Spectrophotometer. With a range of 380 to 950 nm, students can easily collect a full-wavelength spectrum (absorbance, percent transmission, fluorescence, or intensity), study absorbance vs. concentration (Beer's law), or monitor rates of reaction (kinetics). Collect and analyze data using Vernier Spectral Analysis®, LabQuest® App, or Logger Pro® 3.

GDX-SVISPL \$399

vernier.com/gdx-svispl



Absorbance spectra of green food coloring at different concentrations



Pivot Interactives for Chemistry

Pivot Interactives is a powerful supplement to hands-on experimentation, allowing students to vary experimental parameters one at a time to view results from a set of many recordings of the same experiment.

Start a free 30-day trial today at pivotinteractives.com



Spectrometer Comparison

Spectrometer

Go Direct SpectroVis Plus



Vernier UV-VIS Spectrophotometer



Vernier Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer



Description

The Go Direct SpectroVis Plus Spectrophotometer quickly measures a full-wavelength spectrum. Connect directly to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or via USB.

The Vernier UV-VIS Spectrophotometer generates a full spectrum, Beer's law graph, and kinetics traces of ultraviolet and visible-absorbing samples such as aspirin, DNA, proteins, and NADH.

The Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer measures the fluorescence and absorbance spectra of ultraviolet and visible samples such as quinine sulfate, fluorescein, rhodamine, and DAPI.

Wavelength Range

380 to 950 nm

220 to 850 nm

220 to 850 nm

Light Source

Visible: LED-boosted tungsten
Fluorescence: built-in LEDs for excitation at 405 nm and 500 nm

Visible: LED-boosted tungsten
UV: Deuterium

Visible: LED-boosted tungsten
UV: Deuterium
Fluorescence: exchangeable LEDs for excitation at 375 nm, 450 nm, and 525 nm (additional wavelengths sold separately)

Warranty

5 years (1 year on battery, 3 years on lamp, none on consumables)

5 years (1 year on lamp, none on consumables)

5 years (1 year on lamp, none on consumables)

More Information

Innovative use ideas available at vernier.com/gdx-svispl

Download free experiments at vernier.com/vsp-uv

Download free experiments at vernier.com/vsp-fuv

Order Code & Price

GDX-SVISPL \$399

VSP-UV \$2,100

VSP-FUV \$2,899

Optical Fiber Accessory

Vernier Spectrophotometer Optical Fiber

This is an optical fiber accessory designed exclusively for emission spectrum experiments with Vernier-branded spectrophotometers, as listed above. It has a wavelength range from 350 to 900 nm.

VSP-FIBER \$74

Learn more at vernier.com/spectrometers

Lab Equipment

OHAUS Balances

It is easy to collect mass data from an OHAUS® balance using our popular Logger Pro® 3 software or LabQuest® App. Simply connect a supported balance to the USB port using the OHAUS Scout® USB Cable, start the software, and collect real-time data as if the OHAUS balance were just another Vernier sensor!

OHAUS Scout 120 g

0.001 g precision
OHS-123 ▲ \$599

OHAUS Scout 220 g

0.01 g precision
OHS-222 ▲ \$449

OHAUS Scout 420 g

0.01 g precision
OHS-422 ▲ \$613

All three balances require an OHAUS Scout USB Cable for data collection.

OHAUS Scout USB Cable

OHS-USB \$113

Learn more at vernier.com/ohaus



Electrode Support

Our Electrode Support is a great complement to the Vernier Stir Station, as well as a perfect holder for many sensors. It is built to connect to all standard ring-stand posts and its large-handled locking nut keeps your sensors firmly in place.

ESUP \$10

Learn more at vernier.com/esup

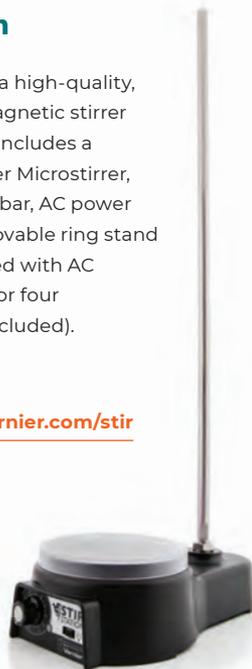


Stir Station

The Stir Station is a high-quality, multi-function magnetic stirrer and ring stand. It includes a Stir Station, Vernier Microstirrer, magnetic stirring bar, AC power adapter, and removable ring stand post. It can be used with AC power (included) or four C batteries (not included).

STIR \$129

Learn more at vernier.com/stir



NEW Go Direct Mini GC

Teach students chromatography with an affordable, portable gas chromatograph that detects polar and nonpolar compounds. With the easy-to-use Go Direct® Mini GC™ and the free Vernier Instrumental Analysis™ app, students can separate, analyze, and identify substances contained in a volatile liquid or gaseous sample. Go Direct Mini GC uses Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB to connect to your device.

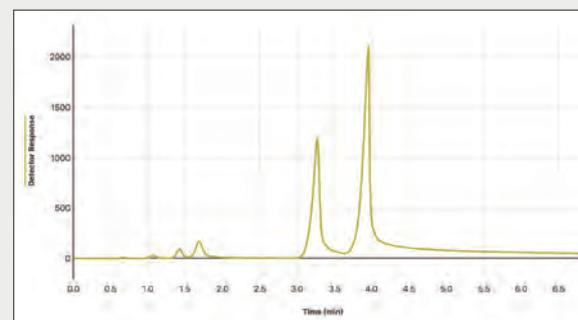
GDX-GC \$2,499



NEW Vernier Instrumental Analysis App

With our free Vernier Instrumental Analysis™ app, students can collect and analyze data from our Go Direct Mini GC and other advanced instrumentation using computers, Chromebooks, or other mobile devices.

FREE DOWNLOAD



Learn more at vernier.com/gdx-gc

Organic Chemistry

Polarimeters

Our polarimeters measure chiral properties of optically active samples such as sugars and amino acids. Students no longer have to determine the optical maximum with their eyes but have a graph that shows a clear change in the light's polarization.



NEW Go Direct Polarimeter

GDX-POL \$499



Polarimeter*

CHEM-POL ⚡ \$499

[Learn more at vernier.com/polarimeters](https://www.vernier.com/polarimeters)

Melt Stations

Melting point is a physical method of analysis to identify an unknown and purity by its melting temperature. The melt stations accurately measure melting temperatures of a solid (up to 260°C), and the real-time graphing provides a unique perspective of the melting process.



Go Direct Melt Station

GDX-MLT ⚡ \$529



Melt Station*

MLT-BTA ⚡ \$519

[Learn more at vernier.com/melt-stations](https://www.vernier.com/melt-stations)

Wide-Range Temperature Probes

The wide-range temperature probes are designed to be used as you would use a thermometer for experiments such as the recrystallization of benzoic acid, simple and fractional distillations, determination of boiling points, the synthesis and analysis of aspirin and other organic compounds, and more.



Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature

GDX-WRT \$114



Wide-Range Temperature Probe*

WRT-BTA \$82

[Learn more at vernier.com/gdx-wrt](https://www.vernier.com/gdx-wrt)

Organic Chemistry with Vernier

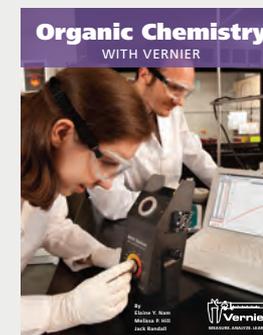
Organic Chemistry with Vernier contains experiments that represent a broad range of topics and techniques taught in most college organic chemistry lab courses. The experiments in this book build upon prior knowledge, laboratory techniques, and skills students have learned in general chemistry courses.

Updated instructions for Go Direct sensors will be available late 2020.

Topics include

- Distillation
- Chromatography
- Synthesis
- Polarimetry

[Learn more at vernier.com/chem-o](https://www.vernier.com/chem-o)



Download only
CHEM-O-E \$40

Printed book + download
CHEM-O \$48

* requires an interface

⚡ For California Proposition 65 warning, see pp. 142–143.

Featured Products

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor		Order Code	Price
Go Direct® Colorimeter		GDX-COL	\$119
Go Direct Conductivity		GDX-CON	\$99
Go Direct Constant Current System		GDX-CCS	\$74
Go Direct Current		GDX-CUR	\$79
Go Direct Drop Counter		GDX-DC	\$99
Go Direct Electrode Amplifier		GDX-EA	\$64
Go Direct Gas Pressure		GDX-GP	\$89
Go Direct Melt Station		GDX-MLT [⚠]	\$529
Go Direct ORP		GDX-ORP	\$99
pH Sensors			
Go Direct Glass-Body pH		GDX-GPH	\$139

Go Direct pH		GDX-PH	\$89
--------------	---	--------	------

Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH		GDX-FPH	\$115
-----------------------------------	---	---------	-------

Go Direct Radiation Monitor		GDX-RAD	\$179
-----------------------------	---	---------	-------

Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus		GDX-SVISPL	\$399
----------------------------	---	------------	-------

Temperature Probes

Go Direct Surface Temperature		GDX-ST	\$79
-------------------------------	---	--------	------

Go Direct Temperature		GDX-TMP	\$69
-----------------------	---	---------	------

Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature		GDX-WRT	\$114
----------------------------------	--	---------	-------

Go Direct Voltage		GDX-VOLT	\$69
-------------------	---	----------	------

Go Direct Charge Station

Accessory		Order Code	Price
Go Direct Charge Station		GDX-CRG	\$69

See all our products for chemistry at [vernier.com/chemistry](https://www.vernier.com/chemistry)

Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit vernier.com/replacements

LabQuest Sensors

Sensor	Order Code	Price
Colorimeter	COL-BTA	\$119
Conductivity Probes		
Conductivity Probe	CON-BTA	\$99
Platinum-Cell Conductivity Probe	CONPT-BTA	\$149
Current Probes		
Constant Current System	CCS-BTA	\$64
Current Probe	DCP-BTA	\$39
Drop Counter	VDC-BTD	\$99
Electrode Amplifier	EA-BTA	\$49
Gas Pressure Sensors		
Gas Pressure Sensor	GPS-BTA	\$89
Pressure Sensor 400	PS400-BTA	\$189
Instrumentation Amplifier	INA-BTA	\$79
Melt Station	MLT-BTA [⚡]	\$519
ORP Sensor	ORP-BTA	\$89
pH Sensors		
Glass-Body pH Electrode BNC (requires Electrode Amplifier)	GPH-BNC	\$85
pH Sensor	PH-BTA	\$88
Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor	FPH-BTA	\$104
Polarimeter (Chemical)	CHEM-POL [⚡]	\$499
Radiation Monitor	VRM-BTD	\$180

Temperature Probes

Stainless Steel Temperature Probe	TMP-BTA	\$36
Surface Temperature Sensor	STS-BTA	\$25
Thermocouple	TCA-BTA	\$69
Wide-Range Temperature Probe	WRT-BTA	\$82

Voltage Probes

Differential Voltage Probe	DVP-BTA	\$39
Voltage Probe	VP-BTA	\$12

Balances

Sensor	Order Code	Price
OHAUS Scout® (120 g)	OHS-123 [⚡]	\$599
OHAUS Scout (220 g)	OHS-222 [⚡]	\$449
OHAUS Scout (420 g)	OHS-422 [⚡]	\$613

Spectrometers

Spectrometer	Order Code	Price
Go Direct SpectroVis Plus	GDX-SVISPL	\$399
Vernier Emissions Spectrometer	VSP-EM	\$799
Vernier Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer	VSP-FUV	\$2,899
Vernier Spectrometer (Ocean Optics™)	V-SPEC	\$1,999
Vernier UV-VIS Spectrophotometer	VSP-UV	\$2,100

See all our products for chemistry at vernier.com/chemistry

Gas Chromatograph

Gas Chromatograph	Order Code	Price
Go Direct Mini GC™	GDX-GC	\$2,499

Lab Equipment and Accessories

Accessory	Order Code	Price
Cuvette Rack	CUV-RACK	\$9
Electrode Support	ESUP	\$10
Melt Station Capillary Tubes	MLT-TUBE	\$19
Plastic Cuvettes (100)	CUV	\$19
Stir Station	STIR	\$129

Lab Books[†]

Book Title	Order Code	Price
<i>Chemistry with Vernier</i>	CWV	\$48
<i>Advanced Chemistry with Vernier</i>	CHEM-A	\$48
<i>Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP* Chemistry</i>	APCHEM	\$48
<i>Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry</i>	CHEM-I	\$48
<i>Organic Chemistry with Vernier</i>	CHEM-O	\$48
<i>Quimica con Vernier</i>	CWV-ES	\$48

[†] Books listed here include printed book and download; also available as a download only

* AP and Advanced Placement Program are registered trademarks of the College Entrance Examination Board, which was not involved in the production of and does not endorse this product.



Physical Science

[vernier.com/physical-science](https://www.vernier.com/physical-science)



From matter and energy to motion and forces, Vernier offers the support you need and the technology your students can use to investigate physical science.



Physical Science Sets Learning in Motion

Our hands-on physical science investigations help students understand the scientific concepts of real-world phenomena such as energy transfer during phase changes, the cooling effect of evaporation, and principles of simple machines.



Professional Development

Whether you're currently using data-collection technology in your classroom or just exploring new possibilities, you'll feel confident and prepared throughout the school year with our hands-on workshops, online training opportunities, and options for personalized professional development.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

Physical Science with Vernier

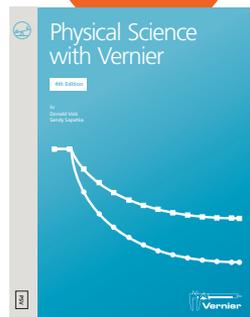
Physical Science with Vernier contains 40 ready-to-use experiments for physical science. Experiments are included for nine Vernier sensors and cover a variety of topics in chemistry and physics.

Topics include

- Structures and properties of matter
- Forces and interactions
- Waves and electromagnetic radiation
- Chemical reactions

Learn more at vernier.com/psv

INCLUDES
40
EXPERIMENTS



Download only

PSV-E \$40

Printed book + download

PSV \$48

Go Direct Sensor Carts

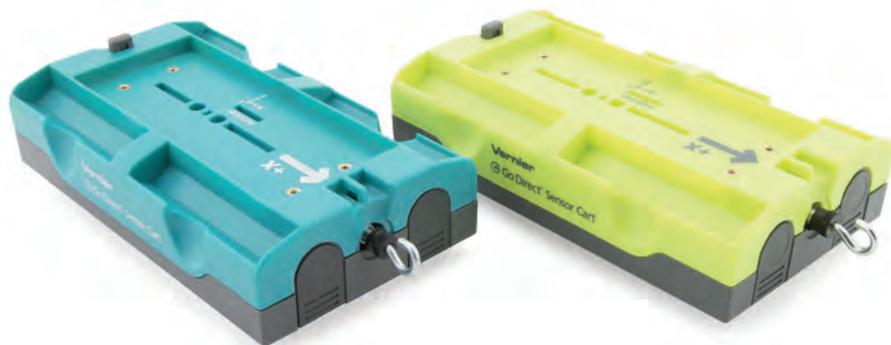
With our Go Direct® Sensor Carts, students can explore force, position, velocity, and acceleration directly on their devices via Bluetooth® wireless technology—no wires or additional equipment required. Each cart features built-in sensors to simplify experiment setup.

Go Direct Sensor Cart (Green)

GDX-CART-G \$169

Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)

GDX-CART-Y \$169



vernier.com/gdx-cart

Physical Science

EXPERIMENT 23

Reflectivity of Light

After comparing the amount of light reflected from different colors of paper, students apply the results to help answer their questions about planetary albedo.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Light and Color

Students use this sensor to measure the brightness of a light bulb or the reflectance of light off of various objects. They can also measure UV light and relative amounts of red, blue, and green light.

GDX-LC \$79

Experiment Source



Physical Science with Vernier

Download only: PSV-E \$40

Printed book + download: PSV \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/psv-23

EXPERIMENT 3

Freezing and Melting of Water

Students measure the temperature of water as it changes from a liquid to a solid. The data are analyzed to make predictions about the freezing patterns of other substances.



Sensor Used



Go Direct® Temperature

This is a rugged, general-purpose sensor that students can use to monitor temperature.

GDX-TMP \$69

Experiment Source



Physical Science with Vernier

Download only: PSV-E \$40

Printed book + download: PSV \$48

Learn more at [vernier.com/psv-3](https://www.vernier.com/psv-3)

EXPERIMENT 21

Pulleys

By comparing the effort force to the resistance force required to lift a mass, students determine the mechanical advantage of different pulley systems.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Force and Acceleration

Students can use this sensor to measure forces of up to 50 N. The included 3-axis accelerometer makes it a versatile sensor for many topics in physical science.

GDX-FOR \$99

Experiment Source



Physical Science with Vernier

Download only: PSV-E \$40

Printed book + download: PSV \$48

Learn more at [vernier.com/psv-21](https://www.vernier.com/psv-21)

Featured Products

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor	Order Code	Price
Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field	GDX-3MG	\$69
Go Direct Acceleration	GDX-ACC	\$99
Carts and Tracks		
Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Carts	DTS-GDX ⚡	\$535
Go Direct Sensor Cart (Green)	GDX-CART-G	\$169
Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)	GDX-CART-Y	\$169
Go Direct Conductivity	GDX-CON	\$99
Go Direct Current	GDX-CUR	\$79
Go Direct Energy	GDX-NRG	\$89
Go Direct Force and Acceleration	GDX-FOR	\$99
Go Direct Gas Pressure	GDX-GP	\$89
Go Direct Light and Color	GDX-LC	\$79
Go Direct Motion	GDX-MD	\$99
Go Direct pH	GDX-PH	\$89
Go Direct Photogate	GDX-VPG	\$89
Go Direct Sound	GDX-SND	\$89
Temperature Probes		
Go Direct Surface Temperature	GDX-ST	\$79
Go Direct Temperature	GDX-TMP	\$69
Go Direct Voltage	GDX-VOLT	\$69
Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester	GDX-VSMT	\$999

Go Direct Charge Station

Accessory	Order Code	Price
Go Direct Charge Station	GDX-CRG	\$69

LabQuest Sensors

Sensor	Order Code	Price
Accelerometers		
3-Axis Accelerometer	3D-BTA	\$99
25-g Accelerometer	ACC-BTA	\$96
Low-g Accelerometer	LGA-BTA	\$89
Conductivity Probe	CON-BTA	\$99
Current Probes		
Current Probe	DCP-BTA	\$39
High Current Sensor	HCS-BTA	\$79
Energy Sensor	VES-BTA	\$88
Force Sensors		
Dual-Range Force Sensor	DFS-BTA	\$109
Force Plate	FP-BTA	\$289
Gas Pressure Sensor	GPS-BTA	\$89
Light Sensor	LS-BTA ⚡	\$59
Magnetic Field Sensor	MG-BTA	\$58
Microphone	MCA-BTA	\$44
Motion Detector	MD-BTD	\$89
pH Sensor	PH-BTA	\$88
Photogate	VPG-BTD	\$49
Sound Level Sensor	SLS-BTA	\$69
Structures & Materials Tester	VSMT ⚡	\$999
Temperature Probes		
Go! Temp (USB Sensor)	GO-TEMP	\$39
Stainless Steel Temperature Probe	TMP-BTA	\$36
Surface Temperature Sensor	STS-BTA	\$25
Thermocouple	TCA-BTA	\$69

Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit vernier.com/replacements

Voltage Probes

30-Volt Voltage Probe	30V-BTA	\$49
Differential Voltage Probe	DVP-BTA	\$39
Voltage Probe	VP-BTA	\$12

Accessories & Lab Equipment

Product	Order Code	Price
Balances		
OHAUS Scout® (120 g)	OHS-123 ⚡	\$599
OHAUS Scout (220 g)	OHS-222 ⚡	\$449
OHAUS Scout (420 g)	OHS-422 ⚡	\$613
Electrode Support	ESUP	\$10
pH Storage Solution	PH-SS	\$20
pH Buffer Capsules Kit	PH-BUFCAP	\$29
Stir Station	STIR	\$129
Vernier Circuit Board 2	VCB2 ⚡	\$129

Lab Books

Title	Order Code	Price
<i>Physical Science with Vernier</i>	Printed book + download: PSV	\$48
	Download only: PSV-E	\$40
<i>Chemistry with Vernier</i>	Printed book + download: CWV	\$48
	Download only: CWV-E	\$40
<i>Physics with Vernier</i>	Printed book + download: PWV	\$48
	Download only: PWV-E	\$40

See all our products for physical science at vernier.com/physical-science

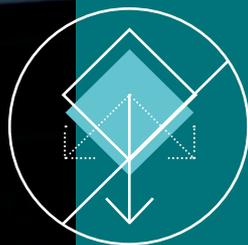
⚡ For California Proposition 65 warning, see pp. 142–143.



Physics

[vernier.com/physics](https://www.vernier.com/physics)

From kinematics to optics, Vernier technology helps your students connect the dots between the classroom and the real world. Our physics products enable student and educator success so that you can spend less time troubleshooting and more time teaching your students about the scientific principles of the world around them.



Topics

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students engage with data-collection technology and deepen their understanding of key physics concepts.

1-D Motion and Force

PAGE 98

2-D Motion and Force

PAGE 106

Electricity and Magnetism

PAGE 108

Thermodynamics

PAGE 110

Waves and Sound

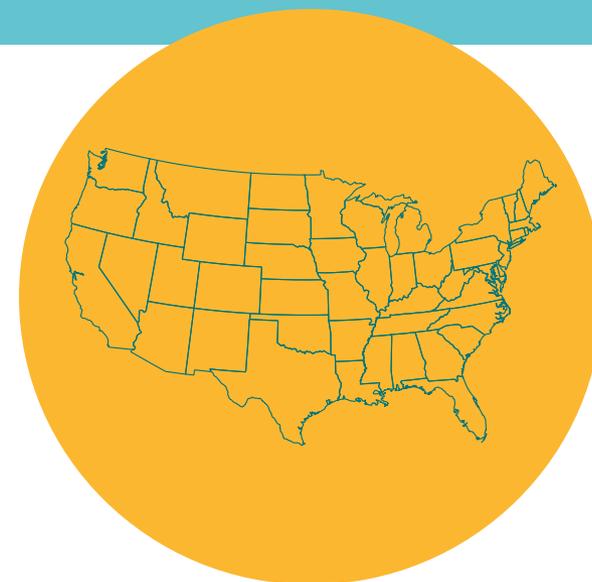
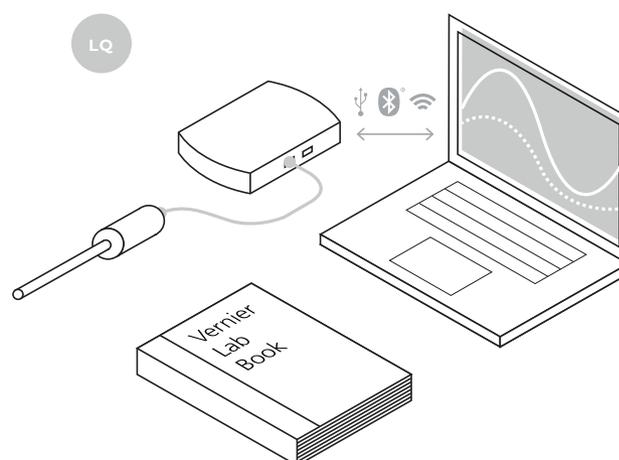
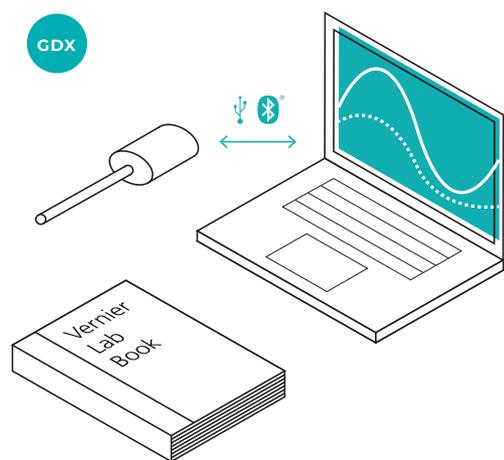
PAGE 112

Light and Optics

PAGE 113

Modern Physics

PAGE 116



A Guide to Vernier Data Collection

GDx

Our Go Direct® technology connects directly to compatible student devices—computers, Chromebooks, LabQuest® 2, and iOS, iPadOS™, and Android™ devices. Its ease of use maximizes valuable lab time so you can focus on teaching.

LQ

With over 80 sensors to choose from, our LabQuest family of sensors offers a wide variety of experiments to integrate into your existing curriculum. Connect LabQuest sensors with an interface to your device or use LabQuest 2 as a standalone device in the field or lab.

Professional Development

Whether you're currently using data-collection technology in your classroom or just exploring new possibilities, you'll feel confident and prepared throughout the school year with our hands-on workshops, online training opportunities, and options for personalized professional development.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

EXPERIMENT 1

Graph Matching

Kinesthetic experience coupled with real-time graphing helps cement student understanding of the relationships between motion, position vs. time graphs, and velocity vs. time graphs.



Sensor Used

GDX



Go Direct® Motion

Go Direct Motion uses ultrasound to measure the position, velocity, and acceleration of moving objects.

GDX-MD \$99

Can also be done with

Motion Detector

LQ

MD-BTD \$89

Go!Motion (USB motion detector)

GO-MOT \$129

Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E \$40

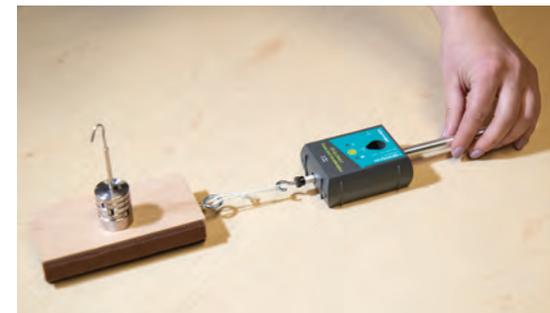
Printed book + download: PWV \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/pwv-1

EXPERIMENT 12

Static and Kinetic Friction

Make investigating friction easy with a digital force sensor. Students re-create the friction graph from their textbook while determining coefficients of static and kinetic friction.



Sensor Used

GDX



Go Direct Force and Acceleration

Measure forces as small as ± 0.1 N and up to ± 50 N with this sensor that couples a 3-axis accelerometer with a stable and accurate force sensor. Use it to measure pushes and pulls in the classroom or outdoors.

GDX-FOR \$99

Can also be done with

Dual-Range Force Sensor

LQ

DFS-BTA \$109

Go Direct Sensor Cart (green or yellow)

GDX

GDX-CART-G \$169 (green)

GDX-CART-Y \$169 (yellow)

Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E \$40

Printed book + download: PWV \$48

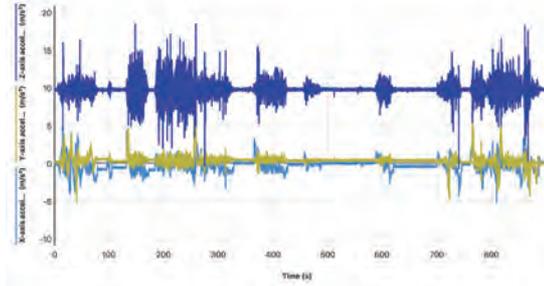
Learn more at vernier.com/pwv-12

- GDX** connects directly to devices
- LQ** requires an interface

EXPERIMENT 21

Accelerations in the Real World

In this inquiry activity, students take an acceleration sensor out of the classroom and into different situations, whether it be cars, elevators, amusement parks, or elsewhere.



Sensor Used

GDX



Go Direct Acceleration

Collect acceleration, rotation, and altitude data in the classroom or in the field.

GDX-ACC \$99

Can also be done with

3-Axis Accelerometer

LQ 3D-BTA \$99

GDX Go Direct Force and Acceleration

GDX-FOR \$99

Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E \$40

Printed book + download: PWV \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/pwv-21

EXPERIMENT 14

Pendulum Periods

Take a classic experiment to the next level with precision measurement of pendulum period. Students test three variables to discover which factors influence the period.



Sensor Used

GDX



Go Direct Photogate

This double-gate sensor includes two photogates built into the arms of the sensor. It accurately measures velocity and acceleration.

GDX-VPG \$89

Can also be done with

Vernier Photogate

LQ VPG-BTD \$49

Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E \$40

Printed book + download: PWV \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/pwv-14

Dynamics Cart and Track Systems

One Dynamics System—Three Ways to Collect Data

Depending on your budget and your needs, we offer three ways to collect motion data.

1

Go Direct Sensor Cart GDX

The wireless Go Direct® Sensor Cart includes an optical encoder on a wheel to sense the displacement of the cart, on or off track. No interface is needed to use this system with our free Graphical Analysis™ 4 app. Students can perform impulse and momentum experiments with the built-in force sensor, and the 3-axis accelerometer means you can take your Sensor Cart off campus to investigate accelerations on a swing or merry-go-round.



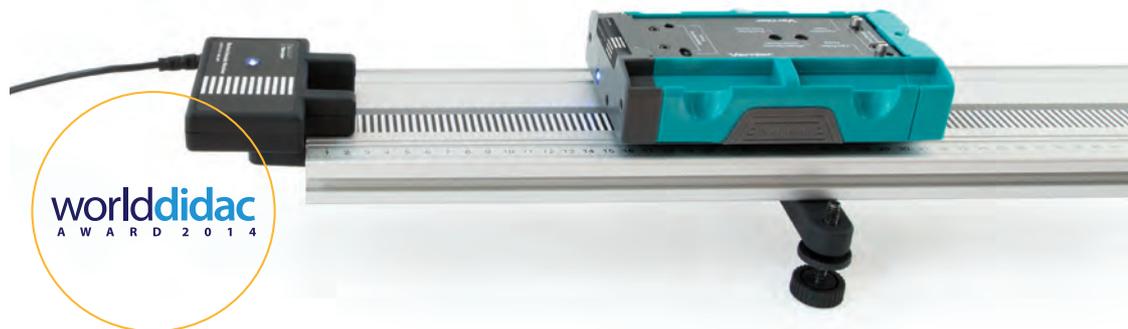
2

The Motion Encoder* LQ

VERNIER EXCLUSIVE

For classrooms already equipped with data-collection interfaces, the Motion Encoder dramatically improves data quality and simplifies experiment setup over the traditional ultrasonic Motion Detector. An optical sensor under the dynamics cart senses the passage of the cart over a striped decal on the track. The displacement information is sent as an encoded IR signal to a receiver at the track's end. This optical-only system provides excellent, repeatable, and noise-resistant data.

* U.S. Patent No. 9,488,503



3

A Traditional Motion Detector GDX LQ

The Motion Detector is the classic method for collecting position data. Use a Motion Detector bracket to measure cart motion for the entire length of the track. You can even use two Motion Detectors at once to study cart collisions.

Unlike the Motion Encoder or Go Direct Sensor Cart, the Motion Detector can be used for dynamics experiments other than cart-on-track experiments. Students can graph their own walking motion, study a simple pendulum, or graph a ball toss with a Motion Detector. If you want to use a Motion Detector for all motion experiments, get the Dynamics Cart and Track System without the Motion Encoder or Go Direct Sensor Cart.



Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Cart

BUILT-IN SENSORS = LOWER TOTAL COST

The Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Cart includes essential laboratory equipment for teaching dynamics and kinematics. With our Go Direct Sensor Cart, students can explore force, position, velocity, and acceleration directly on their device using Bluetooth® wireless technology. There are no wires to create drag, and no additional equipment is required! Each cart features built-in sensors that simplify experiment setup and make this system the best choice for studying dynamics and kinematics.

with 1.2 m Track DTS-GDX ⚡ \$535 [vernier.com/dts-gdx](https://www.vernier.com/dts-gdx)

with 2.2 m Track DTS-GDX-LONG ⚡ \$639 [vernier.com/dts-gdx-long](https://www.vernier.com/dts-gdx-long)



Dynamics Cart and Track System with Motion Encoder

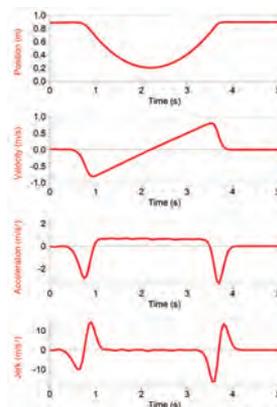
RECOMMENDED OPTION FOR USE WITH LOGGER PRO® 3

The Dynamics Cart and Track System with Motion Encoder includes an optical position sensing system to record cart motion.

with 1.2 m Track DTS-EC ⚡ \$445 [vernier.com/dts-ec](https://www.vernier.com/dts-ec)

with 2.2 m Track DTS-EC-LONG ⚡ \$549 [vernier.com/dts-ec-long](https://www.vernier.com/dts-ec-long)

Motion encoder data are so pristine that you can usefully graph jerk vs. time.



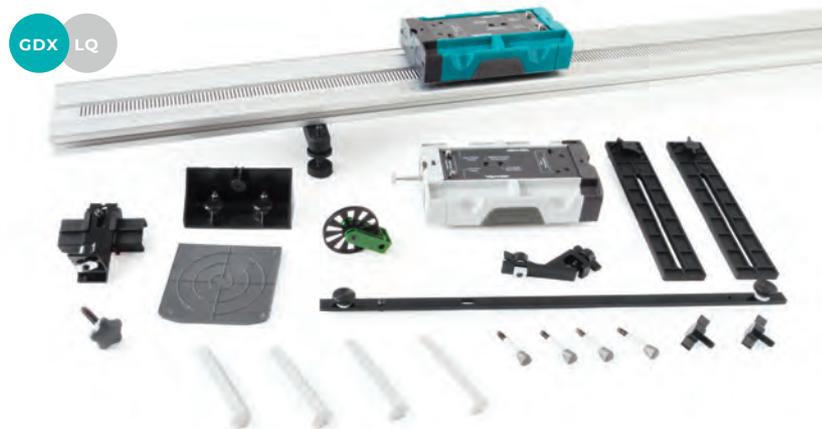
Dynamics Cart and Track System

USE WITH SENSORS YOU ALREADY OWN—SENSORS ARE NOT INCLUDED.

The Dynamics Cart and Track System features the Combination Track/Optics Bench, two low-friction plastic carts (one standard and one with an adjustable plunger), and attachment accessories.

with 1.2 m Track DTS ⚡ \$295 [vernier.com/dts](https://www.vernier.com/dts)

with 2.2 m Track DTS-LONG ⚡ \$399 [vernier.com/dts-long](https://www.vernier.com/dts-long)



Dynamics Cart and Track Systems

EXPERIMENT 4

Determining g on an Incline

Watch a video



Students mimic Galileo's seminal experiment with modern tools using a low-friction setup to determine the acceleration of gravity on Earth.



Sensor Used

GDX



Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct® Sensor Cart

This completely wireless system simplifies experiment setup and allows basic experiments to be conducted with or without the track.

DTS-GDX [▲] \$535

Can also be done with

LQ Dynamics Cart and Track System with Motion Encoder

DTS-EC \$445

LQ Motion Detector and Dynamics Cart and Track System

MD-BTD \$89

DTS \$295

GDX

Go Direct Motion and Dynamics Cart and Track System

GDX-MD \$99

DTS \$295

Go Direct Sensor Carts

We've added wireless sensors to our popular dynamics cart. Each cart includes an encoder wheel to report position, velocity, and acceleration; a 3-axis accelerometer to measure independent accelerations; and a ± 50 N force sensor to measure pushes and pulls. Conduct basic physics investigations with or without a track.

Go Direct Sensor Cart (Green)

GDX-CART-G \$169

Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)

GDX-CART-Y \$169



Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E \$40

Printed book + download: PWV \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/pwv-4a

vernier.com/gdx-cart

Dynamics Cart and Track Systems—Featured Kits and Accessories

Fan Cart

The Fan Cart works with a Motion Detector and the Vernier Dynamics Cart and Track System. Study Newton's second law using variable fan thrust and included mass bars.

CART-F \$109

vernier.com/cart-f



Encoder Fan Cart

Use the Encoder Fan Cart with the Motion Encoder System. Study Newton's second law using variable fan thrust and included mass bars.

CART-FEC \$225

vernier.com/cart-fec

LQ



Friction Pad DTS

Add a Friction Pad to any of our plastic dynamics carts to study the effect of consistent friction on the motion of the cart.

DTS-PAD \$32

vernier.com/dts-pad



Motion Encoder Cart and Receiver

This kit includes a fully assembled Motion Encoder Cart, as well as the Motion Encoder Receiver and Motion Encoder Long Track Strip.

DTS-MEC \$244

vernier.com/dts-mec

LQ



Eddy Current Brake

Eddy current brakes are used as a braking system for high-speed trains and roller coasters. Recreate this unusual braking system in your classroom or laboratory by installing our Eddy Current Brake into the end cap of a plastic Vernier dynamics cart. As the cart moves over the track, the magnets in the Eddy Current Brake create an electromagnetic drag on the cart that is proportional to the cart's speed.

DTS-ECB \$19

vernier.com/dts-ecb



Bumper and Launcher Kit

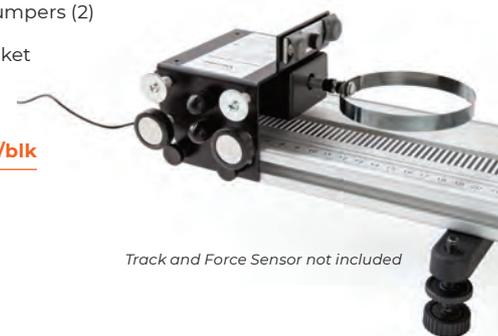
With the Bumper and Launcher Kit, students can use the Dynamics Cart and Track System to perform Hooke's law experiments or to study momentum and impulse.

The kit includes

- Clay (~20 grams)
- Clay holders (2)
- Dual-magnet bumper
- Force sensor mounting screw
- Hoop bumpers (2)
- Magnetic bumpers (2)
- Rubber bumpers (2)
- Track bracket

BLK \$89

vernier.com/blk



Track and Force Sensor not included

Featured Products

Motion Detectors

Go Direct Motion

GDX

Go Direct® Motion uses ultrasound to measure the position, velocity, and acceleration of moving objects. It connects via Bluetooth® wireless technology or via USB to your device.

GDX-MD \$99



Motion Detector

LQ

The Motion Detector uses ultrasound to measure the position of carts, balls, people, and other objects. It can be used with interfaces from the LabQuest® family, LabPro®, and CBL 2.™ It is not supported with Go! Link® or EasyLink®.

MD-BTD \$89



Go! Motion

Go! Motion is our motion detector that connects directly to a computer or Chromebook™ USB port—eliminating the need for an additional data-collection interface. This USB motion detector works with Logger Pro® 3, Logger Lite®, and the Graphical Analysis™ 4 app.

GO-MOT \$129



vernier.com/motion-detectors

Photogates

Go Direct Photogate

GDX

Go Direct Photogate is a double-gate sensor that includes two photogates built into the arms of the sensor, which accurately measures velocity and acceleration without needing to know anything about the geometry of the object. Go Direct Photogate also includes a single laser gate for use with objects passing outside of the arms of the sensor (required visible light laser not included). The sensor can be used to study free fall, rolling objects, collisions, and pendulums.

GDX-VPG \$89



Photogate

LQ

Study free fall, rolling objects, collisions, and pendulums with the Vernier Photogate. Use the built-in laser detector to create a photogate through which you could drive a truck. It includes an accessory rod for attaching to a ring stand or for adding the Ultra Pulley Attachment (sold separately).

VPG-BTD \$49

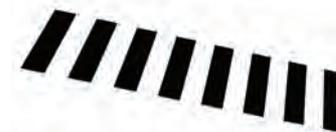


Picket Fence

GDX

LQ

PF \$9



Ultra Pulley Attachment

GDX

LQ

SPA \$24



vernier.com/photogates

Featured Products

Accelerometers

Go Direct Acceleration

GDX

Collect acceleration, rotation, and altitude data in the classroom or in the field. This 3-axis acceleration sensor has two acceleration ranges plus an altimeter and a 3-axis gyroscope.

Acceleration Ranges: $\pm 157 \text{ m/s}^2$, $\pm 1960 \text{ m/s}^2$

Gyroscope: 3 axis, $\pm 2,000 \text{ }^\circ/\text{s}$

Altimeter: $-1,800 \text{ m}$ to $10,000 \text{ m}$

GDX-ACC \$99



Low-g Accelerometer

LQ

Use the Low-g Accelerometer to study the one-dimensional motion of a car (real or toy), pendulum bob, an elevator, or an amusement park ride.

Range: $\pm 50 \text{ m/s}^2$

LGA-BTA \$89



3-Axis Accelerometer

LQ

Range: $\pm 50 \text{ m/s}^2$

3D-BTA \$99



25-g Accelerometer

LQ

Range: $\pm 250 \text{ m/s}^2$

ACC-BTA \$96



vernier.com/accelerometers

Force Sensors

Go Direct Force and Acceleration

GDX

Go Direct Force and Acceleration includes a $\pm 50 \text{ N}$ force sensor, a 3-axis accelerometer, and a 3-axis gyroscope. Take it on an amusement park ride, mount it on a dynamics cart, or attach a string and whirl it in a horizontal or vertical circle—in wireless mode, your imagination is the only limiting factor!

Force: $\pm 50 \text{ N}$

Acceleration: 3 axis, $\pm 16 \text{ g}$

Gyroscope: 3 axis, $\pm 2000 \text{ }^\circ/\text{s}$

GDX-FOR \$99



Dual-Range Force Sensor

LQ

Using our Dual-Range Force Sensor, students can test Newton's third law of motion, explore Hooke's law, or graph the transition from static friction to kinetic friction.

Ranges: $\pm 10 \text{ N}$, $\pm 50 \text{ N}$

DFS-BTA \$109



Force Plate

LQ

The Force Plate—a force sensor about the size of a bathroom scale—is tough enough to jump on. Two handles are included for pushing or pulling.

Ranges: -850 to $+3500 \text{ N}$
 -200 to $+850 \text{ N}$

FP-BTA \$289



vernier.com/force-sensors

EXPERIMENT 8B

Projectile Motion

Predict the landing point of a projectile based on the launch velocity and initial height. With precision photogate timing, success depends on student understanding.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Projectile Launcher

Use the Go Direct® Projectile Launcher to investigate important concepts in two-dimensional kinematics. Launch steel balls at angles between 0 and 90 degrees and over distances up to 2.5 m.

GDX-PL \$449

Can also be done with

Vernier Projectile Launcher

LQ VPL \$389

Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E \$40

Printed book + download: PWV \$48

Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-8b](https://www.vernier.com/pwv-8b)

EXPERIMENT 12A

Centripetal Acceleration

Students explore the relationships among force, speed, and radius through reliable data collection using sensors.



Sensors Used



Go Direct Centripetal Force Apparatus

This is an ideal combination to explore rotational dynamics when combined with Go Direct Force and Acceleration (not included).

GDX-CFA \$299



Go Direct Force and Acceleration

This couples a 3-axis accelerometer with a stable and accurate force sensor that measures forces as small as ± 0.1 N and up to ± 50 N. Measure angular rotation using the 3-axis gyroscope.

GDX-FOR \$99

Can also be done with

LQ Centripetal Force Apparatus

CFA \$549

LQ Dual-Range Force Sensor

DFS-BTA \$109

LQ Photogate

VPG-BTD \$49

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-AM-E \$40

Printed book + download: PHYS-AM \$48

Learn more at [vernier.com/phys-am-12a](https://www.vernier.com/phys-am-12a)

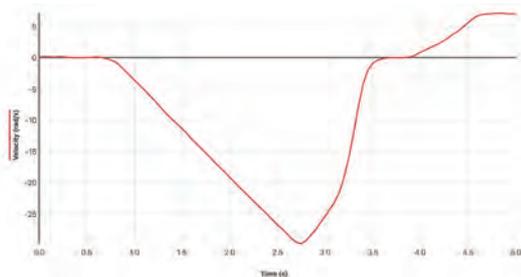
- GDX** connects directly to devices
- LQ** requires an interface

Featured Products

EXPERIMENT 13

Rotational Dynamics

Apply a torque and measure an angular acceleration. Students explore the version of Newton's second law that applies to rotation.



Sensor Used

GDX



Go Direct Rotary Motion

Measure angular displacement, angular velocity, and angular acceleration easily and precisely.

GDX-RMS \$179

Can also be done with

LQ Rotary Motion Sensor

RMV-BTD \$169

Accessories Used



Rotational Motion Accessory Kit

Used with a rotary motion sensor to study the motion of a physical pendulum; the rotational inertia of disks, rings, and point masses; and the conservation of angular momentum

AK-RMV \$112

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-AM-E \$40
Printed book + download: PHYS-AM \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/phys-am-13

Go Direct Acceleration **GDX**

Collect acceleration, rotation, and altitude data in the classroom or in the field. This 3-axis acceleration sensor has two acceleration ranges plus an altimeter and a 3-axis gyroscope.

GDX-ACC \$99

vernier.com/gdx-acc



Projectile Launcher Accessories **GDX** **LQ**

Independence of Motion Accessory

The Independence of Motion Accessory enables students to use the Vernier Projectile Launcher to perform the classic experiment where one ball is dropped as another is projected horizontally. The balls strike the floor simultaneously.

IOM-VPL \$59

vernier.com/iom-vpl



Time of Flight Pad

The Time of Flight Pad is used with a projectile launcher or photogate (not included) to precisely measure how long a projectile has been in motion.

TOF-VPL \$84

vernier.com/tof-vpl



Centripetal Force Apparatus Accessories

Moment of Inertia Kit

CFA-MIK \$179

vernier.com/cfa-mik

GDX **LQ**



Motor Accessory Kit

GDX-CFA-MAK \$189

vernier.com/gdx-cfa-mak

GDX



Sensor Bracket

CFA-SBK \$19

vernier.com/cfa-sbk

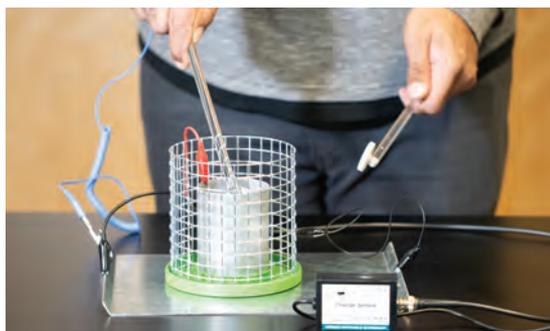
GDX **LQ**



EXPERIMENT 6

Electrostatics

Using our Charge Sensor (essentially a digital electroscope), students explore charging by friction, conduction, and induction.



Sensor Used



Charge Sensor

Use the Charge Sensor as an electronic electroscope to obtain quantitative measurements when studying charging by induction, friction, or contact.

CRG-BTA \$79

Accessory Used



Electrostatics Kit

Students use the Electrostatics Kit to perform a range of experiments in electrostatics with the Charge Sensor.

ESK-CRG \$119

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

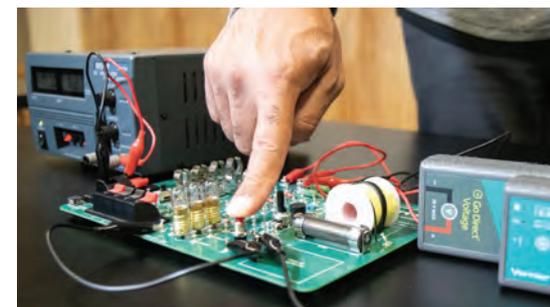
Download only: PHYS-ABM-E \$40
Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/phys-abm-6

EXPERIMENT 22

Ohm's Law

Students compare the potential vs. current graphs for resistors and for a light bulb in this exploration of Ohm's law.



Sensors Used



Go Direct® Voltage

This sensor combines a wide input voltage range and high precision, making it an excellent choice for investigations of both AC/DC circuits and electromagnetism.

GDX-VOLT \$69



Go Direct Current

Measure electric currents in circuits with this versatile sensor.

GDX-CUR \$79

Accessory Used

Vernier Circuit Board 2

VCB2 \$129

Can also be done with

Differential Voltage Probe

LQ DVP-BTA \$39

Current Probe

LQ DCP-BTA \$39

Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E \$40
Printed book + download: PWV \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/pwv-22

- GDX** connects directly to devices
- LQ** requires an interface

EXPERIMENT 25

Magnetic Field of a Coil

How do different factors affect the magnetic field in the center of a coil of wire? Students investigate the number of turns and the amount of current in a wire coil.



Sensor Used

GDX



Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field

Determine the magnitude and direction of a magnetic field at any point in space with this 3-axis sensor.

GDX-3MG \$69

Can also be done with

LQ

Magnetic Field Sensor

MG-BTA \$58

Accessory Used



Extech® Digital Power Supply

This power supply provides constant current or constant voltage for physics activities that require DC power.

EXPS \$240

Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E \$40

Printed book + download: PWV \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/pwv-25

Featured Products

LQ

Additional LabQuest Voltage and Current Probes

Sensor	Range	URL
Current Probe	±0.6 A	vernier.com/dcp-bta
High Current Sensor	±10 A	vernier.com/hcs-bta
Instrumentation Amplifier	±1 V	vernier.com/ina-bta
Differential Voltage Probe	±6 V	vernier.com/dvp-bta
Voltage Probe	±10 V	vernier.com/vp-bta
30-Volt Voltage Probe	±30 V	vernier.com/30v-bta

Power Amplifier

LQ



Use this as a power supply for DC and AC circuit investigations or to drive devices such as speakers, lamps, and small DC motors.

PAMP \$225

High-Voltage Electrostatics Kit

LQ



Investigate the distribution of charge on a sphere, transfer of charge on contact between two spheres, and charging by induction with this kit.

HVEK-CRG \$289

Electrostatic High-Voltage Genecon

LQ



A great addition to the High Voltage Electrostatics Kit, the Electrostatic High-Voltage Genecon generates both positive and negative charges and reliably creates charge differences in high humidity.

HVEK-GEN \$229

Vernier Circuit Board 2



Use this convenient platform to study basic series and parallel circuits as well as RLC circuits. Many components for experimentation are provided.

VCB2 \$129

Optional Breadboard Kit

for the Vernier Circuit Board 2



Install this small breadboard to easily conduct experiments using additional electronic components not permanently mounted on the Vernier Circuit Board 2.

VCB2-OBK \$29



connects directly to devices



requires an interface

EXPERIMENT 1

Behavior of a Gas

Students collect pressure and temperature data to discover kinetic molecular theory and the iconic expression $PV = nRT$.



Sensors Used



Go Direct® Gas Pressure

Measure the absolute pressure of a gas.

GDX-GP \$89



Go Direct Temperature

This is a rugged, general-purpose sensor that students can use to monitor temperature.

GDX-TMP \$69

Can also be done with

LQ

Gas Pressure Sensor

GPS-BTA \$89

LQ

Stainless Steel Temperature Probe

TMP-BTA \$29

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-ABM-E \$40

Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/phys-abm-1

INNOVATIVE USE

Radiant Energy with FLIR ONE®

Visible light interacts with matter in different ways, depending on the color of the matter. Students use a thermal camera to measure the invisible infrared light that results.



Sensor Used



FLIR ONE Pro Thermal Camera for iOS

Reveal the hidden world of infrared vision. When used with our Vernier Thermal Analysis Plus app, students can also collect temperature vs. time data for up to four spots or regions, along with a thermal image video.

FLIRPRO-IOS \$399

Can also be done with

FLIR ONE Pro LT

FLIRLT-IOS \$299

FLIR ONE

FLIRONE3-IOS \$199

Software Used



Vernier Thermal Analysis® Plus for FLIR ONE

Students can easily observe temperature changes on the skin, illustrate convection, detect heating due to friction, compare heat conduction in different materials, and analyze the transparency of materials in infrared light.



Experiment Source



FREE DOWNLOAD

vernier.com/radiant-energy

Featured Products

FLIR ONE Thermal Cameras

Using a FLIR ONE Thermal Camera, students can observe temperature changes on the skin, illustrate convection, track heating due to friction, compare heat conduction in different materials, analyze the transparency of materials in infrared compared to visible light, and so much more.

FLIR ONE Pro

FLIRPRO-IOS 🚀 \$399



FLIR ONE Pro LT

FLIRLT-IOS 🚀 \$299



FLIR ONE Gen 3

FLIRONE3-IOS 🚀 \$199



vernier.com/flir

Vernier Thermal Analysis Plus App

The Vernier Thermal Analysis® Plus app makes it possible to analyze temperatures of up to four spots or regions and collect temperature data as a function of time. Examine the in-app graph, select different points or regions to examine, collect time-lapse videos for longer experiments, or export data to the Logger Pro® 3 or Graphical Analysis™ GW app for further analysis.

vernier.com/thermal-analysis



Gas Pressure Sensors

Go Direct Gas Pressure

Range: 0 to 400 kPa

GDX-GP \$89



Gas Pressure Sensor

Range: 0 to 210 kPa

GPS-BTA \$89



vernier.com/gas-pressure-sensors

Temperature Probes

Go Direct Surface Temperature

Range: -25 to 125°C

GDX-ST \$79



Surface Temperature Sensor

Range: -25 to 125°C

STS-BTA \$25



vernier.com/temperature-sensors

Go Direct Temperature

Range: -40 to 125°C

GDX-TMP \$69



Stainless Steel Temperature Probe

Range: -40 to 135°C

TMP-BTA \$36



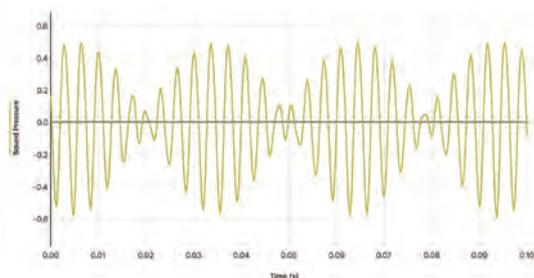
Waves and Sound

Featured Experiments

Featured Products

EXPERIMENT 32

Sound Waves and Beats



Compare data from sound waves with sinusoidal functions. What information is contained in each parameter? Students also observe sound wave interference.

Sensor Used

GDX



Go Direct® Sound

Use this sensor to easily capture and evaluate waveforms.

GDX-SND \$89

Can also be done with

LQ Microphone
MCA-BTA \$44

Experiment Source



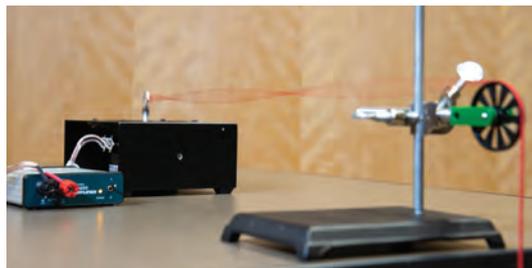
Physics with Vernier

Download only:
PWV-E \$40
Printed book +
download: PWV \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/pwv-32

EXPERIMENT 3

Standing Waves on a String



Students explore waves on a string that is fixed at both ends, create harmonics, and relate string tension and wave speed.

Products Used



Power Amplifier

Drive devices such as speakers, lamps, and small DC motors.

PAMP \$225



Power Amplifier Accessory Speaker

Study mechanical waves on strings and springs.

PAAS-PAMP [^] \$125

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier— Beyond Mechanics

Download only:
PHYS-ABM-E \$40
Printed book +
download:
PHYS-ABM \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/phys-abm-3

Microphone



Display and study the waveforms of sounds from voices and musical instruments. This sensor is also appropriate for speed of sound experiments.

MCA-BTA \$44 vernier.com/mca-bta

Sound Level Sensor



Use the Sound Level Sensor to easily measure sound level in decibels (dB) in a variety of experiments.

Range: 55 to 110 dB

SLS-BTA \$69 vernier.com/sls-bta



EXPERIMENT 29

Light, Brightness, and Distance

Illuminate the inverse square law for light intensity in this experiment, which requires a dark room and a point source of light in addition to a light sensor.



Sensor Used

GDX



Go Direct Light and Color

Measure light intensity in the visible to ultraviolet electromagnetic spectrum. An RGB color sensor detects relative contributions of primary colors in light.

GDX-LC \$79

Can also be done with

LQ Light Sensor
 LS-BTA ▲
 \$59

Accessories Used



Optics Expansion Kit

OEK \$179



Combination 1.2 m Track/Optics Bench

TRACK \$135

Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E \$40

Printed book + download: PWV \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/pwv-29

EXPERIMENT 16

Thin Lenses and Real Images

The number 4 has no symmetry, making it an ideal shape for examining real, inverted images. Students measure object and image distances and sizes to determine focal length and magnification.



Accessories Used



Optics Expansion Kit

Add this kit to your Dynamics Cart and Track System to conduct optics experiments, such as image formation with lenses and light intensity vs. distance. You can even use the kit to build a basic telescope.

OEK \$179



Combination 1.2 m Track/Optics Bench

TRACK \$135

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-ABM-E \$40

Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/phys-abm-16

EXPERIMENT 15

Curved Mirrors and Images

Students focus real images on a half screen and use parallax to locate a virtual image in this standard optics experiment.



Accessories Used



Optics Expansion Kit

Add this kit to your Dynamics Cart and Track System to conduct optics experiments, such as image formation with lenses and light intensity vs. distance. You can even use the kit to build a basic telescope.

OEK \$179



Mirror Set for Optics Expansion Kit

This set extends the kit so students can easily study image formation by concave and convex mirrors.

M-OEK \$59



Combination 1.2 m Track/Optics Bench

TRACK \$135

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-ABM-E \$40

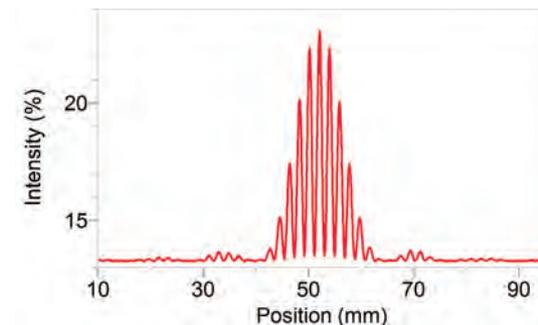
Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/phys-abm-15

EXPERIMENT 19

Interference

Explore the wave nature of light with the classic double-slit experiment for light. Students can vary slit width and separation. In addition, they can study single-slit diffraction.



Accessories Used



Diffraction Apparatus

This set extends the kit so students can easily study image formation by concave and convex mirrors.

DAK \$620

Combination 1.2 m Track/Optics Bench

TRACK \$135

Green Diffraction Laser (optional)

Add this to your Diffraction Apparatus to study the effect of wavelength on a diffraction pattern.

GDL-DAK \$250

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-ABM-E \$40

Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/phys-abm-19

Featured Products

Light Sensors

Go Direct® Light and Color

GDX

This sensor combines the power of visible light, UV, and RGB sensors to measure source emission, transmittance, and reflection of light in the visible light to ultraviolet electromagnetic spectrum.

GDX-LC \$79



Light Sensor

LQ

Investigate polarizers, reflectivity, and solar energy with this sensor that approximates the human eye in spectral response. It's great for inverse square law experiments.

LS-BTA ⬆ \$59



vernier.com/light-sensors

Optics Expansion Kit

Use the Optics Expansion Kit with your dynamics track (not included) to conduct optics experiments, such as image formation with lenses and light intensity vs. distance. You can even use the kit to build a basic telescope.

Kit includes

- 3 lenses (100 mm converging lens, 200 mm converging lens, -150 mm diverging lens)
- Screen
- Combination luminous and point light source
- Light Sensor Holder*
- Aperture screen
- Power supply

The Optics Expansion Kit is used in *Physics with Vernier* and *Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics* experiments.

OEK \$179

[Download free sample experiments at vernier.com/oek](http://vernier.com/oek)

See website for replacement parts.

*Light Sensor Holder can be used with any style Vernier light sensor.

Combination Dynamics Track and Optical Bench

The Combination Dynamics Track and Optical Bench is aluminum and includes a metric scale. Extremely rigid, this 1.2 (or 2.2) meter track will not sag under use. The track includes 2 Adjustable Two Foot Levelers.

with 1.2 m Track TRACK \$135 vernier.com/track

with 2.2 m Track TRACK-LONG \$239

vernier.com/track-long



Polarizer/Analyzer Set

Using the Polarizer/Analyzer Set, students can study light polarization and do experiments such as Malus's law. The set consists of three adjustable linear polarizers, one of which includes attachment points for either of our Rotary Motion Sensors. Requires components from the Optics Expansion Kit and either a LabQuest® Light Sensor or Go Direct® Light and Color for use.

PAK-OEK \$85

vernier.com/pak-oek



Mirror Set

The Mirror Set extends the Optics Expansion Kit so students can easily study image formation by concave and convex mirrors. The set includes a concave mirror, a convex mirror, and a half screen. It requires components from the Optics Expansion Kit for use.

M-OEK \$59

vernier.com/m-oek



Light source not included

Color Mixer

The Color Mixer accessory can be used to study the mixing of red, blue, and green light by additive and subtractive mixing. It requires a Combination Track/Optics Bench (not included).

CM-OEK \$175

[Download a free sample experiment at vernier.com/cm-oek](http://vernier.com/cm-oek)



See website for replacement parts.

- GDx connects directly to devices
- LQ requires an interface

EXPERIMENT 21

The Spectrum of Atomic Hydrogen

Compare the spectrum of an incandescent lamp with the few lines of the hydrogen spectrum.



Sensor Used



Vernier Emissions Spectrometer

This emissions spectrometer gives precise measurements over a range of 350–900 nm. Use it to examine spectra of light bulbs, spectrum tubes, or the sun.

VSP-EM \$799

Accessories Used



Spectrum Tube Single Power Supply

These power supplies feature an ultra-safe design for electrifying spectrum tubes.

ST-SPS ▲ \$255



Spectrum Tube (Hydrogen)

ST-H ▲ \$45



Vernier Emissions Fiber

VSP-EM-FIBER \$88

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-ABM-E \$40

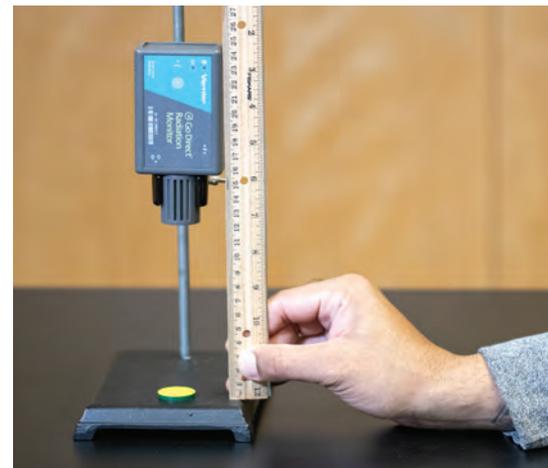
Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM \$48

Learn more at vernier.com/phys-abm-21

EXPERIMENT 2

Distance and Radiation

Students use a gamma emitter and radiation monitor to determine the relationship between radiation counts and distance. This is a great follow-up to our Light, Brightness, and Distance experiment (see page 113)!



Sensor Used



Go Direct® Radiation Monitor

Use this sensor to detect alpha, beta, gamma, and X-ray radiation.

GDX-RAD \$179

Can also be done with

Vernier Radiation Monitor



VRM-BTD \$180

Experiment Source



Nuclear Radiation with Vernier

FREE DOWNLOAD vernier.com/nrv

Featured Products

Vernier Emissions Spectrometer

The Vernier Emissions Spectrometer gives precise measurements over a range of 350–900 nm. Use it with or without an optical fiber (not included) to examine spectra of light bulbs, spectrum tubes, or the sun.

VSP-EM \$799

vernier.com/vsp-em



Vernier Emissions Fiber

VSP-EM-FIBER \$88

vernier.com/vsp-em-fiber



Spectrum Tube Power Supplies

Spectrum Tube Single Power Supply

These power supplies feature an ultra-safe design for electrifying spectrum tubes.

ST-SPS ⚡ \$255

vernier.com/st-sps



Spectrum Tube Carousel Power Supply

These power supplies hold eight gas spectrum tubes.

ST-CAR ⚡ \$319

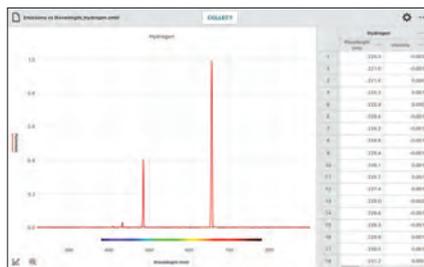
vernier.com/st-car



Vernier Spectral Analysis® App

Our free Vernier Spectral Analysis app makes it easy to incorporate spectroscopy into your physics lab. Using the app, students can analyze spectra from diverse sources such as spectrum tubes, light bulbs, and the sun.

vernier.com/spectral-analysis



Spectrum Tubes

Spectrum Tubes

Spectrum Tubes are permanently enclosed in protective plastic carriers, with no exposed high voltage.

All Spectrum Tubes are sold separately:

Hydrogen	ST-H ⚡	\$45	
Nitrogen	ST-N ⚡	\$45	
Helium	ST-HE ⚡	\$45	
Neon	ST-NE ⚡	\$45	
Carbon Dioxide	ST-CO2 ⚡	\$45	
Air	ST-AIR ⚡	\$45	
Argon	ST-AR ⚡	\$45	

vernier.com/spectrum-tubes

Spectrum Tubes carry a two-year warranty (hydrogen tube: two years or 40 hours, whichever comes first; all other tubes: two years or 100 hours, whichever comes first).

Radiation Monitors

Vernier Radiation Monitor

LQ

The Vernier Radiation Monitor detects alpha, beta, gamma, and X-ray radiation and can be used for experiments in nuclear counting statistics, shielding, and decay rate measurements.

VRM-BTD \$180



Go Direct Radiation Monitor

GDX

Explore radiation statistics, measure the rate of nuclear decay, and monitor radon progeny. Go Direct Radiation Monitor detects alpha, beta, gamma, and X-ray radiation, and it includes LED and audible indicators.

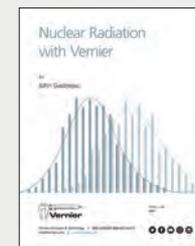
GDX-RAD \$179



vernier.com/radiation-monitors

Nuclear Radiation with Vernier

This free e-book contains six experiments for data collection with a radiation monitor, including Distance and Radiation, Counting Statistics, Lifetime Measurement, Background Radiation Sources, Radiation Shielding, and Alpha, Beta, and Gamma.



FREE DOWNLOAD

vernier.com/nrv

Lab Books



Physics with Vernier

GDX LQ

Physics with Vernier has 35 experiments in mechanics, sound, light, electricity, and magnetism. This book has a wide variety of experiments for Motion Detectors, Force Sensors, Light Sensors, and more.

Download only: PWV-E \$40
Printed book + download: PWV \$48



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Mechanics

LQ

Advanced Physics with Vernier—Mechanics is the first of a two-volume set of experiments for the more in-depth introductory physics courses, such as college physics, AP* Physics, and IB† Physics.

Download only: PHYS-AM-E \$40
Printed book + download: PHYS-AM \$48



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

LQ

Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics is the second volume for more in-depth introductory physics courses. These experiments are designed for an interactive teaching style, with planned moments for instructor- or student-led discussion.

Download only: PHYS-ABM-E \$40
Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM \$48



Physics Explorations and Projects

GDX LQ

Physics Explorations and Projects is a collection of investigations aligned to the NGSS. These investigations invite students to explore phenomena without extensive instructions. The guided-inquiry format involves students having some choice in what they measure and analyze.

Download only: PEP-E \$40
Printed book + download: PEP \$48

* AP and Advanced Placement Program are registered trademarks of the College Entrance Examination Board, which was not involved in the production of and does not endorse this product.

† The IB Diploma Program is an official program of the International Baccalaureate Organization (IBO) which authorizes schools to offer it. The material available here has been developed independently of the IBO and is not endorsed by it.

Learn more at vernier.com/lab-books

Digital Curriculum

Pivot Interactives



Students overlay measurement tools onto high-quality videos to make measurements, such as in this activity where students calculate torque.



Deepen Student Understanding with Pivot Interactives

Pivot Interactives provides students with instant access to a robust collection of web-based interactive video exercises.

Each activity consists of student-controlled videos that allow variation of experimental parameters one at a time. Each video exercise challenges students to answer open-ended questions, collect their own data, and develop a mathematical model that describes the relationship between the variables.

Subscriptions start at \$5 per student.

Features

- Classroom-ready experiments with teacher guides and grading/feedback tools
- Libraries (or matrices) of videos for each topic in introductory physics
- Web-based access on computers, Chromebooks, and mobile devices

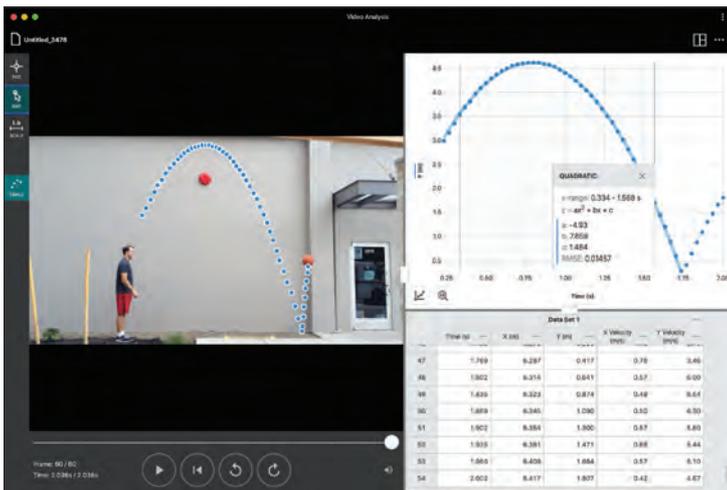
See Pivot
in Action



Watch
a video

Start a free 30-day
trial today at
pivotinteractives.com

NEW Vernier Video Analysis



Follow the trajectory of a basketball and demonstrate projectile motion.



Show the link between circular motion and simple harmonic motion.

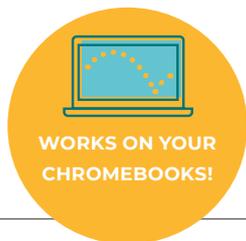
The Vernier Video Analysis™ app brings video analysis to your students in a dedicated and streamlined application.

Benefits

Students can use their supported devices in the laboratory or out in the field to insert a video with recorded motion, mark points to track the object in motion, and set the scale of the video. Video Analysis generates accurate and visually rich graphs and a data table reflecting the recorded motion.

Features

- Video Analysis app is compatible with multiple devices and platforms: macOS®, iPadOS™, iOS, Windows® 10, Chrome OS™, and Android™.
- Students can use prepared videos, found videos, or collect their own videos for analysis.
- Video analysis makes it possible to do experiments that cannot be done with sensors, such as following a basketball in flight.
- Analysis is rapid and easily repeated, so students are able to immediately analyze and think critically about the collected data.
- You do not need to purchase other multi-featured apps just to do video analysis—our dedicated app streamlines the work to save time with better results.
- Easy annual site-licensing makes purchasing and renewing quick and easy.



Vernier Video Analysis runs in the Chrome™, Safari®, and Firefox™ browsers.

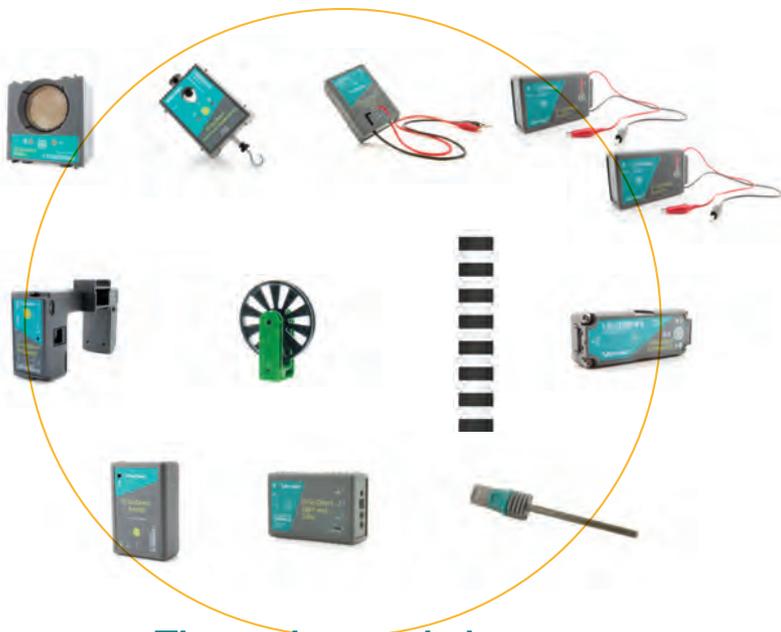
Browsers can run on Chrome OS, Windows, macOS, Android, iOS, and iPadOS.

Get a free trial and learn about site license options at [vernier.com/video-analysis](https://www.vernier.com/video-analysis)

Learn more at [vernier.com/video-analysis](https://www.vernier.com/video-analysis)

Physics Go Direct Package GDX

12 Products · GDP-PHY-DX · \$883
Buy 8 or more packages at \$857 and save \$208



This package includes

- | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|
| <i>Go Direct Motion</i> | <i>Go Direct Force and Acceleration</i> | <i>Go Direct Voltage</i> | <i>Go Direct Current (2)</i> |
| <i>Go Direct Photogate</i> | <i>Ultra Pulley Attachment</i> | <i>Picket Fence</i> | <i>Go Direct Acceleration</i> |
| <i>Go Direct Sound</i> | <i>Go Direct Light and Color</i> | <i>Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field</i> | |

All sensors work with our free Graphical Analysis™ 4 app, as well as LabQuest 2.

Learn more at vernier.com/gdp-phy-dx

Physics LabQuest Package LQ

13 Products · LQ2-PHY-DX · \$1,082
Buy 8 or more packages at \$1,050 and save \$256



This package includes

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Vernier LabQuest 2 Interface</i> | <i>Motion Detector</i> | <i>Go Direct Force and Acceleration</i> | <i>Differential Voltage Probe</i> |
| <i>Current Probe (x2)</i> | <i>Go Direct Photogate</i> | <i>Ultra Pulley Attachment</i> | <i>Picket Fence</i> |
| <i>Go Direct Acceleration</i> | <i>Go Direct Sound</i> | <i>Light Sensor</i> | <i>Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field</i> |

All sensors work with our free Graphical Analysis 4 app, as well as LabQuest 2.

Learn more at vernier.com/lq2-phy-dx

More packages available online at vernier.com/physics-packages

Featured Products

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor	Order Code	Price
Go Direct® 3-Axis Magnetic Field	GDX-3MG	\$69
Go Direct Acceleration	GDX-ACC	\$99
Carts and Tracks		
Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Carts	DTS-GDX ⬆	\$535
Go Direct Sensor Cart (Green)	GDX-CART-G	\$169
Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)	GDX-CART-Y	\$169
Go Direct Centripetal Force Apparatus	GDX-CFA	\$299
Go Direct Current	GDX-CUR	\$79
Go Direct Force and Acceleration	GDX-FOR	\$99
Go Direct Gas Pressure	GDX-GP	\$89
Go Direct Light and Color	GDX-LC	\$79
Go Direct Motion	GDX-MD	\$99
Go Direct Photogate	GDX-VPG	\$89
Go Direct Projectile Launcher	GDX-PL	\$449
Go Direct Radiation Monitor	GDX-RAD	\$179
Go Direct Rotary Motion	GDX-RMS ⬆	\$179
Go Direct Sound	GDX-SND	\$89
Temperature Probes		
Go Direct Surface Temperature	GDX-ST	\$79
Go Direct Temperature	GDX-TMP	\$69
Go Direct Voltage	GDX-VOLT	\$69

Go Direct Charge Station

Sensor	Order Code	Price
Go Direct Charge Station	GDX-CRG	\$69

LabQuest Sensors

Sensor	Order Code	Price
Accelerometers		
3-Axis Accelerometer	3D-BTA	\$99
25-g Accelerometer	ACC-BTA	\$96
Low-g Accelerometer	LGA-BTA	\$89
Carts and Tracks		
Dynamics Cart and Track System with Motion Encoder	DTS-EC ⬆	\$445
Encoder Fan Cart	CART-FEC	\$225
Current Sensors		
Current Probe	DCP-BTA	\$39
High Current Sensor	HCS-BTA	\$79
Electricity and Magnetism Sensors		
Charge Sensor	CRG-BTA	\$79
Magnetic Field Sensor	MG-BTA	\$58
Force Sensors		
Dual-Range Force Sensor	DFS-BTA	\$109
Force Plate	FP-BTA	\$289
Gas Pressure Sensor	GPS-BTA	\$89
Light Sensors		
Diffraction Apparatus	DAK	\$620
Light Sensor	LS-BTA ⬆	\$59
Motion Detectors		
Go!Motion® (USB sensor)	GO-MOT	\$129
Motion Detector	MD-BTD	\$89
Photogate	VPG-BTD	\$49
Power Amplifier	PAMP	\$225

Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)

Projectiles		
Projectile Launcher	VPL	\$389
Time of Flight Pad	TOF-VPL	\$84
Radiation Monitor	VRM-BTD	\$180
Rotary Motion Sensor	RMV-BTD ⬆	\$169
Sound Sensors		
Microphone	MCA-BTA	\$44
Sound Level Sensor	SLS-BTA	\$69
Temperature Probes		
Stainless Steel Temperature Probe	TMP-BTA	\$36
Surface Temperature Sensor	STS-BTA	\$25
Voltage Probes		
30-Volt Voltage Probe	30V-BTA	\$49
Differential Voltage Probe	DVP-BTA	\$39
Instrumentation Amplifier	INA-BTA	\$79
Voltage Probe	VP-BTA	\$12

Emissions Spectrometer

Spectrometer	Order Code	Price
Vernier Emissions Spectrometer	VSP-EM	\$799

Infrared Cameras

Camera	URL
FLIR ONE® Thermal Cameras	vernier.com/flir-one-thermal-cameras

See all our products for physics at [vernier.com/physics](https://www.vernier.com/physics)

⬆ For California Proposition 65 warning, see pp. 142–143.



Engineering, Coding, and Robotics

[vernier.com/engineering](https://www.vernier.com/engineering)

Encourage curiosity, build confidence, and spark an interest in STEM careers in your students. Vernier solutions give your students practical ways to learn engineering design principles, integrate sensor data into computer science concepts, and learn coding with robotics.



Topics

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments and investigations by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students engage with data-collection technology and deepen understanding of key engineering, computer science, and STEM concepts.

Engineering

PAGE 124



Bridge and Structure Testing



Renewable Energy



Arduino®

Coding with Sensors

PAGE 128



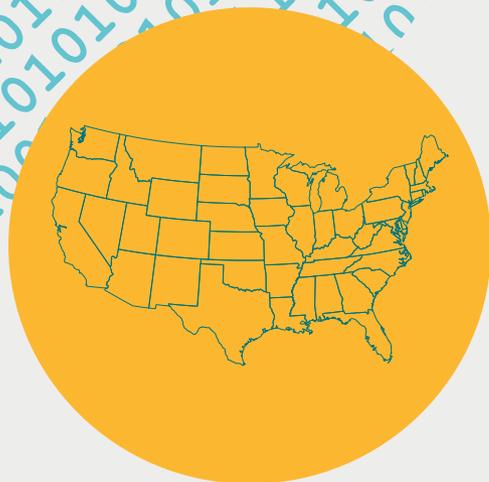
Block-Based



JavaScript™

Robotics

PAGE 129



Professional Development

Whether you're currently using data-collection technology in your classroom or just exploring new possibilities, you'll feel confident and prepared throughout the school year with our hands-on workshops, online training opportunities, and options for personalized professional development.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

Our solutions help your students understand the engineering design process, critical thinking, and teamwork. Your students learn to build and design bridges, wind turbines, and more. Plus, our world-class technical support ensures success in the classroom.

Coding introduces problem solving, nurtures creativity, increases critical thinking, and builds confidence. We have added coding support to our Go Direct® sensors so that your students can develop computational thinking as they learn to code.

When your students design robots and develop code, they express ideas in new ways. With robotics, your students learn skills extending beyond the screen as they program robots to interact with the physical world.

Bridge and Structure Testing

INCLUDES
5
ACTIVITIES

FEATURED ACTIVITY

Bridge Competition

In this team competition, students use the engineering design process to design a bridge with the highest efficiency, following a set of constraints and design requirements.



Equipment Used

NEW Go Direct® Structures & Materials Tester

Use our new Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester to evaluate the strength of model bridges and engineered structures by measuring the applied load. Utilizing both load and displacement sensors, your students can evaluate the properties of materials.



Benefits

- The force and displacement sensors connect via Bluetooth® wireless technology or via USB.
- Uses our free Graphical Analysis™ 4 app to collect and analyze data
- Exact force and displacement for bends and breaks
- Accurate positioning for center and off-center loading
- Easy loading for different sizes and shapes
- Includes free *Materials Testing: Beams to Bridges* e-book

GDx-VSMT \$999

Materials Testing: Beams to Bridges with the Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester

Activity Source

FREE DOWNLOAD*

*Free with purchase of Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester

Learn more at vernier.com/gdxvsmt-bb-e

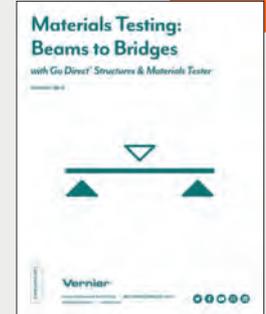
NEW **Materials Testing: Beams to Bridges with the Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester**

With the activities in this e-book, students use the Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester to investigate materials and structures.

Topics include

- Beams: Investigate the relationship between dimensions and flexibility.
- Trusses: Explore why trusses fail and how to compensate for weaknesses.
- Bridges: Use the engineering design process to build and test bridges.

vernier.com/gdxvsmt-bb-e



FREE DOWNLOAD*

*Free with purchase of Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester

Truss Tester Accessory

The Truss Tester Accessory attaches to the Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester, holds a single truss upright, and allows the load to be applied in a variety of locations.

VSMT-TRUSS \$128

vernier.com/vsmt-truss



PLTW Engineering

PLTW Engineering (9–12) empowers students to step into the role of an engineer and adopt a problem-solving mindset, inspiring students to believe in their own potential and see themselves in a career that improves communities.

Learn more at vernier.com/pltw

Renewable Energy

FEATURED EXPERIMENT

Project: Maximum Energy Output

Challenge your students to design their own wind turbines following the provided design requirements, constraints, and deliverables.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Energy

Use Go Direct Energy with our free Graphical Analysis 4 app to determine the power output of a renewable energy system. Connect a source, such as KidWind solar panels or wind turbines, and students can quantitatively evaluate the effects of their design changes.

GDX-NRG \$89

Accessory Used



Vernier Variable Load

The Vernier Variable Load provides a range of resistive loads for projects with wind turbines or solar panels. This load is used in our *Renewable Energy with Vernier* lab book.

VES-VL \$64

Experiment Source

Renewable Energy with Vernier

Download only: REV-E \$40

Printed book + download: REV \$48

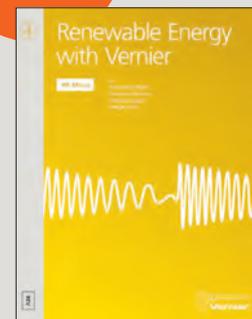
Learn more at [vernier.com/rev-15](https://www.vernier.com/rev-15)

INCLUDES
26
EXPERIMENTS

Renewable Energy with Vernier

The *Renewable Energy with Vernier* lab book features 26 experiments in wind and solar energy. The book contains a combination of explorations, classic experiments, inquiry investigations, engineering projects, and more.

Learn more at [vernier.com/rev](https://www.vernier.com/rev)



Download only

REV-E \$40

Download + printed book

REV \$48

Additional Products

KidWind Advanced Wind Experiment Kit

Discover advanced aspects of wind turbine technology. Test different blade designs, gear ratios, generators, and devices to measure electrical and weightlifting power.

KW-AWX \$154

More KidWind renewable energy products can be found at

[vernier.com/kidwind](https://www.vernier.com/kidwind)



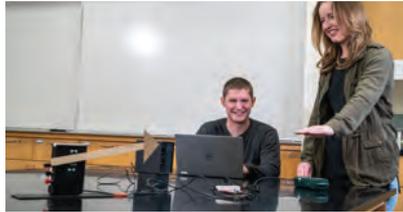
Engineering

Arduino

FEATURED PROJECT

Laser Pointer Controlled by a Motion Detector

This coding challenge integrates measurement, math, and motor control as students program the Arduino® microcontroller to monitor the location of an object and to point a servo motor at the located object, even if it is moving.



Products Used



Motion Detector

Use the Motion Detector to measure position, velocity, and acceleration of moving objects.

MD-BTD \$89



Digital Control Unit

Use the Digital Control Unit to activate output lines for controlling DC electrical devices such as DC motors, servo motors, buzzers, pumps, and LEDs.

DCU-BTD \$61



SparkFun® RedBoard with Cable

The RedBoard is an Arduino-compatible board, which is perfect for use with the Vernier Arduino Interface Shield.

ARD-RED \$25



Vernier Arduino Interface Shield

This shield provides a convenient way to make connections from Arduino microcontrollers, like the RedBoard, to Vernier sensors.

BT-ARD \$29

Project Source

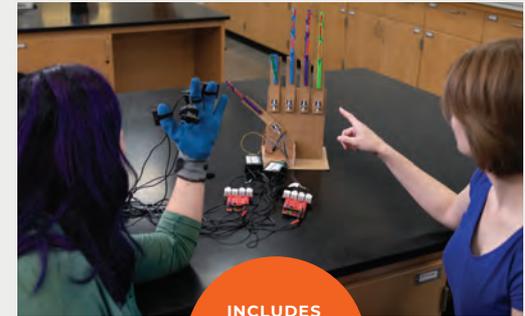
Online Arduino Sensor Guide
vernier.com/arduino

Learn more at vernier.com/arduino

Online Arduino Sensor Guide

The availability of inexpensive, easy-to-program Arduino microcontrollers, like the SparkFun RedBoard, makes integrating engineering concepts into your curriculum easy and affordable. Vernier offers a free online guide that helps you with using Vernier LabQuest sensors with Arduino.

vernier.com/arduino



INCLUDES
12
EXAMPLE
PROJECTS

Popular LabQuest Sensors Compatible with Arduino



Dual-Range Force Sensor

DFS-BTA \$109



Photogate

VPG-BTD \$49



Stainless Steel Temperature Probe

TMP-BTA \$36



pH Sensor

PH-BTA \$88

Most of our LabQuest® sensors are compatible with Arduino. In addition to these popular sensors, a complete list can be found at vernier.com/arduino

Featured Products

Bridge and Structure Testing

Product	Order Code	Price
NEW Go Direct® Structures & Materials Tester	GDX-VSMT	\$999
Vernier Structures & Materials Tester	VSMT [⚡]	\$999
Truss Tester	VSMT-TRUSS	\$128

Arduino

Product	Order Code	Price
SparkFun RedBoard with Cable	ARD-RED	\$25
Vernier Arduino Interface Shield	BT-ARD	\$29
Anemometer	ANM-BTA	\$89
Dual-Range Force Sensor	DFS-BTA	\$109

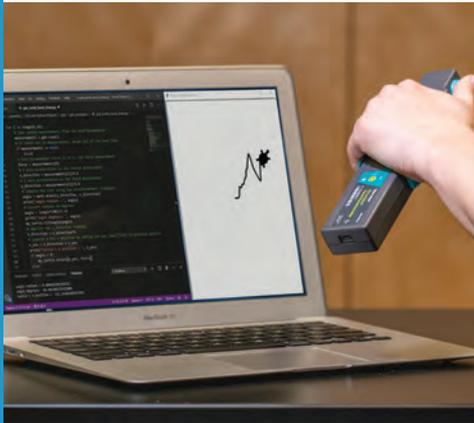
Gas Pressure Sensor		GPS-BTA	\$89
Light Sensor		LS-BTA [⚡]	\$59
Motion Detector		MD-BTD	\$89
pH Sensor		PH-BTA	\$88
Photogate		VPG-BTD	\$49
Soil Moisture Sensor		SMS-BTA	\$109
Stainless Steel Temperature Probe		TMP-BTA	\$36
Surface Temperature Sensor		STS-BTA	\$25

Renewable Energy

Product	Order Code	Price	
Go Direct Energy		GDX-NRG	\$89
Vernier Variable Load		VES-VL	\$64
KidWind Advanced Wind Experiment Kit		KW-AWX	\$154
KidWind Balsa Blade Sheets		KW-BBS10	\$12
KidWind Wind Turbine Generator with Wires		KW-GEN	\$7
KidWind Tower and Base Set		KW-TBS	\$24
KidWind Basic Turbine Building Parts		KW-BTPART	\$16
<i>Renewable Energy with Vernier</i>		REV-E	\$40
		REV	\$48

See all of our products for engineering at [vernier.com/engineering](https://www.vernier.com/engineering)

Coding with Go Direct Sensors



Coding with Go Direct® Sensors

Vernier offers a range of coding solutions—from entry-level to advanced instrument-control programming. With Vernier technology and an appropriate coding application, your students can create code to visualize scientific data, incorporate sensor input, and create sensor-controlled projects.

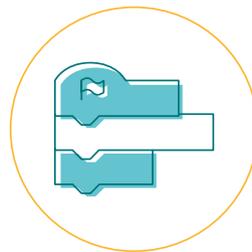
Block-Based Coding

Scratch

Block-based programming is ideal for students new to coding. With Scratch, students can develop their coding skills with fun, hands-on projects. Block-based coding in Scratch helps students get started making natural connections between their digital and physical worlds.

Workbench

Google Workbench's unique platform lets students add devices for data collection such as Vernier sensors or SAM Labs blocks while they code. Students simply connect these devices to Workbench and build block-based programs that bring the data to life.



Learn more at [vernier.com/coding-robotics](https://www.vernier.com/coding-robotics)

Connecting to Python®

With our Python module, you can connect Vernier Go Direct sensors to your Python project. Your students can write Python programs to visualize Go Direct sensor data or integrate that data into a larger Python project.



Using JavaScript™

Use JavaScript to integrate Go Direct sensor data into your custom web applications. Integrate coding, sensor data collection, and web design by combining the Vernier Go Direct library with other libraries including Chart.js, Desmos.js, and p5.js.



Computer Science

PLTW Computer Science (9–12) engages students in real-world activities, projects, and problems that challenge them to apply computational thinking and logic to solve big problems.

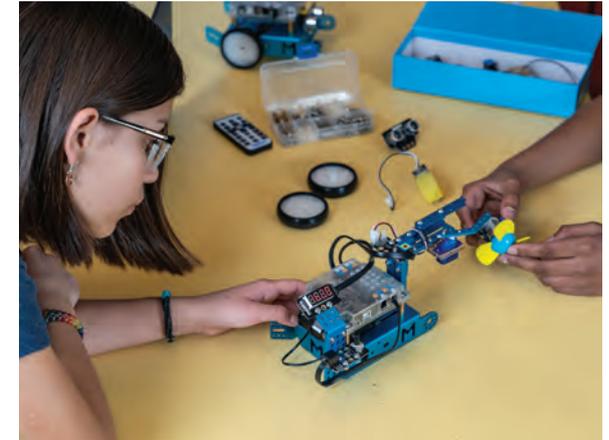
Learn more at [vernier.com/pltw](https://www.vernier.com/pltw)

Learn more about other partners including SAM Labs, Microsoft®, and Google.

See page 2.



Robotics



Vernier Robotics

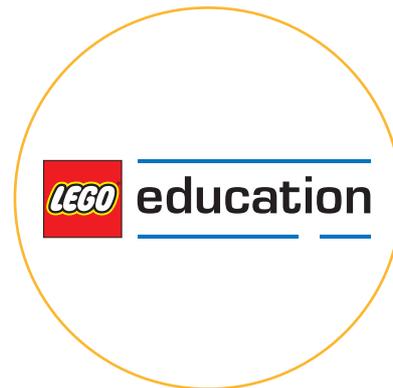
When your students learn to program robots, they learn to organize, express, and share their ideas in a whole new way. With robotics in the classroom, your students learn coding skills that extend beyond the screen as they program robots to interact with the physical world.

We recognize that educators partner with dependable providers that they know and love. We strive to do the same, which is why we work with LEGO® Education and Makeblock. Boost your students' understanding of robotics concepts with downloadable e-books that incorporate problem-solving, engineering design, and critical thinking skills.

LEGO® Education

LEGO® MINDSTORMS® Education EV3 is a hands-on, cross-curricular robotics STEM solution that engages students by providing the resources to design, build, and program their creations while helping them develop essential 21st-century skills such as creativity, critical thinking, collaboration, and communication.

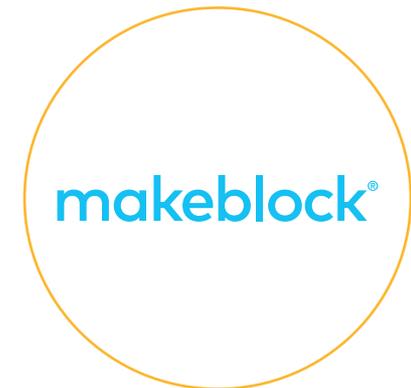
See page 130.



Makeblock®

Help your students learn how to organize, express, and share their ideas in a whole new way through coding. With Makeblock robots coupled with exclusive STEM activities from Vernier, your students will learn coding skills as they program robots to interact with the physical world.

See page 131.



Learn more at [vernier.com/coding-robotics](https://www.vernier.com/coding-robotics)

Robotics

LEGO® Education

LEGO® MINDSTORMS® Education EV3 Core Set with Charger*

LEGO® MINDSTORMS® Education EV3 Core Set is a hands-on, cross-curricular STEM solution that engages students by providing the resources to design, build, and program their creations. A Core Set supports two students as they practice collaboration, communication, and critical thinking. The software is Windows®, macOS®, Chrome OS™, iPadOS™, and iOS compatible.

The LEGO® MINDSTORMS® Education EV3 kit includes 541 elements, including an EV3 brick, interactive servo-motors, gears, sensors, and wheels, that can be used for teaching science, technology, engineering, math, and computer science.

LEGO-EV3-CORE \$439.90

vernier.com/lego-ev3-core



LEGO® MINDSTORMS® Education EV3 Expansion Set*

The Expansion Set contains a wide range of structural and mechanical elements to augment the LEGO® MINDSTORMS® Education EV3 Core Set. Students can deepen their experience with the additional building programs and instructions.

LEGO-EV3-EXP \$119.95

vernier.com/lego-ev3-exp



NXT Sensor Adapter for EV3 and NXT

The Vernier NXT Sensor Adapter allows certain Vernier LabQuest® sensors to work on the LEGO® MINDSTORMS® EV3 and LEGO® MINDSTORMS® NXT robotics systems. Enhance your robots with sensors for measuring everything from temperature to force, light level, UV level, pH, and more.

BTA-NXT \$39

vernier.com/bta-nxt



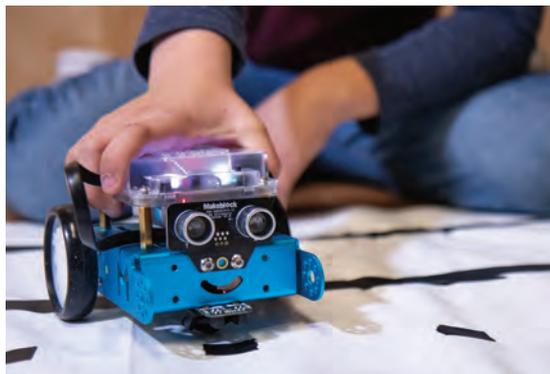
* Vernier Software & Technology is an authorized sales agent of LEGO® Brand Retail Inc. d/b/a LEGO Education North America. LEGO® Education North America will operationally fulfill all LEGO® Education products ordered through Vernier.

Makeblock®

ACTIVITY C7

Security and Emergency Systems

Students program and troubleshoot their block-based code in order to create a car alarm, a security system, and an emergency vehicle (with warning lights and sirens) for their mBot robot.



Accessory Used



This activity can also be done with

mBot Explorer

MBOT-S \$79.99

mBot by Makeblock

mBot provides students with a fun and tactile way to learn entry-level coding with simple, Scratch-based software. Included with your purchase is our *Coding with mBot: Self-Driving Vehicles* e-book.

MBOT-P (pink) or MBOT-B (blue) \$69.99 each

Experiment Source



Coding with mBot: Self-Driving Vehicles

Download only
MBOT-MSDV-E \$20+

¹Free with purchase of mBot from Vernier

Learn more at vernier.com/mbot-msdv-e-c7

mBot™ STEM Classroom Kit and Coding with mBot: Life Hacks

With the mBot STEM Classroom Kit, a complete robotics kit, students can create anything—from a simple mBot to a complex robotics system. Your purchase includes our comprehensive STEM activities e-book with lessons that have students solve a number of practical problems using robotics and coding.

The kit includes

- Blue mBot robot
- Perception Gizmos Add-On Pack
- Variety Gizmos Add-On Pack
- *Coding with mBot: Life Hacks* e-book

MBOT-SKIT \$159.99 vernier.com/mbot-skit



mBot Ranger by Makeblock

mBot Ranger is a STEM robot kit that can be constructed into three unique designs, like an off-road tank or a spinning raptor, for a wider range of learning.

MB-RANGER \$149.99

vernier.com/mb-ranger



Makeblock Accessories

Products	Order Code	Price
Add-on Packs for mBot		
mBot Servo Pack Add-on Pack	MBOT-SERVO	\$25
mBot Interactive Light and Sound Add-on Pack	MBOT-LS	\$25
Perception Gizmos Add-on Pack	MBOT-PER	\$49.99
Variety Gizmos Add-on Pack	MBOT-VAR	\$39.99
mBot Six-Legged Robot Add-on Pack	MBOT-6LR	\$25
Makeblock Bluetooth® Dongle	MB-BLE	\$14.99
mBot 3.7 V LiPo Battery	MBOT-BAT	\$9.99
Me 7-Segment Serial Display	MBOT-DSPL	\$9
Me LED Matrix 8 × 16	MBOT-MTRX	\$13

TI-Nspire™ CX II Handheld

TI-Nspire CX II handheld is the latest in learning technology from Texas Instruments. The handheld includes an easy-glide touchpad that works like a computer with a mouse.

Recommended for algebra, geometry, trigonometry, and precalculus

Includes TI-Nspire CX II handheld, rechargeable battery, slide cover, and unit-to-computer USB connectivity and charging cable

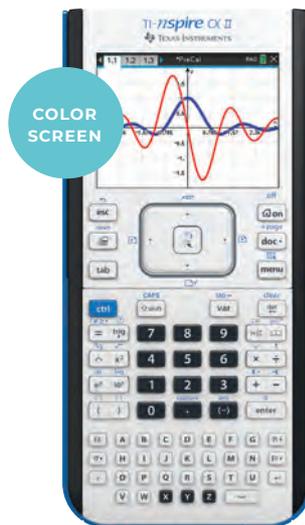
TI-NSCX2 \$136

TI-Nspire CX II Teacher Pack

Includes 10 TI-Nspire CX II EZ-Spot handhelds with the words "School Property" on the keypad, 10 rechargeable batteries, and a 10-unit docking station

TI-NSCX2-TPK \$1,479

[Learn more at vernier.com/ti-nsxc2](http://vernier.com/ti-nsxc2)



CBR 2™

The CBR 2 connects directly to a TI calculator. This motion detector collects distance, velocity, and acceleration data.

CBR2 \$99

[Learn more at vernier.com/cbr2](http://vernier.com/cbr2)



TI-Nspire CX II CAS Handheld

TI-Nspire CX II CAS handheld has all the features of the TI-Nspire CX II handheld plus a built-in Computer Algebra System (CAS) for factoring and expanding expressions, solving for common denominator, and performing symbolic calculations.

Recommended for geometry, trigonometry, precalculus, and calculus

Includes TI-Nspire CX II CAS handheld, rechargeable battery, slide cover, and unit-to-computer USB connectivity and charging cable

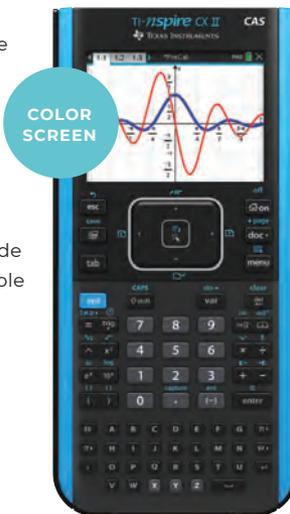
TI-NSXCAS2 \$139

TI-Nspire CX II CAS Teacher Pack

Includes 10 TI-Nspire CX II CAS handhelds, 10 rechargeable batteries, and a 10-unit docking station

TI-NSXCAS2-TPK \$1,509

[Learn more at vernier.com/ti-nsxcas2](http://vernier.com/ti-nsxcas2)



Vernier EasyTemp®

EasyTemp is a temperature probe designed for use with TI-84 Plus calculators and TI-Nspire handhelds.

Range: -20 to 115°C

EZ-TMP \$38

[Learn more at vernier.com/ez-temp](http://vernier.com/ez-temp)



Vernier EasyLink®

EasyLink is a single-channel sensor interface that plugs into the USB port of a TI-84 Plus calculator or TI-Nspire handheld.

It supports any one of over 60 Vernier sensors.

EZ-LINK \$67

[Learn more at vernier.com/ez-link](http://vernier.com/ez-link)



TI-84 Plus CE

The TI-84 Plus CE has a full-color, high-resolution, backlit screen, making it easy to read. The calculator comes with a rechargeable battery, so there is never a need to buy AAA batteries.

- Supported USB sensors: CBR 2 and Easy Temp
- Supported interface: EasyLink

Includes TI-84 Plus CE calculator, rechargeable battery, unit-to-computer connectivity and charging cable, slide cover, and AC wall adapter

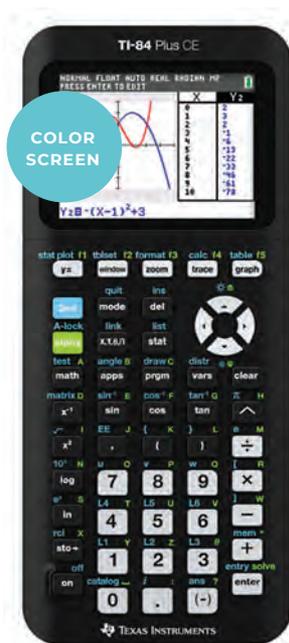
TI-84PCE \$129

TI-84 Plus CE Teacher Pack

Includes 10 TI-84 Plus CE EZ-Spot calculators, 10 rechargeable batteries, and a 10-unit charging station

TI-84PCE-TPK \$1,345

Learn more at vernier.com/ti-84pce



TI-84 Plus

The TI-84 Plus is a lower-price alternative to the TI-84 Plus CE calculator. The TI-84 Plus supports data collection with 78 Vernier sensors, including microphones, photogates, and drop counters, when used with a CBL 2™ sensor interface.

- Supported USB sensors: CBR 2 and EasyTemp
- Support interfaces: EasyLink and CBL 2
- Collect data from multiple sensors simultaneously with CBL 2.

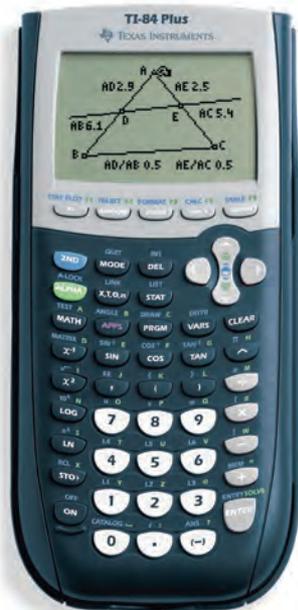
TI-84PL \$108

TI-84 EZ-Spot Teacher Pack

Includes 10 TI-84 Plus EZ-Spot calculators and 40 AAA batteries

TI-84SPOTTP \$1,080

Learn more at vernier.com/ti-84pl



Calculator Products

Product	Order Code	Price	
Books	<i>Real-World Math with Vernier</i> (printed book + download)	RWV \$48	
	<i>Real-World Math with Vernier</i> (download only)	RWV-E \$40	
Calculators	TI-84 Plus CE	TI-84PCE \$129	
	TI-84 Plus CE Teacher Pack (10 EZ-Spot calculators & charging station)	TI-84PCE-TPK \$1,345	
	TI-84 Plus Calculator	TI-84PL \$108	
	TI-84 Plus EZ-Spot Teacher Pack (10 EZ-Spot calculators)	TI-84SPOTTP \$1,080	
	TI-Nspire CX II Handheld	TI-NSCX2 \$136	
	TI-Nspire CX II Teacher Pack (10 EZ-Spot handhelds & docking station)	TI-NSCX2-TPK \$1,479	
	TI-Nspire CX II CAS Handheld	TI-NSCXCAS2 \$139	
	TI-Nspire CX II CAS Teacher Pack (10 handhelds & docking station)	TI-NSCXCAS2-TPK \$1,509	
	Charging/ Docking Station	TI-84 Plus CE Charging Station	TI-84PCE-CS \$70
	TI-Nspire CX Docking Station	TI-NSCX-DS \$120	
Data Collection	CBL 2*	CBL2 \$166	
	EasyLink	EZ-LINK \$67	
	EasyTemp	EZ-TMP \$38	
	CBR 2	CBR2 \$99	
Emulator/ Computer Software	TI-SmartView™ Emulator software for TI-84		
	TI-Nspire CX Student Software	vernier.com/ti-software	
Miscellaneous Accessories	TI-Nspire CX Premium Teacher Software		
	Easy to Go! USB Adapter	MINI-USB \$17	
	Go! to Easy USB Adapter	USB-MINI \$9	
TI Navigator System	30-User TI-Nspire CX Navigator System	TI-NAV-CX30 \$2,025	
	10-User TI-Nspire CX Navigator System	TI-NAV-CX10 \$1,160	
	10-User TI-Nspire CX Navigator Add-on†	TI-NAV-10ADDON \$756	

TI products purchased in the United States are covered by a one-year warranty based on the date of purchase. Units are warranted against defective materials or workmanship.

*Cannot be used with TI-84 Plus CE or TI-Nspire handhelds

†Requires purchase of a Navigator system

Sensors & Accessories

The Vernier Sensor Advantage

Outstanding Performance

With 39 years of experience developing technology for education, we design our sensors for active, hands-on experiments. Vernier sensors are rugged, classroom-proven technology that are well supported and easy to use. The sensors provide consistent, high-quality results for the demands of the classroom.

Connect & Collect

Simply connect, and you're ready to collect. All Vernier sensors on the following pages are automatically detected and set up for data collection when used with Vernier software.

Go Direct Sensors

Our Go Direct® sensors connect directly to a computer, Chromebook™, or a mobile device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB connection. Most sensors include a rechargeable battery to power the sensor when used wirelessly.

LabQuest Sensors

Our LabQuest® sensors require an interface from the LabQuest family, such as LabQuest 2, LabQuest Stream®, or LabQuest Mini. The interface sends information from the sensor to the data-collection and analysis software on a device such as a computer, Chromebook, or mobile device.

For more information on sensor compatibility, visit vernier.com/sensors

Generous Warranty

Buy with confidence. Most Vernier sensors are covered by a 5-year limited warranty. During the warranty period, Vernier will repair or replace the item if there is a defect in materials or workmanship. Outside the warranty, Vernier will attempt to repair most products, often at no charge.

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor	Order Code	Price
Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field	GDX-3MG	\$69
Go Direct Acceleration	GDX-ACC	\$99
Go Direct Blood Pressure	GDX-BP	\$105
Carts and Tracks		
Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Carts	DTS-GDX ⬆	\$535
Go Direct Sensor Cart (Green)	GDX-CART-G	\$169
Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)	GDX-CART-Y	\$169
Go Direct Centripetal Force Apparatus (requires Go Direct Force and Acceleration)	GDX-CFA	\$299
Go Direct CO ₂ Gas	GDX-CO2	\$199
Go Direct Colorimeter	GDX-COL	\$119
Go Direct Conductivity	GDX-CON	\$99
Go Direct Constant Current System	GDX-CCS	\$74
Go Direct Current	GDX-CUR	\$79
Go Direct Drop Counter	GDX-DC	\$99
Go Direct EKG	GDX-EKG	\$159
Go Direct Electrode Amplifier	GDX-EA	\$64
Go Direct Energy	GDX-NRG	\$89
Go Direct Ethanol Vapor	GDX-ETOH	\$149
Go Direct Force and Acceleration	GDX-FOR	\$99
Go Direct Gas Pressure	GDX-GP	\$89
Go Direct Hand Dynamometer	GDX-HD	\$109
Heart Rate Monitors		
Go Wireless Exercise Heart Rate	GW-EHR	\$79
Go Wireless Heart Rate	GW-HR	\$89
Go Direct Ion-Selective Electrode Amplifier	GDX-ISEA	\$69
Ion-Selective Electrodes (ISE)*		
Go Direct Ammonium ISE	GDX-NH4	\$249

Go Direct Calcium ISE	GDX-CA	\$249
Go Direct Chloride ISE	GDX-CL	\$249
Go Direct Nitrate ISE	GDX-NO3	\$249
Go Direct Potassium ISE	GDX-K	\$249
Go Direct Light and Color	GDX-LC	\$79
Go Direct Melt Station	GDX-MLT ⬆	\$529
Go Direct Motion	GDX-MD	\$99
Go Direct Mini GC	GDX-GC	\$2,499
Go Direct O ₂ Gas	GDX-O2	\$189
Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen	GDX-ODO	\$298
Go Direct ORP	GDX-ORP	\$99
pH Sensors		
Go Direct Glass-Body pH	GDX-GPH	\$139
Go Direct pH	GDX-PH	\$89
Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH	GDX-FPH	\$115
Go Direct Photogate	GDX-VPG	\$89
Go Direct Polarimeter	GDX-POL	\$499
Go Direct Projectile Launcher	GDX-PL	\$449
Go Direct Radiation Monitor	GDX-RAD	\$179
Go Direct Respiration Belt	GDX-RB	\$99
Go Direct Rotary Motion	GDX-RMS ⬆	\$179
Go Direct Sound	GDX-SND	\$89
Go Direct SpectroVis Plus	GDX-SVISPL	\$399
Go Direct Spirometer	GDX-SPR	\$199
Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester	GDX-VSMT	\$999
Temperature Probes		
Go Direct Surface Temperature	GDX-ST	\$79
Go Direct Temperature	GDX-TMP	\$69
Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature	GDX-WRT	\$114
Go Direct Voltage	GDX-VOLT	\$69

* Ion-Selective Electrodes require excellent chemical technique and careful calibration to obtain accurate results; they are not recommended for elementary or middle school students.

LabQuest Sensors

Sensor	Order Code	Price
Accelerometers		
3-Axis Accelerometer	3D-BTA	\$99
25-g Accelerometer	ACC-BTA	\$96
Low-g Accelerometer	LGA-BTA	\$89
Anemometer	ANM-BTA	\$89
Barometer	BAR-BTA	\$71
Blood Pressure Sensor	BPS-BTA	\$109
Charge Sensor	CRG-BTA	\$79
CO ₂ Gas Sensor	CO2-BTA	\$269
Colorimeter	COL-BTA	\$119
Conductivity Probes		
Conductivity Probe	CON-BTA	\$99
Platinum-Cell Conductivity Probe	CONPT-BTA	\$149
Constant Current System	CCS-BTA	\$64
Current Probes		
Current Probe	DCP-BTA	\$39
High Current Sensor	HCS-BTA	\$79
Diffraction Apparatus	DAK	\$620
Digital Control Unit	DCU-BTD	\$61
Drop Counter	VDC-BTD	\$99
EKG Sensor	EKG-BTA	\$158
Electrode Amplifier	EA-BTA	\$49
Energy Sensor	VES-BTA	\$88
Ethanol Sensor	ETH-BTA	\$119
Flow Rate Sensor	FLO-BTA	\$129
Force Sensors		
Dual-Range Force Sensor	DFS-BTA	\$109
Force Plate	FP-BTA	\$289
Gas Pressure Sensors		
Gas Pressure Sensor	GPS-BTA	\$89
Pressure Sensor 400	PS400-BTA	\$189
Goniometer	GNM-BTA 	\$159
Hand Dynamometer	HD-BTA	\$110
Heart Rate Monitors		
Exercise Heart Rate Monitor	EHR-BTA	\$99

Hand-Grip Heart Rate Monitor	HGH-BTA	\$119
Instrumentation Amplifier	INA-BTA	\$79
Ion-Selective Electrodes (ISE)*		
Ammonium ISE	NH4-BTA	\$219
Calcium ISE	CA-BTA	\$219
Chloride ISE	CL-BTA	\$219
Nitrate ISE	NO3-BTA	\$219
Potassium ISE	K-BTA	\$219
Light Sensor	LS-BTA 	\$59
Magnetic Field Sensor	MG-BTA	\$58
Melt Station	MLT-BTA 	\$519
Microphone	MCA-BTA	\$44
Motion Detectors		
Dynamics Cart and Track System with Motion Encoder	DTS-EC 	\$445
Motion Detector	MD-BTD	\$89
O ₂ Gas Sensor	O2-BTA	\$199
Optical DO Probe	ODO-BTA	\$299
ORP Sensor	ORP-BTA	\$89
PAR Sensor	PAR-BTA	\$229
pH Sensors		
Glass-Body pH Electrode BNC (requires Electrode Amplifier)	GPH-BNC	\$85
pH Sensor	PH-BTA	\$88
Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor	FPH-BTA	\$104
Photogate	VPG-BTD	\$49
Polarimeter (Chemical)	CHEM-POL 	\$499
Power Amplifier	PAMP	\$225
Projectile Launcher	VPL	\$389
Pyranometer	PYR-BTA	\$229
Qubit Sensors	vernier.com/qubit	
Radiation Monitor	VRM-BTD	\$180
Relative Humidity Sensor	RH-BTA	\$69
Respiration Monitor Belt (requires Gas Pressure Sensor)	RMB	\$63
Rotary Motion Sensor	RMV-BTD 	\$169
Salinity Sensor	SAL-BTA	\$119
Soil Moisture Sensor	SMS-BTA	\$109

Sound Level Sensor	SLS-BTA	\$69
Spirometer	SPR-BTA	\$219
Temperature Probes		
Extra-Long Temperature Probe	TPL-BTA	\$99
Stainless Steel Temperature Probe	TMP-BTA	\$36
Surface Temperature Sensor	STS-BTA	\$25
Thermocouple	TCA-BTA	\$69
Wide-Range Temperature Probe	WRT-BTA	\$82
Turbidity Sensor	TRB-BTA	\$112
UV Sensors		
UVA Sensor	UVA-BTA	\$109
UVB Sensor	UVB-BTA	\$110
Voltage Probes		
30-Volt Voltage Probe	30V-BTA	\$49
Differential Voltage Probe	DVP-BTA	\$39
Voltage Probe	VP-BTA	\$12

USB-Only Sensors

Sensor	Order Code	Price
Go!Motion	GO-MOT	\$129
Go!Temp	GO-TEMP	\$39
OHAUS® Balances	vernier.com/ohaus	
Spectrometers		
Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus (USB and Wireless)	GDX-SVISPL	\$399
Vernier Emissions Spectrometer	VSP-EM	\$799
Vernier Flash Photolysis Spectrometer	VSP-FP	\$4,999
Vernier Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer	VSP-FUV	\$2,899
Vernier Spectrometer (Ocean Optics™)	V-SPEC	\$1,999
Vernier UV-VIS Spectrophotometer	VSP-UV	\$2,100

 For California Proposition 65 warning, see pp. 142–143.

Accessories & Replacement Parts

Sensors

Part Name	Order Code	Price
Blood Pressure Sensors		
Small Blood Pressure Cuff	CUFF-SM	\$32
Standard Blood Pressure Cuff	CUFF-STD	\$30
Large Blood Pressure Cuff	CUFF-LG	\$35
CO₂ and/or O₂ Gas Sensors		
250 mL Nalgene® Bottle (1 opening)	CO2-BTL	\$5
BioChamber 250 (250 mL) (2 openings)	BC-250 ▲	\$8
BioChamber 2000 (2000 mL) (2 openings)	BC-2000 ▲	\$22
Colorimeters		
Cuvette Lids (pkg. of 100)	CUV-LID	\$9
Cuvette Rack	CUV-RACK	\$9
Plastic Cuvettes (Visible Range) (pkg. of 100)	CUV	\$19
Conductivity Probes		
Conductivity Low Standard (500 mL)	CON-LST	\$20
Conductivity Middle Standard (500 mL)	CON-MST	\$20
Conductivity High Standard (500 mL)	CON-HST	\$20
Dissolved Oxygen Probe (Go Direct®, order code GDX-ODO)		
Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen Replacement Cap	GDX-ODO-CAP	\$69
Dissolved Oxygen Probe (Optical, order code ODO-BTA)		
Optical DO Probe Metal Guard	ODO-GRD	\$49
Optical DO Probe Replacement Cap	ODO-CAP	\$54
Dissolved Oxygen Probe (Non-optical)		
DO Calibration Solution (60 mL)	DO-CAL	\$5
DO Filling Solution (130 mL)	FS	\$6
DO Polishing Strips	PS	\$4
DO Probe Membrane Cap	MEM	\$13
Drop Counters		
Microstirrer	MSTIR	\$9
Reagent Reservoir, 2 Valves, and Tip	VDC-RR	\$10
Stopper Stem	PS-STEM	\$1
Plastic 2-Way Valve	PS-2WAY	\$2
EKG Sensors		
EKG Electrodes (100)	ELEC	\$15
Electrode Amplifier (Go Direct, order code GDX-EA)		
Go Direct pH Electrode BNC	GDX-PH-BNC	\$40
Go Direct Glass-Body pH Electrode BNC	GDX-GPH-BNC	\$84

Go Direct Flat pH Electrode BNC	GDX-FPH-BNC	\$73
Go Direct ORP Electrode BNC	GDX-ORP-BNC	\$49
Electrode Amplifier (LabQuest, order code EA-BTA)		
pH Electrode BNC	PH-BNC	\$41
Glass-Body pH Electrode BNC	GPH-BNC	\$85
Flat pH Electrode BNC	FPH-BNC	\$74
ORP Electrode BNC	ORP-BNC	\$48
Energy Sensors		
Vernier Resistor Board	VES-RB	\$18
Vernier Variable Load	VES-VL	\$64
Ethanol Sensors		
Ethanol Cap Assemblies (pkg. of 3)	ETH-CAPS	\$10
Ethanol Stopper	ETH-STOP	\$4
Ethanol Tape	ETH-TAPE	\$3
Force Sensors		
Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit	RFX-ACC	\$29
Replacement Accessory Rod	ACC-ROD	\$4
Springs Set	SPRINGS	\$18
Dual-Range Force Sensor Replacement Parts Kit	DFS-RPK	\$24
Bumper Launcher Kit	BLK	\$89
Hoop Bumpers for Bumper and Launcher Kit	HOOPS-BLK	\$15
Gas Chromatographs		
GC Septa (pkg. of 4)	GC-SEP	\$29
GC Syringe, 1 µL Hamilton	GC-SYR-MIC	\$90
Gas Pressure Sensors		
Gas Pressure Sensor Bulb (1)	GPS-BULB1	\$6
Gas Pressure Sensor Bulb (set of 4)	GPS-BULB4	\$21
Pressure Sensor Accessories Kit	PS-ACC	\$12
#1 1-Hole Rubber Stopper	PS-STOP1	\$1
#5 2-Hole Rubber Stopper	PS-STOP5	\$1.50
Luer-Lock Connector	PS-LUER	\$1
Plastic 2-Way Valve	PS-2WAY	\$2
Plastic Tubing	PS-TUBING	\$1
Plastic Tubing Clamps (pkg. of 100)	PTC	\$49
Stopper Stem	PS-STEM	\$1
Syringe (20 mL, plastic)	PS-SYR	\$2
Syringe (20 mL, plastic) (pkg. of 10)	PS-SYR10	\$18

* ISE modules have a life expectancy of 1 to 2 years. We recommend that you do not purchase ISE replacement modules too far in advance of their expected time of use; degradation occurs while replacement modules are stored on the shelf.

Heart Rate Sensors		
Heart Rate Hand Grips	HR-GRIP	\$31
Exercise Heart Rate Strap	HR-STRAP	\$21
Polar Transmitter Module	HR-TRANS	\$58
Ion-Selective Electrodes		
ISE Ammonium Replacement Module†	NH4-MOD	\$79
ISE Calcium Replacement Module†	CA-MOD	\$79
ISE Nitrate Replacement Module†	NO3-MOD	\$79
ISE Potassium Replacement Module†	K-MOD	\$79
ISE Ammonium Low Standard (500 mL)	NH4-LST	\$20
ISE Ammonium High Standard (500 mL)	NH4-HST	\$20
ISE Calcium Low Standard (500 mL)	CA-LST	\$20
ISE Calcium High Standard (500 mL)	CA-HST	\$20
ISE Chloride Low Standard (500 mL)	CL-LST	\$20
ISE Chloride High Standard (500 mL)	CL-HST	\$20
ISE Nitrate Low Standard (500 mL)	NO3-LST	\$20
ISE Nitrate High Standard (500 mL)	NO3-HST	\$20
ISE Potassium Low Standard (500 mL)	K-LST	\$20
ISE Potassium High Standard (500 mL)	K-HST	\$20
Melt Stations		
Melt Station Capillary Tubes (pkg. of 100)	MLT-TUBE	\$19
Motion Detectors		
Go! Motion to Computer Cable	GMC-USB	\$5
Motion Detector Cable	MDC-BTD	\$5
Motion Detector Clamp	MD-CLAMP	\$15
pH and ORP Sensors		
Microstirrer	MSTIR	\$9
pH Buffer Capsules (10 each of pH 4, 7, 10)	PH-BUFCAP	\$29
pH Storage Bottles (pkg. of 5)	BTL	\$10
pH Storage Solution (500 mL)	PH-SS	\$20
Photogates		
Cart Picket Fence	PF-CART	\$6
Go Direct Photogate Timing Cable	VPG-CB-GDX ▲	\$8
Go Direct Time of Flight Pad Cable	TOF-CB-GDX ▲	\$8
Laser Pointer	LASER	\$19
Laser Pointer Stand	STAND	\$14
Photogate Bar Tape Kit	TAPE-VPG ▲	\$17
Picket Fence	PF	\$9

Pulley Bracket	B-SPA	\$12
Ultra Pulley Attachment	SPA	\$24
Polarimeters (Chemical)		
Polarimeter Sample Cells (pkg. of 4)	CELLS-POL	\$66
Power Amplifier		
Accessory Speaker	PAAS-PAMP [⚡]	\$125
Projectile Launchers		
Goggles (set of 2)	GGL-VPL	\$6
Time of Flight Pad	TOF-VPL	\$84
Steel Balls (set of 6)	STB-VPL	\$7
Projectile Stop	PS-VPL	\$40
Independence of Motion Accessory	IOM-VPL	\$59
Wax Tape (300 ft.)	WXT-VPL	\$18
Rotary Motion Sensors		
Rotational Motion Accessory Kit	AK-RMV [⚡]	\$112
Rotary Motion Motor Kit	MK-RMV [⚡]	\$12
Rotary Motion Sensor Replacement Pulley	RMV-PULLEY	\$5
Rotary Motion Sensor Replacement Parts Kit	RMV-RPK	\$25
Salinity Sensors		
Salinity Standard (500 mL)	SAL-ST	\$20
Spectrophotometers/Spectrometers		
Cuvette Lids (pkg. of 100)	CUV-LID	\$9
Cuvette Rack	CUV-RACK	\$9
Plastic Cuvettes (visible) (pkg. of 100)	CUV	\$19
Plastic Cuvettes (UV-VIS) (pkg. of 100)	CUV-UV [⚡]	\$153
Quartz Cuvettes (pkg. of 2)	CUV-QUARTZ	\$199
Fluorescence/UV Quartz Cuvette (1)	CUV-QUARTZ-FUV	\$179
Spectrophotometer Optical Fiber (for GDX-SVISPL, VSP-UV, VSP-FUV)	VSP-FIBER	\$74
Vernier Emissions Fiber (for VSP-EM)	VSP-EM-FIBER	\$88
Spirometers		
Disposable Bacterial Filter (pkg. of 10)	SPR-FIL10	\$45
Disposable Bacterial Filter (pkg. of 30)	SPR-FIL30	\$119
Disposable Mouthpiece (pkg. of 30)	SPR-MP30	\$15
Disposable Mouthpiece (pkg. of 100)	SPR-MP100	\$36
Noseclip (pkg. of 10)	SPR-NOSE10	\$10
Noseclip (pkg. of 30)	SPR-NOSE30	\$25
O ₂ Gas Sensor to Spirometer Adapter	O2-SPR	\$8
Structures & Materials Testers		
Truss Tester Accessory	VSMT-TRUSS	\$128
Turbidity Sensor (order code TRB-BTA)		

Turbidity Accessories Replacement Kit	TRB-ACC	\$39
Turbidity Bottles (pkg. of 6)	TRB-BOT	\$29
Voltage and Current Probes		
Inductor	IND	\$40
Miniature Alligator Clips for Vernier Circuit Board	VCB-GATOR	\$15
Optional Breadboard Kit for the Vernier Circuit Board 2	VCB2-OB BK	\$29
Replacement Lamps for Vernier Circuit Board	VCB-BULB	\$12
Resistivity Rods	RRS [⚡]	\$54
Vernier Circuit Board 2	VCB2 [⚡]	\$129

Dynamics Cart and Track System

Part Name	Order Code	Price
For any Cart and Track System		
Adjustable Two Foot Leveler	AL-VDS	\$10
Adjustable End Stop	AS-VDS [⚡]	\$8
Anti-Roll Pegs	VDS-ARPI0	\$3
Axles and Wheels for Cart	WHEELS-VDS	\$15
Cart Picket Fence	PF-CART	\$6
Cart—Plunger Cart (plastic)	DTS-CART-P	\$79
Cart—Standard Cart (plastic)	DTS-CART-S	\$68
Motion Detector Bracket	DTS-MDB	\$11
Optics Accessories	page 115	
Photogate Bracket	PGB-VDS	\$5
Pulley Bracket	B-SPA	\$12
Vernier Dynamics System Replacement Parts Kit	VDS-RPK [⚡]	\$25

For Dynamics Cart and Track Systems Only (Plastic Carts)

DFS/Accelerometer Fasteners	DTS-ACC	\$9
Eddy Current Brake	DTS-ECB	\$19
Friction Pad DTS (for plastic carts)	DTS-PAD	\$32
Mass DTS (hexagonal bars)	DTS-MASS	\$16
Motion Detector Reflector Flag	DTS-FLAG	\$9

For Vernier Dynamics Systems Only (Metal Carts)

Friction Pad (for metal carts)	PAD-VDS	\$35
Mass for Dynamics Carts (500 g block)	MASS	\$12

Go Direct

Part Name	Order Code	Price
Go Direct Charge Station	GDX-CRG	\$69
Go Direct Sensor Clamp	GDX-CLAMP	\$12
Go Direct USB Radio	GDX-RADIO	\$29

Vernier Micro USB Cable	CB-USB-MICRO	\$5
Vernier USB Type C to Micro USB Cable	CB-USB-C-MICRO	\$9

LabQuest 2 and Original LabQuest

Part Name	Order Code	Price
For LabQuest® 2 and Original LabQuest		
LabQuest Charge Station	LQ2-CRG	\$129
LabQuest Power Supply	LQ-PS	\$11
LabQuest Tether (pkg. of 5)	LQ-TETH-5	\$5
LabQuest Lanyard	LQ-LAN	\$5
LabQuest Battery Boost 3	LQ-BOOST3	\$119
LabQuest SD Card	LQ-SD	\$12
Vernier Mini USB Cable	CB-USB-MINI	\$5
Vernier USB Type C to Mini USB Cable	CB-USB-C-MINI	\$9

For LabQuest 2 Only

LabQuest 2 Lab Armor	LQ2-ARMOR	\$15
LabQuest 2 Stand	LQ2-STN	\$5
LabQuest 2 Battery	LQ2-BAT	\$19
LabQuest 2 Stylus (pkg. of 5)	LQ2-STYL-5	\$5

For Original LabQuest Only

Original LabQuest Battery	LQ-BAT	\$19
Original LabQuest Stylus (pkg. of 5)	LQ-STYL-5	\$5

Cables/Adapters/Power Supplies

Part Name	Order Code	Price
BTA/BTD Cables and Adapters		
Analog Bare Wire Cable	CB-BTA	\$5
Digital Bare Wire Cable	CB-BTD	\$5
Analog Breadboard Cable	BB-BTA	\$12
Digital Breadboard Cable	BB-BTD	\$11
Analog Protoboard Adapter	BTA-ELV	\$10
Digital Protoboard Adapter	BTD-ELV	\$12
Analog Sensor Extension Cable (2 m)	EXT-BTA	\$12
Digital Sensor Extension Cable (2 m)	EXT-BTD	\$12

For LabPro®

AC Adapter (for LabPro, CBL 2, or DCU)	IPS	\$12
LabPro USB Cable	CB-USB	\$5

Additional Replacement Parts Available Online

Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)

Index

A

Accelerometers
3-Axis Accelerometer 105
25-g Accelerometer 105
Go Direct Acceleration 105
Go Direct Force and Acceleration 105
Low-g Accelerometer 105

Accessories and replacement parts 136–137

Adapters vernier.com/adapters

Advanced Biology with Vernier vernier.com/bio-a

Advanced Chemistry with Vernier 81

Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics 118

Advanced Physics with Vernier—Mechanics 118

Agricultural Science with Vernier vernier.com/awv

Ammonium ion-selective electrodes
Ammonium ISE vernier.com/nh4-bta
Go Direct Ammonium ISE vernier.com/gdx-nh4

Anemometer vernier.com/anm-bta

Arduino® products 126

B

Balances 88

Barometer vernier.com/bar-bta

BioChamber 250 vernier.com/bc-250

BioChamber 2000 vernier.com/bc-2000

Biology with Vernier 45

Bio-Rad® 55

Biotechnology 54–55

Blood pressure sensors
Blood Pressure Sensor vernier.com/bps-bta
Go Direct Blood Pressure 50

BNC electrodes 136

BlueView Transilluminator 54

Bumper and Launcher Kit 103

C

Cables 137

Calcium ion-selective electrodes
Calcium ISE vernier.com/ca-bta
Go Direct Calcium ISE vernier.com/gdx-ca

Calculators 132–133

Calibration standards 136–137

Canadian sales 141

CASE 51

CBL 2™ vernier.com/cbl2

CBR 2™ 132

Celestron® Digital Microscope Imagers 55

Centripetal force apparatuses
Centripetal Force Apparatus vernier.com/cfa
Go Direct Centripetal Force Apparatus 106

Charge Sensor 108

Charging stations
Go Direct 137
LabQuest 34
TI-84 Plus CE 133
TI-Nspire™ CX 133

Chemical polarimeters 89

Chemistry with Vernier 77

Chloride ion-selective electrodes
Chloride ISE vernier.com/cl-bta
Go Direct Chloride ISE vernier.com/gdx-cl

CO₂ gas sensors
CO₂ Gas Sensor vernier.com/co2-bta
Go Direct CO₂ Gas 20, 44

Coding 13, 24, 128
Coding with Codey Rocky: Mission to Mars 13
Coding with mBot: Self Driving Vehicles 24

Color Mixer Kit 115

Colorimeters
Colorimeter vernier.com/col-bta
Go Direct Colorimeter 82

Conductivity probes
Conductivity Probe vernier.com/con-bta
Go Direct Conductivity 62, 83
Platinum-Cell Conductivity Probe vernier.com/conpt-bta

Constant current systems
Constant Current System vernier.com/ccs-bta
Go Direct Constant Current System 86

Current sensors
Current Probe vernier.com/dcp-bta
Go Direct Current 108
High Current Sensor vernier.com/hcs-bta

Cuvette Rack 137

Cuvettes 137

D

Davis® weather stations 63

Differential Voltage Probe vernier.com/dvp-bta

Diffraction Apparatus 114

Digital Control Unit (DCU) 126

Digital curriculum 40–41

Digital microscopes 55

Dissolved oxygen probes
Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen 61
Optical DO Probe vernier.com/odo-bta

Drop counters
Drop Counter vernier.com/vdc-btd
Go Direct Drop Counter 78

Dual-Range Force Sensor 105

Dynamics systems and accessories 100–103

E

Earth Science with Vernier 71

EasyLink 132

EasyTemp 132

Eddy Current Brake 103

EKG electrodes 136

EKG sensors
EKG Sensor vernier.com/ekg-bta
Go Direct EKG 48

Electrode amplifiers
Electrode Amplifier vernier.com/ea-bta
Go Direct Electrode Amplifier vernier.com/gdx-ea
Ion-Selective Electrode Amplifier vernier.com/gdx-isea

Electrode Support 88

Electronic lab books (e-books) 29

Electrostatics kits 108–109

Elementary Science with Vernier 11

ELVIS protoboard adapters vernier.com/protoboard-adapters

Emissions Spectrometer 117

Energy sensors
Energy Sensor vernier.com/ves-bta
Go Direct Energy 66

Engineering Projects with NI LabVIEW™ and Vernier vernier.com/evp

Equipment return 141

Ethanol sensors
Ethanol Sensor vernier.com/eth-bta
Go Direct Ethanol Vapor vernier.com/gdx-etoh

Exercise heart rate monitors
Exercise Heart Rate Monitor vernier.com/ehr-bta
Go Wireless Exercise Heart Rate vernier.com/gw-ehr

Exploring Motion and Force with Go Direct Sensor Cart 23

Exploring Earth and Space Science 23

Exploring Life Science 23

Exploring Physical Science 22

Extech® Power Supply 109

Extra-Long Temperature Probe vernier.com/tpl-bta

F

Fan carts 103

FLIR ONE® Thermal Cameras 111

Flow Rate Sensor vernier.com/flo-bta

Fluorescence UV/VIS Spectrophotometer 87

Force sensors
Dual-Range Force Sensor 105
Force Plate 105
Go Direct Force and Acceleration 9, 105

Forensics with Vernier vernier.com/fvv

Friction Pad 103

G

Gas chromatograph 88

Gas pressure sensors
Gas Pressure Sensor 111
Go Direct Gas Pressure 8, 76
Pressure Sensor 400 vernier.com/ps400-bta

Glass-Body pH Electrode BNC vernier.com/gph-bnc

GLOBE® 63

Go Direct Charge Station 137

Go Direct Centripetal Force Apparatus 106

Go Direct sensors
Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field 10, 109
Go Direct Acceleration 105
Go Direct Ammonium Ion-Selective Electrode vernier.com/gdx-nh4
Go Direct Blood Pressure 50
Go Direct Calcium Ion-Selective Electrode vernier.com/gdx-ca
Go Direct Chloride Ion-Selective Electrode vernier.com/gdx-cl
Go Direct CO₂ Gas 20, 44
Go Direct Colorimeter 82
Go Direct Conductivity 62, 83
Go Direct Constant Current System 86
Go Direct Current 108

Go Direct Drop Counter 78
 Go Direct EKG 48
 Go Direct Electrode Amplifier
vernier.com/gdx-ea
 Go Direct Energy 66
 Go Direct Ethanol Vapor
vernier.com/gdx-etoh
 Go Direct Force and Acceleration 9,105
 Go Direct Gas Pressure 8,76
 Go Direct Glass-Body pH 85
 Go Direct Hand Dynamometer 49
 Go Direct Ion-Selective Electrode Amplifier
vernier.com/gdx-isea
 Go Direct Light and Color 9,20,93
 Go Direct Mini GC 88
 Go Direct Melt Station 89
 Go Direct Motion 8,21,104
 Go Direct Nitrate Ion-Selective Electrode
vernier.com/gdx-no3
 Go Direct O₂ Gas 46
 Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen 61
 Go Direct ORP 78
 Go Direct pH 85
 Go Direct Photogate 104
 Go Direct Polarimeter 89
 Go Direct Projectile Launcher 106
 Go Direct Radiation Monitor 117
 Go Direct Respiration Belt 50
 Go Direct Rotary Motion 107
 Go Direct Sensor Carts
 (Green and Yellow) 102
 Go Direct Sound 112
 Go Direct SpectroVis Plus
 Spectrophotometer 53,86
 Go Direct Spirometer 50
 Go Direct Structures & Materials
 Tester 124
 Go Direct Surface Temperature 85
 Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH 60
 Go Direct Temperature 7,21,85
 Go Direct Voltage 10,108
 Go Direct Weather 63
 Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature 89
 Go Direct Sensor Clamp 62
 Go!Link vernier.com/go-link
 Go!Motion 104
 Go!Temp vernier.com/go-temp
 Google Workbench 41
 Goniometer vernier.com/gnm-bta
 Go Wireless Exercise Heart Rate
vernier.com/gw-ehr
 Go Wireless Heart Rate 48
 Graphical Analysis 4 app 37
 Green Diffraction Laser 114

H

Hand dynamometers
 Go Direct Hand Dynamometer 49
 Hand Dynamometer vernier.com/hd-bta
 Heart rate monitors
 Exercise Heart Rate Monitor
vernier.com/ehr-bta
 Go Wireless Exercise Heart Rate
vernier.com/gw-ehr
 Go Wireless Heart Rate 48
 Hand-Grip Heart Rate Monitor
vernier.com/hgh-bta
 High Current Sensor vernier.com/hcs-bta
 High-Voltage Electrostatics Kit 109
Human Physiology Experiments
vernier.com/hsb-hp
Human Physiology with Vernier vernier.com/hp-a

I

Independence of Motion Accessory 107
 Instrumental Analysis app 88
 Instrumentation Amplifier vernier.com/ina-bta
 Interfaces for LabQuest sensors
 CBL2 vernier.com/cbl2
 EasyLink 132
 Go!Link vernier.com/go-link
 LabQuest 2 32–33
 LabQuest Mini 35
 LabQuest Stream 35
 NXT/EV3 Adapter 130
 SensorDAQ vernier.com/sdaq
 International sales 141
Investigating Biology through Inquiry 52
Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry 83
Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry 61
Investigating Force 9
Investigating Gas Pressure 8
Investigating Light 9
Investigating Magnetism 10
Investigating Motion 8
Investigating Solar Energy 12
Investigating Temperature 7
Investigating Voltage 10
Investigating Wind Energy 12
 Ion-Selective Electrodes (ISE) vernier.com/ise
 ISE standards 136

J

JavaScript™ 128

K

KidWind Challenge 66
 KidWind products 64–67

L

LabQuest 2 32–33
 LabQuest accessories 34
 LabQuest Mini 35
 LabQuest Stream 35
 LabQuest Viewer 34
 LEGO® MINDSTORMS® robotics 24,130
 Light sensors
 Go Direct Light and Color 9,20,93
 Light Sensor 115
 Logger Lite software vernier.com/logger-lite
 Logger Pro 3 software 36

M

Magnetic field sensors
 Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field 10,109
 Magnetic Field Sensor vernier.com/mg-bta
 Makeblock® products
 Codey Rocky™ 13
 Makeblock Bluetooth® Dongle 131
 mBot™ (blue and pink) 24,131
 mBot Explorer 131
 mBot STEM Classroom Kit 131
 mBot Ranger 131
Materials Testing: Beams to Bridges with Go Direct VSMT 124
 Melt stations
 Go Direct Melt Station 89
 Melt Station 89
 Microscopes (Digital) 55
 Microphone sensors
 Go Direct Sound 112
 Microphone 112
 Microsoft® Hacking STEM 41
Middle School Explorations: Chemical Reactions 21
Middle School Science with Vernier
vernier.com/msv
 Mini GC 88
 Mirror Set 115
 Moment of Inertia Kit 107
 Motion detectors
 CBR 2 132
 Go Direct Motion 8,21,104
 Go!Motion 104
 Motion Detector 104
 Motion Encoder
 Cart and Receiver 103
 Dynamics Cart and Track Systems 100–101
 Fan Cart 103
 MyDAQ Adapter vernier.com/bt-mdaq

N

Nitrate ion-selective electrodes
 Go Direct Nitrate ISE vernier.com/gdx-no3
 Nitrate ISE vernier.com/no3-bta
 NXT/EV3 Adapter 130

O

O₂ gas sensors
 Go Direct O₂ Gas 46
 O₂ Gas Sensor vernier.com/o2-bta
 OHAUS® balances 88
 OpenSciEd 19–21
 Optical DO probes
 Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen 61
 Optical DO Probe vernier.com/odo-bta
 Optical fibers 137
 Optics accessories 114–115
Organic Chemistry with Vernier 89
 ORP sensors
 Go Direct ORP 78
 ORP Sensor vernier.com/orp-bta

P

Packages vernier.com/packages
 Elementary packages 11–12
 Middle school packages 22–23,25
 High school packages 45,47,49,61,84,120
 PAR Sensor vernier.com/par-bta
 Partnerships 2
 pH Buffer Capsules 136
 pH sensors
 Glass-Body pH Electrode BNC
vernier.com/gph-bnc
 Go Direct Glass-Body pH 85
 Go Direct pH 85
 Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH 60
 pH Sensor vernier.com/ph-bta
 Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor
vernier.com/fph-bta
 pH Storage Solution 136
 Photogates
 Go Direct Photogate 104
 Photogate 104
Physical Science with Vernier 93
Physics Explorations and Projects 118
Physics with Vernier 118
Physics with Video Analysis vernier.com/pva
 Picket Fence 104
 Pivot Interactives 40
 Platinum-Cell Conductivity Probe
vernier.com/concpt-bta
 PLTW 49,124,128

Polarimeters (Chemical)
 Go Direct Polarimeter 89
 Polarimeter (Chemical) 89
 Polarizer/Analyzer Set 115
 Potassium ion-selective electrodes
 Go Direct Potassium ISE vernier.com/gdx-k
 Potassium ISE vernier.com/k-bta
 Power Amplifier 109
 Power Amplifier Accessory Speaker 112
 Power (AC) adapters 137
 Pressure sensors
 Go Direct Gas Pressure 8, 76
 Gas Pressure Sensor vernier.com/gps-bta
 Pressure Sensor 400 vernier.com/ps400-bta
 Primary Productivity Kit vernier.com/ppk
 Professional development vernier.com/training
 Projectile launchers
 Go Direct Projectile Launcher 106
 Projectile Launcher vernier.com/vpl
 Prop 65 (California) 142–143
 ProScope™ SMP Microscope Camera
vernier.com/bd-ps-mc5uv
 ProScope kits vernier.com/proscope
 Protoboard adapters
vernier.com/protoboard-adapters
 Pyranometer vernier.com/pyr-bta
 Python® 128

Q

Qubit biosystems sensors vernier.com/qubit

R

Radiation monitors
 Go Direct Radiation Monitor 117
 Vernier Radiation Monitor 117
Real-World Math with Vernier vernier.com/rww
 Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit 50
 Relative Humidity Sensor vernier.com/rh-bta
 Renewable energy products 64–67
Renewable Energy with Vernier 66
 Respiration monitors
 Go Direct Respiration Belt 50
 Respiration Monitor Belt vernier.com/rmb
 Returns 141
 Robotics 13, 24, 129–131
 Rotary motion sensors
 Go Direct Rotary Motion 107
 Rotary Motion Sensor vernier.com/rmv-btd
 Rotary Motion Motor Kit vernier.com/mk-rmv
 Rotational Motion Accessory Kit 107

S

Salinity Sensor vernier.com/sal-bta
 SAM Labs 24
 Scratch 13, 24
 SensorDAQ® vernier.com/sdaq
 Sensor carts 102
 Site license policy 141
 Software
 Graphical Analysis 4 app 37
 Instrumental Analysis app 88
 LabQuest App 33
 LabQuest Viewer 34
 Logger Lite vernier.com/logger-lite
 Logger Pro 3 36
 Spectral Analysis app 38
 Thermal Analysis Plus app 111
 TI-Nspire™ software vernier.com/ti-software
 TI-SmartView™ vernier.com/ti-sv
 Video Analysis app 39
 Soil Moisture Sensor vernier.com/sms-bta
 Solar Energy Exploration Kit 67
Solar Energy Explorations 25
 Solar panel 65
 Solar Thermal Exploration Kit 65
 Sound level sensors
 Go Direct Sound 112
 Sound Level Sensor 112
 Spanish language lab books
Ciencia en la Primaria con Vernier
vernier.com/cpv
Ciencias con lo Mejor de Vernier
vernier.com/cmv-lp
Energía Renovable con Vernier
vernier.com/rev-es
Física con Vernier vernier.com/pwv-es
Química con Vernier vernier.com/cwv-es
 SparkFun® RedBoard vernier.com/ard-red
 Spectral Analysis app 38
 Spectrometers/Spectrophotometers
 Emissions Spectrometer 117
 Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrometer 87
 Go Direct SpectroVis Plus 53, 86
 Vernier Spectrometer vernier.com/v-spec
 UV-VIS Spectrometer 87
 Spectrum Tube Power Supplies 117
 Spectrum tubes 117
 Spirometer accessories 137
 Spirometers
 Go Direct Spirometer 50
 Spirometer vernier.com/spr-bta
 Stainless Steel Temperature Probe 111
 Static Genecon 109
 Stir Station 88
 Structures & Materials Tester 124
 Surface temperature sensors
 Go Direct Surface Temperature 85
 Surface Temperature Sensor 111

T

Technical specifications
 LabQuest 2 vernier.com/labq2
 LabQuest Mini vernier.com/lq-mini
 LabQuest Stream vernier.com/lq-stream
 Vernier sensors vernier.com/manuals
 Temperature probes
 EasyTemp 132
 Extra-Long Temperature Probe
vernier.com/tpl-bta
 Go!Temp vernier.com/go-temp
 Go Direct Surface Temperature 85
 Go Direct Temperature 7, 21, 85
 Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature 89
 Stainless Steel Temperature Probe 111
 Surface Temperature Sensor 111
 Thermocouple vernier.com/tca-bta
 Wide-Range Temperature Probe 89
 Texas Instruments products 132–133
 Thermocouple vernier.com/tca-bta
 Time of Flight Pad 107
 Track/optics bench 115
 Transilluminator 54
 Tris-Compatible pH sensors
 Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH 60
 Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor
vernier.com/fph-bta
 Truss Tester Accessory 124
 Turbidity Sensor vernier.com/trb-bta

U

Ultra Pulley Attachment 104
 Ultraviolet light sensors
 Go Direct Light and Color 9, 20, 93
 UVA Sensor vernier.com/uva-bta
 UVB Sensor vernier.com/uvb-bta
 USB cables 137
 USB digital microscopes 55
 UV/VIS Spectrophotometer 87

V

Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP® Chemistry 79
 Vernier Circuit Board 2 109
 Optional Breadboard Kit 109
 Vernier dynamics cart and track systems 100–101
 Vernier Emissions Spectrometer 117
 Vernier Energy Sensor vernier.com/ves-bta
 Vernier Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrometer 87
 Vernier Radiation Monitor 117
 Vernier Resistor Board 136
 Vernier Spectrometer vernier.com/v-spec
 Vernier UV-VIS Spectrophotometer 87
 Vernier Variable Load 125
 Video Analysis app 39
 Voltage probes
 30-Volt Voltage Probe vernier.com/30v-bta
 Differential Voltage Probe
vernier.com/dvp-bta
 Go Direct Voltage 10, 108
 Instrumentation Amplifier
vernier.com/ina-bta
 Voltage Probe vernier.com/vp-bta

W

Warranty information 141
 Water Depth Sampler vernier.com/wds
 Water quality bottles vernier.com/wq-bot
Water Quality with Vernier 62
 Weather sensor 63
 Weather stations 63
 White paper 1
 Wide-range temperature probes
 Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature 89
 Wide-Range Temperature Probe 89
Wind Energy Explorations 25

*AP and Advanced Placement Program are registered trademarks of the College Entrance Examination Board, which was not involved in the production of and does not endorse this product.

Satisfaction Guarantee

Vernier has been selling science education software and data-collection hardware since 1981. We pride ourselves on the quality and affordability of our products and our service to our customers. If at any time you are unhappy with any of our products or service, please get in touch.

Vernier Software & Technology

13979 SW Millikan Way
Beaverton, OR 97005-2886
www.vernier.com
Toll Free: 888-VERNIER (888-837-6437)
Fax: 503-277-2440
info@vernier.com

Product Usage

Vernier products are designed for educational use. Our products are not designed nor are they recommended for any industrial, medical, or commercial process, such as life support, patient diagnosis, control of a manufacturing process, or industrial testing of any kind. We design our products with the specifications and features that educators and students need to be successful. In our effort to keep our products affordable and easy to use, we may not meet the specifications or include the features that an industrial scientist or medical professional might want.

Equipment Return

Any product that does not meet your needs may be returned within 30 days for a full refund. Equipment returned after 30 days may be subject to a restocking fee.

A Return Merchandise Authorization, available from Vernier, is required for any product return. Equipment returned for exchange or credit must be in new condition and in its original packaging.

Prices and Shipping

Prices are effective January 1, 2020 and supersede previously published prices. Prices are in US dollars and are f.o.b. shipping point. Shipping charges may vary, depending on method of shipment. Increased shipping charges for heavier or bulkier items may apply due to weight or dimensions. Applicable sales tax may be charged. Prices are for US educational institutions only and are subject to change without notice.

International Sales

Most sales of Vernier products for use outside the United States are handled by

Vernier International

5026 Calle Minorga
Sarasota, FL 34242
Phone 941-349-1000 · Fax 941-349-2766
www.vernier-intl.com · info@vernier-intl.com

Sales in Canada are handled by

Merlan Scientific Ltd.

234 Matheson Blvd. E
Mississauga, ON, Canada L4Z 1X1
Phone 905-564-1080; Toll Free 800-387-2474
Fax 905-564-1081
www.merlan.ca · info@merlan.ca

Preview Policy

Most Vernier products are available for a 30-day preview (or longer, if requested) to US educational institutions.

Warranties

Most Vernier-branded products carry a five-year limited warranty. During the warranty period, Vernier will repair or replace the item if there is a defect in materials or workmanship. Outside the warranty, Vernier will attempt to repair most products. The Vernier warranty covers products when used by educational institutions only. Products manufactured by anyone other than Vernier are subject to the conditions of the warranty supplied by the manufacturer.

Additional exclusions and limitations can be found at www.vernier.com/warranty

Software Licenses

We have a very generous site license policy for our software. The purchase of one copy of *Logger Pro 3* or *LabQuest Viewer* computer software entitles you to install it on every computer in your school or, for post-secondary institutions, department. Installation to local machines over a network is allowed. Purchasers are also permitted to distribute *Logger Pro 3* to their students and instructors for home use. The license is limited to a single campus if your institution has multiple campuses.

Graphical Analysis 4, Vernier Spectral Analysis, Vernier Instrumental Analysis, and *Logger Lite* are available as free downloads from our website or distributed through the appropriate web store. *Vernier Video Analysis* is available as a subscription service and is distributed as a web app. *Video Physics* and *Thermal Analysis Plus* are available for purchase through the App Store. Apps for iOS, iPadOS, Android, and Chrome are distributed through their respective stores. Terms and licensing are thus determined entirely by these stores.

Other Software

Software from Pivot Interactives, Texas Instruments, Davis Instruments, and Bodelin Technologies are licensed under separate agreements by their respective companies.

Privacy Policy

Vernier Software & Technology does not sell, lease, or loan our mailing list or portions thereof to anyone at any time. We do not store credit card information on our online store or in our accounting system. For more information on our privacy policy, see www.vernier.com/privacy-policy

If you wish to be removed from our mailing list, simply write to us at updates@vernier.com, and we will remove you immediately.

Trademarks

Logger Pro 3, *LabQuest*, *LabQuest Stream*, *SpectroVis*, *SensorDAQ*, Vernier and caliper design, *Go Direct*, *Go Wireless*, *Go!*, *Go!Link*, *Go!Temp*, *Go!Motion*, *Logger Lite*, *LabQuest Viewer*, Vernier Spectral Analysis, Vernier Thermal Analysis, Vernier EasyLink, and Vernier EasyTemp are our registered trademarks. Vernier Software & Technology, *vernier.com*, *BlueView*, *Video Physics*, *Graphical Analysis*, *Vernier Video Analysis*, and Vernier Instrumental Analysis are our trademarks or trade dress.

Apple, the Apple logo, iPhone, iPad, and iPod touch are trademarks of Apple Inc., registered in the U.S. and other countries. App Store is a service mark of Apple Inc.

CBL 2, CBR 2, TI Navigator, SmartView, TI-Nspire, and TI-Nspire Lab Cradle are trademarks of Texas Instruments.

National Instruments, NI, and LabVIEW are trademarks or trade names of National Instruments Corporation.

LEGO, the LEGO logo, MINDSTORMS and the MINDSTORMS EV3 logo are trademarks and/or copyrights of the LEGO Group. ©2019 The LEGO Group. All rights reserved.

The Bluetooth® word mark and logos are registered trademarks owned by Bluetooth SIG, Inc. and any use of such marks by Vernier Software & Technology is under license.

mBot, Codey Rocky, and mBlock are trademarks of Makeblock.

All other marks not owned by us that appear herein are the property of their respective owners, who may or may not be affiliated with, connected to, or sponsored by us.

Technical Support

We are readily available to help you with individual questions about our software and hardware—simply email support@vernier.com or call us on our toll-free number: 888-VERNIER (888-837-6437).

We publish a periodic newsletter, *The Caliper*, with information on upgrades, suggestions for new ways to use our programs, and announcements of new products.

How to Order

 Website
vernier.com

 Call

888-VERNIER
(888-837-6437)

 Email

orders@vernier.com

California Proposition 65 Warning

📍 **PROP 65**—For more information, go to [P65Warnings.ca.gov](https://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov)

Vernier Products Affected	WARNING
Adjustable End Stop	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including nickel, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
BioChamber 2000	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including bisphenol A (BPA), which are known to the State of California to cause cancer, and methyl isobutyl ketone (MIBK), which are known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm.
BioChamber 250	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including methyl isobutyl ketone (MIBK), which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.
Biology Go Direct Standard Package	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including methyl isobutyl ketone (MIBK), which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.
BlueView Transilluminator	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including ethyl acrylate, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
Celestron® Digital Imager 5MP	⚠️ WARNING: Cancer and Reproductive Harm— www.P65Warnings.ca.gov
Celestron Digital Microscope Imager	⚠️ WARNING: Cancer and Reproductive Harm— www.P65Warnings.ca.gov
Dynamics Cart and Track System	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including nickel, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Cart	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including nickel, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
Dynamics Cart and Track System with Motion Encoder	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including nickel, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
FLIR ONE® Gen III Camera (iOS)	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including nickel, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
FLIR ONE Pro Camera (iOS)	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including nickel, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
FLIR ONE Pro LT	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including nickel, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
Go Direct Melt Station	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including nickel, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
Go Direct Photogate Timing Cable	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including Di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP), which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.
Go Direct Rotary Motion Sensor	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including chromium, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.
Go Direct Time of Flight Pad Cable	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including Di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP), which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.
Go To Easy Adapter	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including Di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP), which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.
Human Physiology Go Direct Standard Package	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including bisphenol A (BPA), which are known to the State of California to cause cancer, and methyl isobutyl ketone (MIBK), which are known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm.
Light Sensor	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including antimony, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.

P65Warnings.ca.gov

📌 **PROP 65—For more information, go to [P65Warnings.ca.gov](https://www.p65warnings.ca.gov)**

Vernier Products Affected	WARNING
Melt Station	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including nickel, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
OHAUS Scout® 120 g	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including Di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP), which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.
OHAUS Scout 220 g	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including Di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP), which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.
OHAUS Scout 420 g	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including Di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP), which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.
Photogate Bar Tape Kit	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including formaldehyde, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
Plastic Cuvettes (UV-VIS)	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including Di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP), which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.
Polarimeter (Chemical)	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including chromium, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.
Power Amp Accessory Speaker	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including chromium, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.
Resistivity Rod Set	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including nickel, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
Rotary Motion Motor Kit	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including formaldehyde, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
Rotational Motion Accessory Kit	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including chromium, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.
Spectrum Tube Carousel Power Supply	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including nickel, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
Spectrum Tube Single Power Supply	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including nickel, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
Spectrum Tubes (Air, Argon, Carbon Dioxide, Hydrogen, Helium, Neon, Nitrogen)	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including nickel, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
Vernier Circuit Board 2	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including nickel, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
Vernier Dynamics System Replacement Parts Kit	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including nickel, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.
Vernier Rotary Motion Sensor	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including chromium, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.
Vernier Structures & Materials Tester	⚠️ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals, including formaldehyde, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer.

Education is in our company DNA.

For nearly four decades, the people of Vernier Software & Technology have been pioneering technologies and sharing our passion for STEM education to give teachers and students around the world more enriching and relevant classroom experiences.

Vernier technology
is used in

150

Countries

22,138

K-12 schools across the US



“As a former physics teacher, I really enjoy hearing teachers tell me that I just made their day—whether it’s because I helped them save money or solved a problem with an experiment.

*Fran Poodry,
Tech Support*

EMPLOYEE SINCE 2013



“In Customer Service, I take phone orders and answer questions regarding order status. Educators are often on tight budgets; I love helping them get the items they want for their students!

*Gladys Lalic,
Customer Service*

EMPLOYEE SINCE 2003



“Educators have enough to manage, so we work hard to make sure our software is reliable and easy to use. I’m happy we get to build software that enables our customers to teach science in a new way.

*Jenny Minor,
Software Development*

EMPLOYEE SINCE 2002



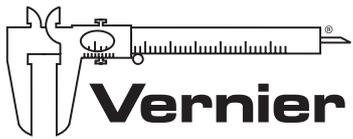
“I enjoy helping schools by repairing their equipment, often at no charge.

*Ronald Pena,
Production*

EMPLOYEE SINCE 2007



**We're Scientists, Engineers, and Educators.
We're Your People.**



Vernier Software & Technology
13979 SW Millikan Way
Beaverton, OR 97005-2886

888-VERNIER
(888-837-6437)
fax 503-277-2440

vernier.com
info@vernier.com

PRSR STD
U.S. POSTAGE
PAID
SALEM, OR
PERMIT NO. 526



Recipient not at your school?
Please send updates to
updates@vernier.com

